



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 10:19 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4XNY / pdb_00004xny
Title : Crystal structure of broadly and potently neutralizing antibody VRC08C in complex with HIV-1 clade A strain Q842.d12 gp120
Authors : Zhou, T.; Srivatsan, S.; Kwong, P.D.
Deposited on : 2015-01-16
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

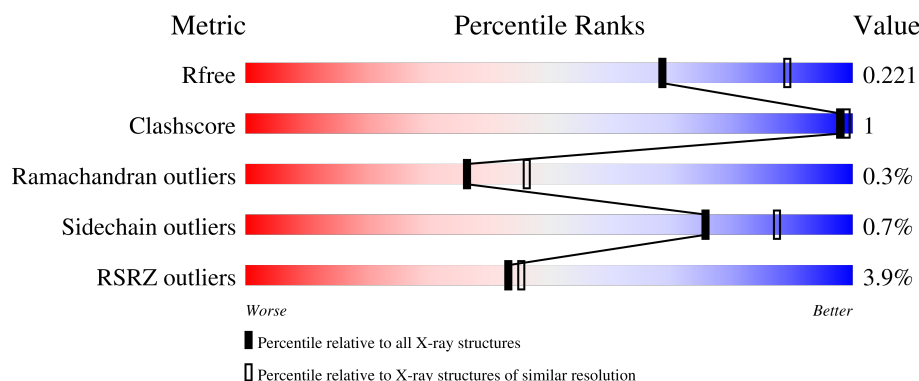
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6319 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	190562	6919 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6854 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6854 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6325 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	G	354	4% 93% 6%
2	H	235	5% 98% .
3	L	211	2% 99% .

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 12384 atoms, of which 5998 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Envelope glycoprotein gp160,Envelope glycoprotein gp160,Envelope glycoprotein gp160.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	G	334	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5235	1660	2586	470	498	21			

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
G	124	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q8JDI3
G	198	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q8JDI3
G	318	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q8JDI3
G	319	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q8JDI3
G	320	SER	-	linker	UNP Q8JDI3
G	321	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q8JDI3
G	322	SER	-	linker	UNP Q8JDI3
G	323	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q8JDI3

- Molecule 2 is a protein called HEAVY CHAIN OF ANTIBODY VRC08C.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	H	234	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3476	1107	1709	306	343	11			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called LIGHT CHAIN OF ANTIBODY VRC08C.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	L	211	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3160	1008	1549	273	324	6			

- Molecule 4 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: C₈H₁₅NO₆).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	G	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			28	8	14	1	5		
4	G	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			28	8	14	1	5		
4	G	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			28	8	14	1	5		
4	G	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			28	8	14	1	5		
4	G	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			28	8	14	1	5		
4	G	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			28	8	14	1	5		
4	G	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			28	8	14	1	5		
4	G	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			28	8	14	1	5		
4	G	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			28	8	14	1	5		

- Molecule 5 is water.

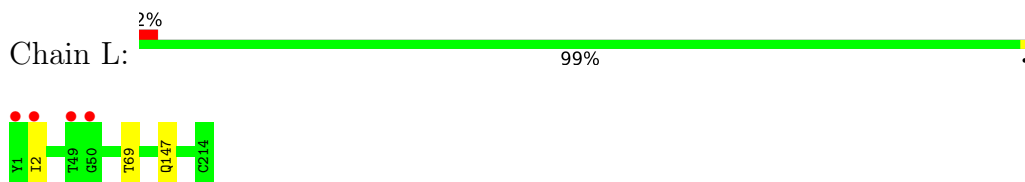
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	G	94	Total	O	0	0
			94	94		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	H	52	Total	O	0	0
			52	52		
5	L	59	Total	O	0	0
			59	59		

- Molecule 1: Envelope glycoprotein gp160, Envelope glycoprotein gp160, Envelope glycoprotein gp160



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	121.48Å 121.48Å 68.70Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	33.69 – 2.30 33.69 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.0 (33.69-2.30) 94.0 (33.69-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.60 (at 2.29Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX dev_1702	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.182 , 0.216 0.188 , 0.221	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2241 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	45.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.061	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 42.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.034 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	12384	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	67.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.71% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	G	0.30	0/2706	0.59	0/3673
2	H	0.28	0/1811	0.60	0/2463
3	L	0.28	0/1646	0.59	0/2233
All	All	0.29	0/6163	0.59	0/8369

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	G	2649	2586	2578	4	0
2	H	1767	1709	1716	1	0
3	L	1611	1549	1565	0	0
4	G	154	154	143	5	0
5	G	94	0	0	0	0
5	H	52	0	0	0	0
5	L	59	0	0	0	0
All	All	6386	5998	6002	9	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (9) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:G:507:NAG:H3	4:G:507:NAG:H83	1.72	0.71
4:G:507:NAG:H3	4:G:507:NAG:C8	2.37	0.55
1:G:356:ASN:OD1	1:G:356:ASN:N	2.37	0.51
4:G:507:NAG:H83	4:G:507:NAG:C3	2.42	0.50
1:G:356:ASN:HD22	4:G:507:NAG:C1	2.27	0.47
1:G:87:GLU:O	1:G:89:VAL:HG23	2.15	0.46
4:G:507:NAG:C8	4:G:507:NAG:C3	2.97	0.43
1:G:273:ARG:NH2	1:G:287:GLN:OE1	2.53	0.41
2:H:47:TRP:CZ2	2:H:49:GLY:HA2	2.56	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	G	328/354 (93%)	318 (97%)	10 (3%)	0	100	100
2	H	232/235 (99%)	226 (97%)	5 (2%)	1 (0%)	30	38
3	L	209/211 (99%)	202 (97%)	6 (3%)	1 (0%)	24	31
All	All	769/800 (96%)	746 (97%)	21 (3%)	2 (0%)	36	46

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	100(A)	GLY
3	L	2	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	G	298/312 (96%)	296 (99%)	2 (1%)	76	87
2	H	198/199 (100%)	197 (100%)	1 (0%)	81	90
3	L	181/181 (100%)	179 (99%)	2 (1%)	65	81
All	All	677/692 (98%)	672 (99%)	5 (1%)	76	87

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	G	350	ARG
1	G	356	ASN
2	H	4	GLN
3	L	69	THR
3	L	147	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	G	330	HIS
1	G	332	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

11 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
4	NAG	G	501	1	14,14,15	0.35	0	17,19,21	1.13	1 (5%)
4	NAG	G	507	-	14,14,15	0.58	0	17,19,21	1.62	3 (17%)
4	NAG	G	506	1	14,14,15	0.23	0	17,19,21	0.37	0
4	NAG	G	502	1	14,14,15	0.30	0	17,19,21	0.66	1 (5%)
4	NAG	G	510	1	14,14,15	0.22	0	17,19,21	0.50	0
4	NAG	G	509	1	14,14,15	0.23	0	17,19,21	0.56	0
4	NAG	G	505	1	14,14,15	0.46	0	17,19,21	1.09	1 (5%)
4	NAG	G	508	1	14,14,15	0.23	0	17,19,21	0.45	0
4	NAG	G	511	1	14,14,15	0.25	0	17,19,21	1.18	3 (17%)
4	NAG	G	504	1	14,14,15	0.22	0	17,19,21	0.72	0
4	NAG	G	503	1	14,14,15	0.25	0	17,19,21	0.36	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	NAG	G	501	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	G	507	-	-	5/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	G	506	1	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	G	502	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	G	510	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	G	509	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	G	505	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	G	508	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	G	511	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	G	504	1	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	G	503	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (9) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	G	501	NAG	C1-C2-N2	4.29	117.19	110.43
4	G	505	NAG	C1-C2-N2	3.96	116.67	110.43
4	G	507	NAG	C2-N2-C7	3.90	128.13	122.90
4	G	507	NAG	C1-O5-C5	3.68	117.11	112.19
4	G	511	NAG	C6-C5-C4	2.95	120.26	113.02
4	G	511	NAG	O5-C5-C6	2.63	112.78	107.66
4	G	507	NAG	C1-C2-N2	2.38	114.19	110.43
4	G	511	NAG	O5-C5-C4	2.33	116.50	110.83
4	G	502	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.22	115.16	112.19

There are no chirality outliers.

All (22) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	G	510	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	G	505	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	G	501	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	G	508	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
4	G	507	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	G	510	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
4	G	501	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
4	G	505	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
4	G	508	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	G	504	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
4	G	504	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
4	G	507	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
4	G	507	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
4	G	506	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	G	511	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	G	507	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
4	G	504	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
4	G	507	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
4	G	506	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
4	G	504	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	G	506	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
4	G	511	NAG	C1-C2-N2-C7

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 5 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	G	507	NAG	5	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	G	334/354 (94%)	0.16	14 (4%) 40 42	38, 59, 116, 175	0
2	H	234/235 (99%)	0.25	12 (5%) 33 35	37, 62, 119, 164	0
3	L	211/211 (100%)	0.11	4 (1%) 66 68	39, 66, 100, 143	0
All	All	779/800 (97%)	0.17	30 (3%) 43 45	37, 62, 114, 175	0

All (30) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	H	2	HIS	5.2
2	H	126	PRO	4.7
1	G	45	TRP	3.3
3	L	49	THR	3.1
1	G	122	LEU	3.0
2	H	130	SER	2.9
2	H	131	THR	2.9
2	H	215	SER	2.8
2	H	129	LYS	2.8
3	L	50	GLY	2.7
2	H	213	PRO	2.7
2	H	4	GLN	2.7
1	G	198	GLY	2.7
1	G	202	THR	2.6
1	G	356	ASN	2.5
1	G	124	GLY	2.4
3	L	2	ILE	2.4
1	G	412	ASP	2.4
1	G	459	GLY	2.3
1	G	63	THR	2.3
2	H	99	CYS	2.3
1	G	396	ASN	2.3
1	G	123	THR	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	H	127	SER	2.2
2	H	135	THR	2.2
3	L	1	TYR	2.1
1	G	419	ARG	2.1
2	H	134	GLY	2.1
1	G	461	THR	2.1
1	G	440	ARG	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q<0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	NAG	G	507	14/15	0.32	0.15	139,147,175,177	0
4	NAG	G	506	14/15	0.55	0.20	120,135,161,161	0
4	NAG	G	501	14/15	0.69	0.17	120,149,186,195	0
4	NAG	G	505	14/15	0.77	0.15	76,101,121,125	0
4	NAG	G	511	14/15	0.78	0.16	91,112,134,137	0
4	NAG	G	510	14/15	0.80	0.11	70,84,101,101	0
4	NAG	G	503	14/15	0.86	0.12	74,95,114,114	0
4	NAG	G	504	14/15	0.88	0.10	36,51,63,65	0
4	NAG	G	509	14/15	0.90	0.09	50,61,74,75	0
4	NAG	G	508	14/15	0.91	0.09	45,60,74,81	0
4	NAG	G	502	14/15	0.95	0.07	32,45,55,55	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.