



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 18, 2026 – 04:37 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2XSN / pdb_00002xsn
Title : Crystal Structure of Human Tyrosine Hydroxylase Catalytic Domain
Authors : Muniz, J.R.C.; Cooper, C.D.O.; Yue, W.W.; Kryzstofinska, E.; von Delft, F.; Knapp, S.; Gileadi, O.; Arrowsmith, C.H.; Edwards, A.M.; Weigelt, J.; Bountra, C.; Kavanagh, K.L.; Oppermann, U.
Deposited on : 2010-10-29
Resolution : 2.68 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

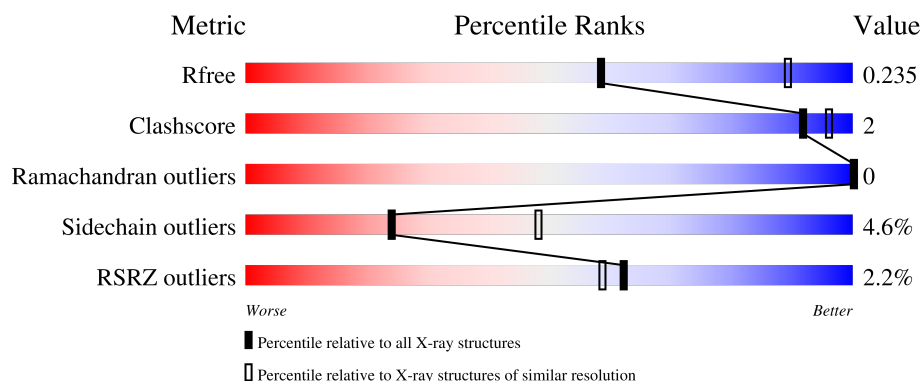
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.68 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5070 (2.70-2.66)
Clashscore	190562	5409 (2.70-2.66)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5324 (2.70-2.66)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5324 (2.70-2.66)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5070 (2.70-2.66)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	343	
1	B	343	
1	C	343	
1	D	343	

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 10951 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called TYROSINE 3-MONOOXYGENASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	335	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2691	1715	460	506	10			
1	B	336	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			2709	1726	460	513	10			
1	C	328	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2626	1674	448	494	10			
1	D	342	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2694	1721	452	511	10			

There are 32 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	193	MET	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P07101
A	529	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
A	530	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
A	531	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
A	532	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
A	533	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
A	534	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
A	535	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
B	193	MET	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P07101
B	529	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
B	530	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
B	531	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
B	532	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
B	533	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
B	534	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
B	535	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
C	193	MET	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P07101
C	529	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
C	530	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
C	531	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
C	532	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P07101

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	533	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
C	534	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
C	535	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
D	193	MET	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P07101
D	529	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
D	530	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
D	531	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
D	532	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
D	533	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
D	534	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P07101
D	535	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P07101

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
2	C	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
2	D	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0

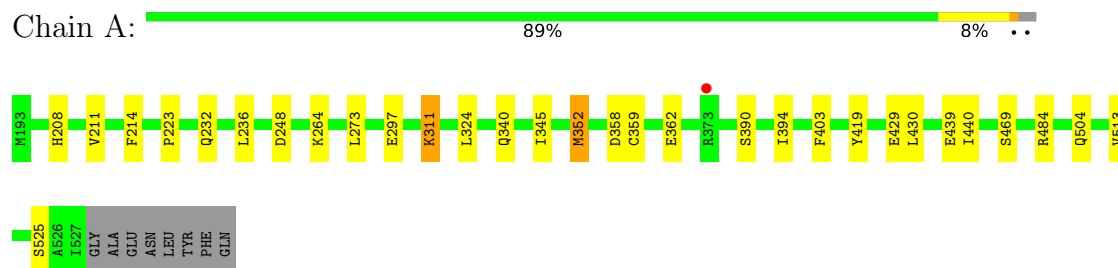
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	67	Total 67	O 67	0	0
3	B	68	Total 68	O 68	0	0
3	C	57	Total 57	O 57	0	0
3	D	35	Total 35	O 35	0	0

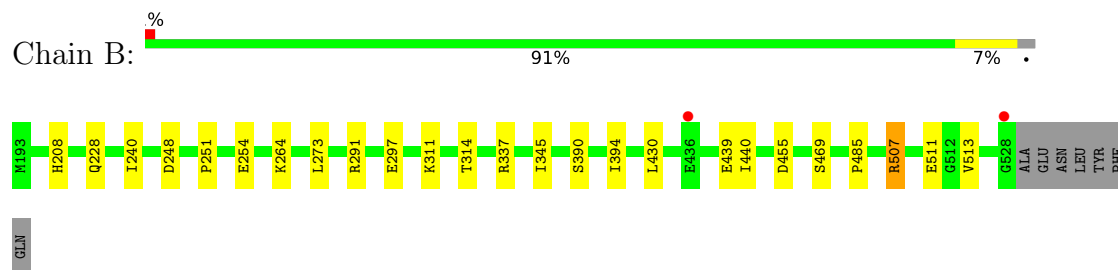
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

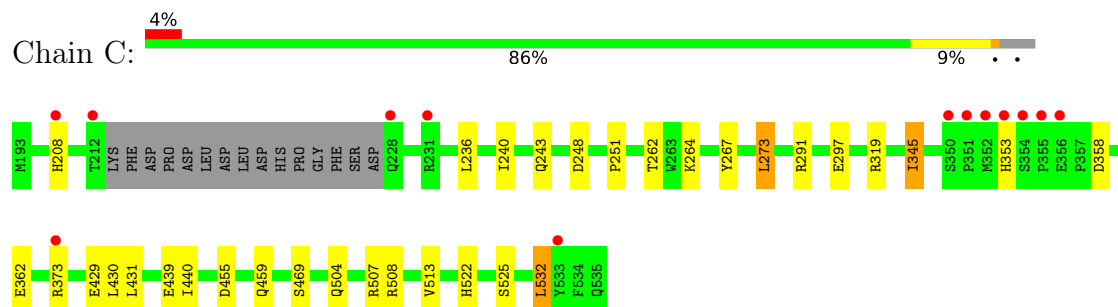
• Molecule 1: TYROSINE 3-MONOOXYGENASE



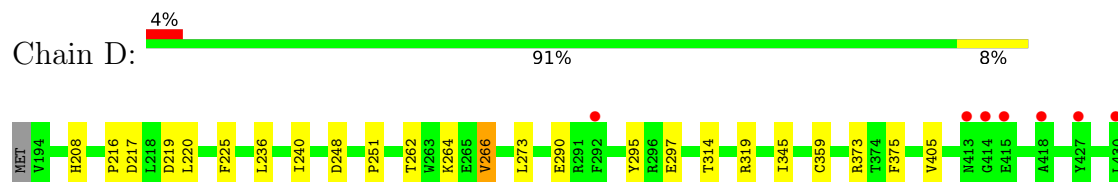
• Molecule 1: TYROSINE 3-MONOOXYGENASE

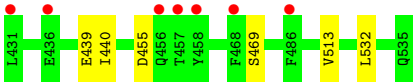


• Molecule 1: TYROSINE 3-MONOOXYGENASE



• Molecule 1: TYROSINE 3-MONOOXYGENASE





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 65 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	191.42Å 191.42Å 168.16Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	62.66 – 2.68 62.66 – 2.68	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (62.66-2.68) 99.8 (62.66-2.68)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.93 (at 2.69Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	BUSTER-TNT 2.8.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.189 , 0.222 0.196 , 0.235	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2608 reflections (5.08%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	48.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.115	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 54.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	10951	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	54.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.52% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.83	0/2761	1.28	6/3746 (0.2%)
1	B	0.84	0/2779	1.29	3/3771 (0.1%)
1	C	0.84	0/2692	1.30	4/3651 (0.1%)
1	D	0.84	0/2766	1.31	9/3762 (0.2%)
All	All	0.84	0/10998	1.30	22/14930 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (22) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	248	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.83	119.43	112.60
1	B	248	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.47	119.07	112.60
1	D	217	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.36	118.96	112.60
1	C	248	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.09	118.69	112.60
1	D	219	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.75	118.34	112.60
1	A	248	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.67	118.28	112.60
1	B	455	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.55	118.16	112.60
1	A	403	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-5.47	108.33	113.80
1	D	319	ARG	CB-CA-C	5.47	116.76	109.65
1	A	311	LYS	CG-CD-CE	5.43	123.80	111.30
1	A	419	TYR	CA-C-N	5.43	125.14	119.92
1	A	419	TYR	C-N-CA	5.43	125.14	119.92
1	C	267	TYR	CA-C-N	5.32	127.36	120.44
1	C	267	TYR	C-N-CA	5.32	127.36	120.44
1	D	455	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.29	117.89	112.60
1	C	455	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.23	117.83	112.60
1	B	254	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.22	121.47	112.60
1	D	266	VAL	CA-C-N	5.09	127.36	120.65
1	D	266	VAL	C-N-CA	5.09	127.36	120.65
1	D	219	ASP	CA-C-N	5.06	127.56	120.28

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	219	ASP	C-N-CA	5.06	127.56	120.28
1	A	429	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.01	121.11	112.60

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2691	0	2591	10	0
1	B	2709	0	2587	8	0
1	C	2626	0	2511	11	0
1	D	2694	0	2526	8	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
2	C	1	0	0	0	0
2	D	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	67	0	0	0	0
3	B	68	0	0	0	0
3	C	57	0	0	1	0
3	D	35	0	0	0	0
All	All	10951	0	10215	33	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (33) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:314:THR:HG22	1:D:373:ARG:HD2	1.76	0.67
1:B:485:PRO:HB2	1:C:532:LEU:HD11	1.82	0.61
1:A:525:SER:HB3	1:B:507[A]:ARG:HE	1.70	0.56
1:A:214:PHE:HZ	1:A:223:PRO:HD3	1.73	0.54
1:A:214:PHE:CZ	1:A:223:PRO:HD3	2.46	0.51
1:B:273:LEU:HD23	1:B:430:LEU:HD23	1.93	0.50

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:264:LYS:HG3	1:A:297:GLU:HB2	1.93	0.50
1:D:262:THR:O	1:D:266:VAL:HG23	2.11	0.49
1:D:264:LYS:HG3	1:D:297:GLU:HB2	1.94	0.49
1:D:375:PHE:HZ	1:D:405:VAL:HG13	1.78	0.49
1:C:240:ILE:HG23	1:C:251:PRO:HG2	1.95	0.48
1:C:273:LEU:HD23	1:C:430:LEU:HD23	1.95	0.48
1:B:264:LYS:HG3	1:B:297:GLU:HB2	1.94	0.48
1:C:262:THR:CG2	1:C:345:ILE:HD11	2.43	0.48
1:A:273:LEU:HD23	1:A:430:LEU:HD23	1.96	0.48
1:C:264:LYS:HG3	1:C:297:GLU:HB2	1.95	0.48
1:A:358:ASP:O	1:A:362:GLU:HG2	2.15	0.47
1:A:352:MET:HA	1:A:352:MET:HE3	1.97	0.47
1:A:390:SER:O	1:A:394:ILE:HG12	2.16	0.46
1:A:513:VAL:HG13	1:D:513:VAL:HG13	1.99	0.45
1:B:513:VAL:HG13	1:C:513:VAL:HG13	1.99	0.45
1:C:262:THR:HG22	1:C:345:ILE:HD11	1.97	0.45
1:B:240:ILE:HG23	1:B:251:PRO:HG2	1.99	0.44
1:B:390:SER:O	1:B:394:ILE:HG12	2.17	0.44
1:A:211:VAL:HG21	1:A:324:LEU:HD23	2.00	0.42
1:C:522:HIS:HE1	3:C:2057:HOH:O	2.03	0.42
1:D:240:ILE:HG23	1:D:251:PRO:HG2	2.01	0.41
1:C:273:LEU:HD21	1:C:431:LEU:HG	2.03	0.41
1:D:216:PRO:O	1:D:225:PHE:HA	2.21	0.41
1:C:358:ASP:O	1:C:362:GLU:HG2	2.20	0.40
1:B:314:THR:O	1:B:337:ARG:NH1	2.53	0.40
1:C:373[B]:ARG:HA	1:C:373[B]:ARG:HD2	1.95	0.40
1:D:290:GLU:HA	1:D:295:TYR:HB2	2.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	334/343 (97%)	325 (97%)	9 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	337/343 (98%)	329 (98%)	8 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	325/343 (95%)	316 (97%)	9 (3%)	0	100	100
1	D	341/343 (99%)	331 (97%)	10 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	1337/1372 (97%)	1301 (97%)	36 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	287/295 (97%)	274 (96%)	13 (4%)	24	49
1	B	286/295 (97%)	275 (96%)	11 (4%)	29	55
1	C	275/295 (93%)	257 (94%)	18 (6%)	15	34
1	D	278/295 (94%)	267 (96%)	11 (4%)	28	53
All	All	1126/1180 (95%)	1073 (95%)	53 (5%)	24	47

All (53) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	208	HIS
1	A	232	GLN
1	A	236	LEU
1	A	311	LYS
1	A	340	GLN
1	A	345	ILE
1	A	352	MET
1	A	359	CYS
1	A	439	GLU
1	A	440	ILE
1	A	469	SER
1	A	484	ARG
1	A	504	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	208	HIS
1	B	228	GLN
1	B	291	ARG
1	B	311	LYS
1	B	345	ILE
1	B	439	GLU
1	B	440	ILE
1	B	469	SER
1	B	507[A]	ARG
1	B	507[B]	ARG
1	B	511	GLU
1	C	208	HIS
1	C	236	LEU
1	C	243	GLN
1	C	273	LEU
1	C	291	ARG
1	C	319	ARG
1	C	345	ILE
1	C	353	HIS
1	C	429	GLU
1	C	439	GLU
1	C	440	ILE
1	C	459	GLN
1	C	469	SER
1	C	504	GLN
1	C	507	ARG
1	C	508	ARG
1	C	525	SER
1	C	532	LEU
1	D	208	HIS
1	D	220	LEU
1	D	236	LEU
1	D	273	LEU
1	D	345	ILE
1	D	359[A]	CYS
1	D	359[B]	CYS
1	D	439	GLU
1	D	440	ILE
1	D	469	SER
1	D	532	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (13) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	340	GLN
1	A	343	GLN
1	A	353	HIS
1	A	456	GLN
1	A	459	GLN
1	B	340	GLN
1	B	353	HIS
1	B	456	GLN
1	B	459	GLN
1	C	377	GLN
1	D	353	HIS
1	D	504	GLN
1	D	535	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	335/343 (97%)	-0.21	1 (0%) 90 89	24, 48, 75, 92	1 (0%)
1	B	336/343 (97%)	-0.21	2 (0%) 85 84	20, 47, 74, 93	3 (0%)
1	C	328/343 (95%)	-0.08	13 (3%) 42 37	26, 52, 90, 119	1 (0%)
1	D	342/343 (99%)	0.21	14 (4%) 41 36	21, 56, 102, 132	1 (0%)
All	All	1341/1372 (97%)	-0.07	30 (2%) 62 59	20, 51, 92, 132	6 (0%)

All (30) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	212	THR	4.2
1	D	413	ASN	3.8
1	D	415	GLU	3.7
1	B	436[A]	GLU	3.7
1	C	352	MET	3.3
1	B	528	GLY	3.1
1	D	427	TYR	3.1
1	C	373[A]	ARG	2.9
1	C	228	GLN	2.8
1	C	355	PRO	2.7
1	D	414	GLY	2.7
1	C	208	HIS	2.6
1	D	468	PHE	2.4
1	A	373[A]	ARG	2.4
1	C	353	HIS	2.4
1	C	356	GLU	2.2
1	C	351	PRO	2.2
1	C	354	SER	2.2
1	C	350	SER	2.2
1	D	486	PHE	2.2
1	C	533	TYR	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	458	TYR	2.2
1	D	292	PHE	2.1
1	D	430	LEU	2.1
1	D	418	ALA	2.1
1	D	436	GLU	2.1
1	D	457	THR	2.1
1	D	431	LEU	2.0
1	D	456	GLN	2.0
1	C	231	ARG	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	ZN	D	1536	1/1	0.94	0.09	84,84,84,84	0
2	ZN	C	1536	1/1	0.98	0.04	77,77,77,77	0
2	ZN	A	1528	1/1	0.99	0.03	60,60,60,60	0
2	ZN	B	1529	1/1	1.00	0.03	57,57,57,57	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.