



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Apr 19, 2026 – 02:00 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5XWX / pdb_00005xwx
Title : Crystal structure of the four N-terminal immunoglobulin domains of Sidekick-1 protein
Authors : Tang, H.; Dong, Y.; He, Y.
Deposited on : 2017-06-30
Resolution : 1.55 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

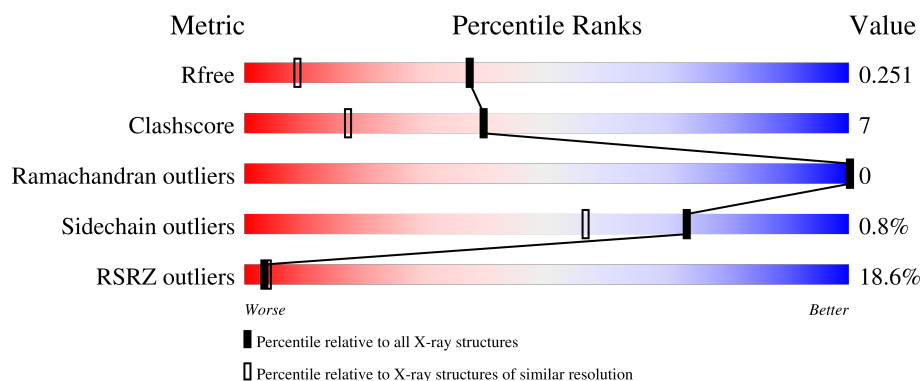
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.55 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2145 (1.56-1.56)
Clashscore	190562	2189 (1.56-1.56)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2153 (1.56-1.56)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2150 (1.56-1.56)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2146 (1.56-1.56)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	458	
1	B	458	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6499 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Protein sidekick-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	376	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2931	1854	509	554	14			
1	B	376	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2931	1854	509	554	14			

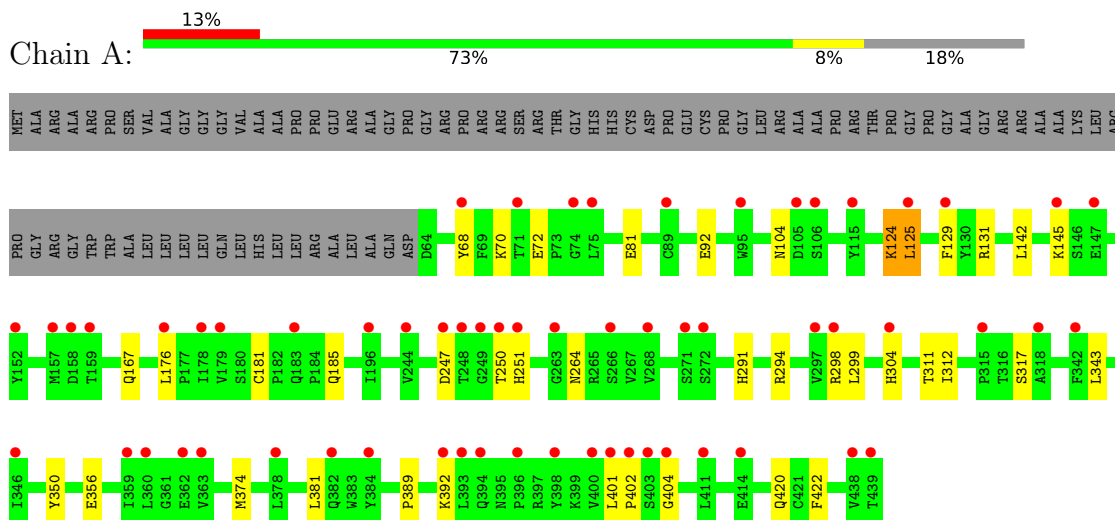
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	338	Total	O	0	0
			338	338		
2	B	299	Total	O	0	0
			299	299		

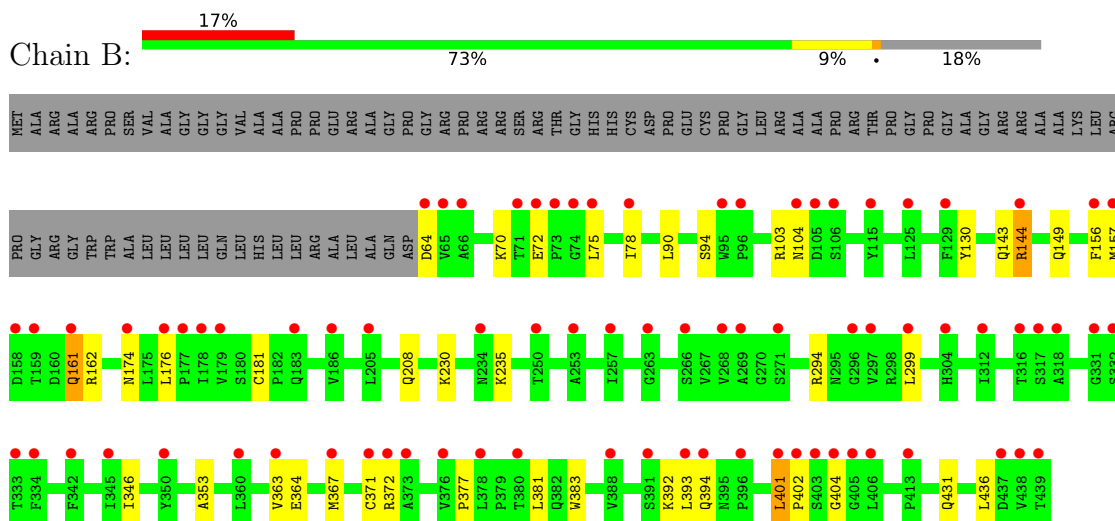
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Protein sidekick-1



• Molecule 1: Protein sidekick-1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	63.85Å 118.06Å 122.84Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.52 – 1.55 29.52 – 1.55	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.1 (29.52-1.55) 97.1 (29.52-1.55)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.14 (at 1.55Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.9_1690	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.222 , 0.250 0.227 , 0.251	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1994 reflections (1.48%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	21.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.237	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 38.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.017 for -h,l,k	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	6499	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	30.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.20% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.41	0/2999	0.77	3/4083 (0.1%)
1	B	0.51	1/2999 (0.0%)	0.79	7/4083 (0.2%)
All	All	0.47	1/5998 (0.0%)	0.78	10/8166 (0.1%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	401	LEU	C-N	7.05	1.39	1.33

All (10) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	156	PHE	CA-C-N	-7.13	111.22	121.42
1	B	156	PHE	C-N-CA	-7.13	111.22	121.42
1	B	401	LEU	CA-C-N	-5.77	114.36	120.94
1	B	401	LEU	C-N-CA	-5.77	114.36	120.94
1	B	72	GLU	CA-C-N	-5.74	114.35	120.03
1	B	72	GLU	C-N-CA	-5.74	114.35	120.03
1	B	144	ARG	N-CA-C	-5.55	102.67	110.50
1	A	250	THR	O-C-N	-5.48	115.56	123.07
1	A	124	LYS	CA-C-N	-5.42	113.65	122.65
1	A	124	LYS	C-N-CA	-5.42	113.65	122.65

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2931	0	2909	44	0
1	B	2931	0	2909	35	0
2	A	338	0	0	13	1
2	B	299	0	0	6	0
All	All	6499	0	5818	78	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (78) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:291:HIS:CD2	1:A:298:ARG:HH12	1.13	1.61
1:A:291:HIS:CD2	1:A:298:ARG:NH1	1.76	1.44
1:A:291:HIS:CG	1:A:298:ARG:NH1	1.95	1.32
1:A:291:HIS:CG	1:A:298:ARG:HH11	1.52	1.26
1:B:392:LYS:O	1:B:394:GLN:OE1	1.56	1.20
1:B:181:CYS:SG	2:B:758:HOH:O	2.09	1.08
1:A:131:ARG:NH2	2:A:502:HOH:O	1.97	0.95
1:B:393:LEU:O	1:B:394:GLN:CD	2.11	0.94
1:A:129:PHE:HB3	1:A:145:LYS:HD2	1.51	0.91
1:B:393:LEU:C	1:B:394:GLN:OE1	2.18	0.86
1:A:291:HIS:HD2	1:A:298:ARG:HH12	1.22	0.86
1:B:381:LEU:HD12	1:B:404:GLY:HA2	1.62	0.82
1:B:143:GLN:NE2	2:B:501:HOH:O	2.03	0.82
1:A:356:GLU:OE2	2:A:503:HOH:O	1.98	0.80
1:A:176:LEU:HD23	2:A:672:HOH:O	1.81	0.80
1:A:181:CYS:SG	2:A:596:HOH:O	2.39	0.80
1:A:264:ASN:ND2	2:A:504:HOH:O	2.05	0.80
1:B:371:CYS:HB3	1:B:404:GLY:O	1.84	0.77
1:A:131:ARG:HG3	1:A:145:LYS:HD3	1.67	0.76
1:A:317:SER:OG	2:A:505:HOH:O	2.07	0.72
1:B:363:VAL:HG12	1:B:364:GLU:HG2	1.72	0.70
1:B:367:MET:HE3	1:B:436:LEU:HD11	1.75	0.69
1:B:367:MET:HE3	1:B:436:LEU:CD1	2.23	0.68
1:A:291:HIS:NE2	1:A:298:ARG:NH1	2.40	0.67
1:B:392:LYS:C	1:B:394:GLN:OE1	2.39	0.66
1:A:131:ARG:HE	1:A:145:LYS:HE2	1.60	0.66
1:B:393:LEU:C	1:B:394:GLN:CD	2.63	0.65
1:A:356:GLU:HB3	2:A:503:HOH:O	1.97	0.64
1:B:353:ALA:HB3	1:B:372:ARG:HB2	1.80	0.63
1:B:75:LEU:HD12	1:B:75:LEU:H	1.65	0.62

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:125:LEU:N	1:A:125:LEU:HD12	2.16	0.61
1:B:381:LEU:HD12	1:B:404:GLY:CA	2.29	0.60
1:A:167:GLN:HE21	1:A:247:ASP:H	1.48	0.60
1:A:92:GLU:HG3	2:A:510:HOH:O	2.02	0.58
1:A:381:LEU:HD12	1:A:404:GLY:HA2	1.86	0.57
1:B:70:LYS:HE3	2:B:695:HOH:O	2.04	0.57
1:A:124:LYS:HB2	1:A:125:LEU:HD12	1.86	0.57
1:B:235:LYS:NZ	2:B:505:HOH:O	2.40	0.55
1:B:174:ASN:OD1	1:B:208:GLN:NE2	2.39	0.55
1:B:346:ILE:HD12	1:B:377:PRO:HD3	1.89	0.54
1:B:104:ASN:ND2	2:B:507:HOH:O	2.42	0.53
1:A:247:ASP:HB3	1:A:251:HIS:CE1	2.43	0.53
1:A:104:ASN:ND2	2:A:501:HOH:O	1.95	0.53
1:A:294:ARG:HB3	1:A:299:LEU:HD21	1.91	0.53
1:B:371:CYS:HB2	1:B:383:TRP:CZ2	2.44	0.53
1:B:371:CYS:O	1:B:404:GLY:HA3	2.09	0.52
1:B:393:LEU:O	1:B:394:GLN:CG	2.59	0.51
1:A:304:HIS:HE1	1:A:311:THR:HB	1.76	0.51
1:B:161:GLN:CG	1:B:162:ARG:N	2.74	0.51
1:A:167:GLN:NE2	1:A:247:ASP:H	2.09	0.50
1:B:103:ARG:HD3	1:B:130:TYR:CZ	2.47	0.49
1:B:78:ILE:HD13	1:B:230:LYS:HG3	1.95	0.49
1:A:185:GLN:HG3	1:B:90:LEU:HD13	1.94	0.49
1:A:70:LYS:NZ	2:A:515:HOH:O	2.44	0.48
1:A:247:ASP:HB3	1:A:251:HIS:HE1	1.77	0.48
1:A:131:ARG:HD3	1:A:142:LEU:HG	1.96	0.47
1:B:64:ASP:HB3	1:B:94:SER:OG	2.15	0.46
1:A:389:PRO:HG2	1:A:392:LYS:HB2	1.97	0.46
1:A:131:ARG:HG3	1:A:145:LYS:CD	2.40	0.46
1:B:149:GLN:CD	2:B:502:HOH:O	2.58	0.46
1:A:81:GLU:HG2	2:A:506:HOH:O	2.15	0.46
1:A:291:HIS:CE1	1:A:298:ARG:NH1	2.84	0.46
1:B:144:ARG:HH21	1:B:431:GLN:HE21	1.65	0.45
1:B:394:GLN:HG2	1:B:394:GLN:O	2.17	0.44
1:A:125:LEU:N	1:A:125:LEU:CD1	2.79	0.44
1:B:401:LEU:HB3	1:B:402:PRO:CD	2.48	0.44
1:A:401:LEU:HA	1:A:402:PRO:HD2	1.81	0.44
1:B:294:ARG:HB3	1:B:299:LEU:HD21	2.00	0.43
1:A:312:ILE:HD13	1:A:343:LEU:HD22	1.99	0.43
1:A:350:TYR:CZ	1:A:374:MET:HB3	2.55	0.42
1:A:81:GLU:OE2	2:A:506:HOH:O	2.22	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:291:HIS:CB	1:A:298:ARG:NH1	2.74	0.41
1:A:420:GLN:HG2	1:A:422:PHE:CE2	2.56	0.41
1:A:81:GLU:HG2	2:A:518:HOH:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:68:TYR:CZ	1:A:92:GLU:HB3	2.55	0.41
1:B:367:MET:HE3	1:B:436:LEU:HD13	2.01	0.41
1:A:124:LYS:CB	1:A:125:LEU:HD12	2.52	0.40
1:B:394:GLN:OE1	1:B:394:GLN:N	2.53	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:A:514:HOH:O	2:A:678:HOH:O[2_455]	2.13	0.07

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	374/458 (82%)	365 (98%)	9 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	374/458 (82%)	366 (98%)	8 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	748/916 (82%)	731 (98%)	17 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	322/378 (85%)	320 (99%)	2 (1%)	78	64
1	B	322/378 (85%)	319 (99%)	3 (1%)	70	51
All	All	644/756 (85%)	639 (99%)	5 (1%)	73	56

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	72	GLU
1	A	125	LEU
1	B	157	MET
1	B	161	GLN
1	B	176	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	174	ASN
1	A	183	GLN
1	A	207	ASN
1	A	208	GLN
1	A	291	HIS
1	A	304	HIS
1	B	304	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	376/458 (82%)	1.16	61 (16%) 4 5	18, 27, 46, 64	0
1	B	376/458 (82%)	1.34	79 (21%) 2 3	19, 29, 46, 64	0
All	All	752/916 (82%)	1.25	140 (18%) 3 4	18, 28, 46, 64	0

All (140) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	404	GLY	8.6
1	B	371	CYS	7.8
1	B	373	ALA	6.4
1	A	250	THR	6.0
1	B	157	MET	5.7
1	A	271	SER	5.2
1	A	402	PRO	5.1
1	A	394	GLN	4.7
1	B	405	GLY	4.7
1	B	393	LEU	4.6
1	B	73	PRO	4.6
1	B	372	ARG	4.5
1	B	403	SER	4.4
1	B	401	LEU	4.3
1	A	157	MET	4.3
1	A	403	SER	4.3
1	A	363	VAL	4.3
1	B	402	PRO	4.2
1	A	159	THR	4.1
1	B	250	THR	4.1
1	B	331	GLY	4.0
1	A	196	ILE	3.9
1	B	65	VAL	3.9
1	B	179	VAL	3.8

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	158	ASP	3.8
1	A	263	GLY	3.7
1	A	105	ASP	3.7
1	B	296	GLY	3.7
1	B	360	LEU	3.7
1	A	401	LEU	3.6
1	A	439	THR	3.6
1	A	304	HIS	3.6
1	B	176	LEU	3.6
1	B	144	ARG	3.5
1	B	334	PHE	3.5
1	A	297	VAL	3.5
1	B	105	ASP	3.5
1	B	304	HIS	3.5
1	A	251	HIS	3.4
1	B	183	GLN	3.4
1	A	248	THR	3.3
1	B	333	THR	3.3
1	A	75	LEU	3.3
1	B	394	GLN	3.3
1	B	161	GLN	3.2
1	B	439	THR	3.2
1	B	297	VAL	3.2
1	B	95	TRP	3.2
1	A	179	VAL	3.2
1	B	350	TYR	3.2
1	B	257	ILE	3.2
1	A	249	GLY	3.1
1	B	74	GLY	3.1
1	A	378	LEU	3.0
1	A	125	LEU	3.0
1	A	95	TRP	3.0
1	A	74	GLY	2.9
1	A	176	LEU	2.9
1	A	360	LEU	2.9
1	B	345	ILE	2.9
1	B	376	VAL	2.9
1	B	75	LEU	2.9
1	A	298	ARG	2.8
1	A	178	ILE	2.8
1	B	178	ILE	2.8
1	B	64	ASP	2.8

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	406	LEU	2.8
1	B	271	SER	2.8
1	B	125	LEU	2.8
1	B	363	VAL	2.8
1	B	177	PRO	2.8
1	A	183	GLN	2.7
1	A	398	TYR	2.7
1	B	158	ASP	2.7
1	A	396	PRO	2.7
1	A	346	ILE	2.7
1	B	115	TYR	2.6
1	B	104	ASN	2.6
1	B	205	LEU	2.6
1	A	342	PHE	2.6
1	A	438	VAL	2.6
1	A	145	LYS	2.6
1	B	269	ALA	2.6
1	A	404	GLY	2.6
1	A	129	PHE	2.5
1	A	152	TYR	2.5
1	A	359	ILE	2.5
1	B	263	GLY	2.5
1	A	315	PRO	2.5
1	A	362	GLU	2.4
1	B	106	SER	2.4
1	A	115	TYR	2.4
1	B	159	THR	2.4
1	B	413	PRO	2.4
1	B	266	SER	2.4
1	B	438	VAL	2.4
1	B	78	ILE	2.4
1	B	174	ASN	2.4
1	B	268	VAL	2.3
1	B	156	PHE	2.3
1	B	318	ALA	2.3
1	B	367	MET	2.3
1	A	266	SER	2.3
1	B	380	THR	2.3
1	A	247	ASP	2.2
1	B	316	THR	2.2
1	B	342	PHE	2.2
1	A	147	GLU	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	392	LYS	2.2
1	A	318	ALA	2.2
1	B	96	PRO	2.2
1	B	396	PRO	2.2
1	A	414	GLU	2.2
1	A	106	SER	2.2
1	B	186	VAL	2.2
1	A	393	LEU	2.2
1	A	411	LEU	2.2
1	B	312	ILE	2.2
1	A	68	TYR	2.2
1	B	66	ALA	2.2
1	B	332	SER	2.2
1	B	388	VAL	2.2
1	B	129	PHE	2.1
1	A	272	SER	2.1
1	A	382	GLN	2.1
1	B	391	SER	2.1
1	B	253	ALA	2.1
1	B	71	THR	2.1
1	B	72	GLU	2.1
1	A	89	CYS	2.1
1	B	317	SER	2.1
1	A	268	VAL	2.1
1	A	400	VAL	2.1
1	B	437	ASP	2.1
1	A	384	TYR	2.1
1	B	234	ASN	2.1
1	B	299	LEU	2.0
1	B	378	LEU	2.0
1	A	71	THR	2.0
1	A	244	VAL	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.