



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 30, 2026 – 02:39 AM UTC

PDB ID : 8Y18 / pdb_00008y18
EMDB ID : EMD-38827
Title : Cryo-EM structure of SARS-CoV-2 Omicron JN.1 RBD in complex with human ACE2 (local refinement from the spike protein)
Authors : Li, L.J.; Gu, Y.H.; Qi, J.X.; Gao, G.F.
Deposited on : 2024-01-23
Resolution : 3.04 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

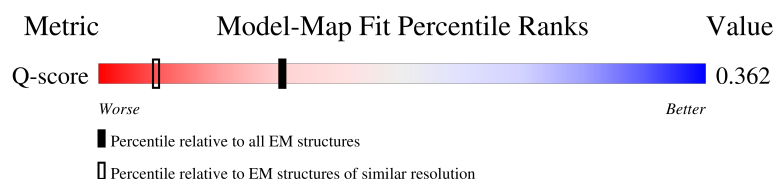
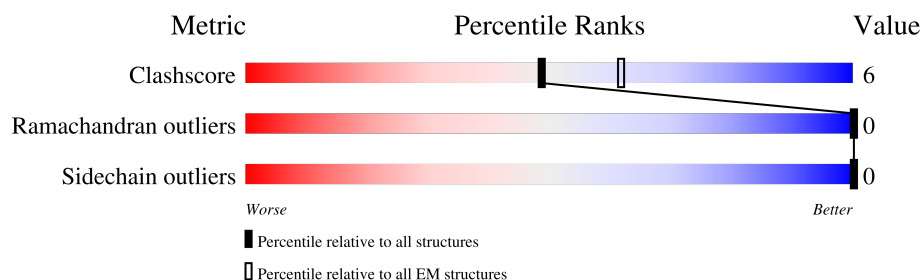
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.04 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



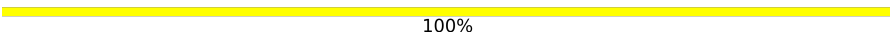
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
Q-score	-	25397	13952 (2.54 - 3.54)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	603	 5% 85% 13% .
2	B	1248	 12% . 85%
3	C	3	 100%
3	D	3	 67% 33% 33%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
4	E	2	 50%50%
4	F	2	 100%
4	G	2	 50%100%

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6565 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Angiotensin-converting enzyme 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	596	Total	C	N	O	S	1	0
			4869	3116	807	917	29		

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	616	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	617	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	618	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	619	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	620	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	621	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Spike glycoprotein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	B	184	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1491	966	250	268	7		

There are 116 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	20	MET	-	insertion	UNP P0DTC2
B	21	PRO	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	23	PHE	THR	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	24	ASN	THR	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	25	LEU	ARG	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	26	ILE	THR	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	27	THR	GLN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	28	THR	LEU	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	29	THR	PRO	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	30	GLN	PRO	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	31	SER	ALA	variant	UNP P0DTC2

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	54	LEU	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	?	-	HIS	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
B	?	-	VAL	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
B	129	PHE	VAL	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	144	ASP	GLY	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	?	-	TYR	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
B	158	SER	PHE	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	159	GLY	ARG	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
B	212	ILE	LEU	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	213	GLY	VAL	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	216	PHE	LEU	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	245	ASN	HIS	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	264	ASP	ALA	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	332	VAL	ILE	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	339	HIS	GLY	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	356	THR	LYS	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	371	PHE	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	373	PRO	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	375	PHE	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	376	ALA	THR	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	403	LYS	ARG	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	405	ASN	ASP	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	408	SER	ARG	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	417	ASN	LYS	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	440	LYS	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	445	HIS	VAL	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	446	SER	GLY	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	450	ASP	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	452	TRP	LEU	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	455	SER	LEU	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	460	LYS	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	477	ASN	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	478	LYS	THR	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	481	LYS	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	?	-	VAL	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
B	484	LYS	GLU	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	486	PRO	PHE	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	498	ARG	GLN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	501	TYR	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	505	HIS	TYR	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	554	LYS	GLU	variant	UNP P0DTC2

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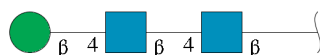
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	570	VAL	ALA	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	614	GLY	ASP	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	621	SER	PRO	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	655	TYR	HIS	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	670	VAL	ILE	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	679	LYS	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	681	ARG	PRO	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	764	LYS	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	796	TYR	ASP	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	817	PRO	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
B	892	PRO	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
B	899	PRO	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
B	939	PHE	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	942	PRO	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
B	954	HIS	GLN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	969	LYS	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	986	PRO	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
B	987	PRO	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
B	1143	LEU	PRO	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	1209	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1210	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1211	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1212	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1213	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1214	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1215	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1216	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1217	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1218	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1219	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1220	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1221	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1222	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1223	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1224	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1225	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1226	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1227	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1228	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1229	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1230	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1231	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1232	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1233	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1234	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1235	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1236	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1237	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1238	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1239	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1240	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1241	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1242	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1243	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1244	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1245	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1246	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1247	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1248	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1249	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1250	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1251	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1252	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

- Molecule 3 is an oligosaccharide called beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
3	C	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			39	22	2	15		
3	D	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			39	22	2	15		

- Molecule 4 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.

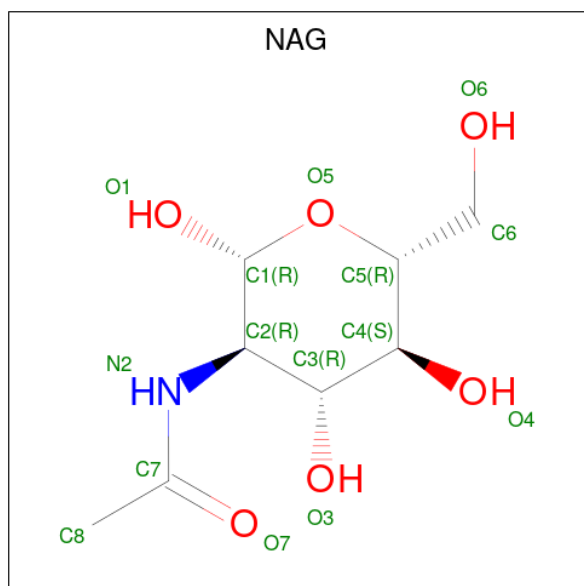


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
4	E	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			28	16	2	10		
4	F	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			28	16	2	10		
4	G	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			28	16	2	10		

- Molecule 5 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
5	A	1	Total	Zn	0
			1	1	

- Molecule 6 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: C₈H₁₅NO₆) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

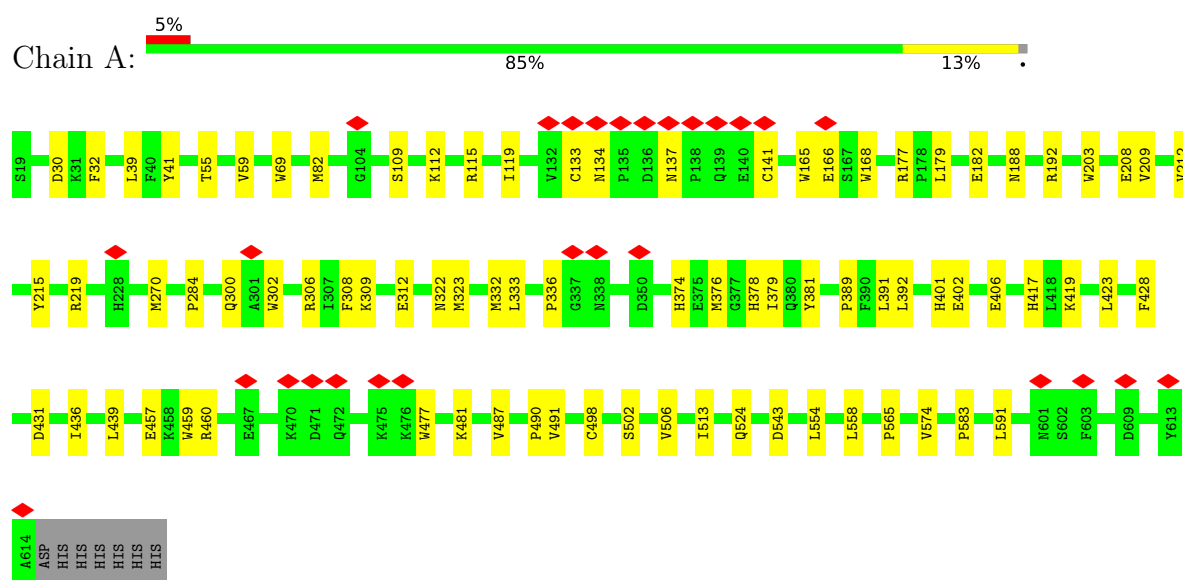


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf
6	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
6	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
6	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	

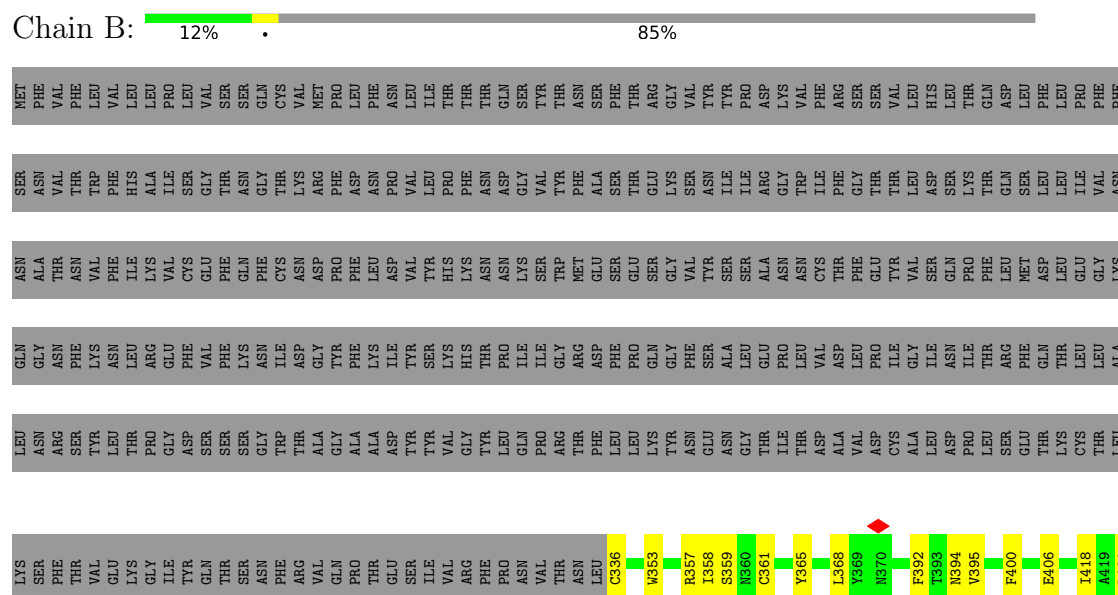
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and atom inclusion in map density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red diamond above a residue indicates a poor fit to the EM map for this residue (all-atom inclusion < 40%). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Angiotensin-converting enzyme 2



• Molecule 2: Spike glycoprotein



Y421	D428	A435	Y449	F456	L461	K462	E465	I468	Y473	Q474	A475	G476	G482	P486	N487	C488	G496	F497	R498	Y501	Q506	V510	L517	L518	H519	A520	PRO	ALA	THR	THR	VAL	GLN	CYS	GLY	PRO	LYS	LYS	THR	ASN	LEU	VAL	LYS	ASN	LYS		
CYS	ASN	PHE	ASN	PHE	ASN	THR	GLY	THR	GLN	VAL	VAL	VAL	THR	GLN	GLN	PHE	GLY	ASP	ASP	ILE	ASP	ALA	VAL	ARG	ASP	PRO	GLN	THR	LEU	THR	THR	GLN	VAL	GLY	ASN	THR	GLY	ASN	THR	VAL	GLN	ASN	THR	VAL	LYS	
ILE	THR	PRO	GLY	THR	ASN	THR	ILE	ASN	GLN	VAL	VAL	VAL	THR	GLN	ALA	ILE	ASN	VAL	GLN	THR	PRO	THR	SER	THR	GLY	GLY	ALA	VAL	ASN	PHE	GLN	THR	THR	GLY	ASN	THR	GLY	ASN	THR	VAL	GLN	ASN	THR	VAL	LYS	
ASN	SER	TYR	GLU	CYS	ASP	THR	ILE	THR	GLY	ALA	VAL	CYS	THR	SER	ARG	ARG	VAL	ALA	GLN	SER	SER	TYR	MET	SER	GLY	ALA	GLU	ASN	ASN	VAL	VAL	VAL	ALA	ALA	ASN	ASN	ASN	THR	GLY	ASN	THR	VAL	GLN	ASN	LYS	
PHE	THR	ILE	SER	VAL	THR	VAL	THR	LYS	SER	VAL	VAL	THR	MET	THR	PHE	CYS	THR	THR	THR	ASN	THR	THR	GLY	SER	PHE	CYS	THR	GLN	LEU	THR	LYS	THR	GLY	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	ASN
THR	GLN	GLU	PHE	VAL	ALA	THR	VAL	PRO	ILE	THR	PHE	GLY	ASN	THR	ASN	GLN	PRO	GLU	THR	LYS	PRO	THR	PRO	ILE	GLU	ASP	THR	THR	PHE	ASN	LYS	VAL	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR
GLY	ASP	CYS	LEU	GLY	ASP	ILE	THR	GLN	ASN	THR	GLY	THR	PHE	VAL	LEU	LEU	THR	ASP	GLU	THR	ALA	THR	PRO	ILE	GLU	GLY	THR	THR	THR	THR	ASN	GLY	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	
PHE	PRO	MET	GLN	THR	MET	ALA	TYR	ARG	ASN	GLY	THR	THR	VAL	THR	GLY	GLN	THR	MET	SER	ILE	THR	ASP	LEU	LEU	ALA	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	
ALA	LEU	ASN	THR	LEU	VAL	LYS	GLN	GLY	SER	THR	THR	GLY	LEU	ASN	GLN	ASN	THR	GLY	ALA	VAL	THR	LEU	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR
ILE	ARG	ALA	SER	ALA	ASN	LEU	GLY	ALA	THR	LYS	MET	PHE	GLY	THR	VAL	ARG	GLY	GLN	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR
ALA	PRO	ALA	ILE	CYS	HIS	ASP	GLY	ASP	GLY	ALA	PRO	ARG	GLY	THR	VAL	GLY	THR	GLN	THR	GLY	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR	THR
TYR	ASP	PRO	GLN	LEU	GLY	LEU	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	
ILE	ASP	LEU	GLN	LEU	GLY	LEU	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	GLY	

● Molecule 3: beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain C:

100%

MAG1
MAG2
EM43

● Molecule 3: beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain D:

33%

67%

33%

33%

MAG1
MAG2
EM43

- Molecule 4: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain E:  50% 50%

MAG1
MAG2

- Molecule 4: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain F:  100%

MAG1
MAG2

- Molecule 4: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain G:  50% 100%

♦
MAG1
MAG2

4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	593997	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	60	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1000	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2000	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 (6k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	2.335	Depositor
Minimum map value	-2.358	Depositor
Average map value	-0.000	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.014	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.15	Depositor
Map size (Å)	414.0, 414.0, 414.0	wwPDB
Map dimensions	600, 600, 600	wwPDB
Map angles (°)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	0.69, 0.69, 0.69	Depositor

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: BMA, ZN, NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.13	0/5010	0.31	0/6807
2	B	0.19	0/1541	0.41	0/2094
All	All	0.15	0/6551	0.34	0/8901

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4869	0	4640	53	0
2	B	1491	0	1407	24	0
3	C	39	0	34	0	0
3	D	39	0	34	1	0
4	E	28	0	25	0	0
4	F	28	0	25	0	0
4	G	28	0	25	0	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	28	0	26	0	0
6	B	14	0	13	0	0
All	All	6565	0	6229	74	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

The worst 5 of 74 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:166:GLU:OE2	1:A:491:VAL:HG11	1.60	1.01
2:B:474:GLN:NE2	2:B:476:GLY:O	2.27	0.67
1:A:134:ASN:OD1	1:A:137:ASN:ND2	2.27	0.67
1:A:312:GLU:HA	1:A:376:MET:HE1	1.82	0.62
2:B:365:TYR:HB2	2:B:368:LEU:HD12	1.82	0.61

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	595/603 (99%)	578 (97%)	17 (3%)	0	100	100
2	B	182/1248 (15%)	163 (90%)	19 (10%)	0	100	100
All	All	777/1851 (42%)	741 (95%)	36 (5%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	527/533 (99%)	527 (100%)	0	100	100
2	B	160/1087 (15%)	160 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	687/1620 (42%)	687 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 12 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	401	HIS
1	A	524	GLN
2	B	487	ASN
2	B	394	ASN
1	A	194	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

12 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	NAG	C	1	3,1	14,14,15	0.40	0	17,19,21	0.60	0
3	NAG	C	2	3	14,14,15	0.40	0	17,19,21	0.46	0
3	BMA	C	3	3	11,11,12	0.25	0	15,15,17	0.59	0
3	NAG	D	1	3,1	14,14,15	0.37	0	17,19,21	1.16	2 (11%)

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	NAG	D	2	3	14,14,15	0.40	0	17,19,21	1.14	2 (11%)
3	BMA	D	3	3	11,11,12	0.35	0	15,15,17	0.46	0
4	NAG	E	1	4,1	14,14,15	0.40	0	17,19,21	0.93	0
4	NAG	E	2	4	14,14,15	0.36	0	17,19,21	0.75	1 (5%)
4	NAG	F	1	4,1	14,14,15	0.41	0	17,19,21	0.78	1 (5%)
4	NAG	F	2	4	14,14,15	0.46	0	17,19,21	1.16	2 (11%)
4	NAG	G	1	4,2	14,14,15	0.40	0	17,19,21	1.09	2 (11%)
4	NAG	G	2	4	14,14,15	0.36	0	17,19,21	1.06	2 (11%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAG	C	1	3,1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	C	2	3	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	BMA	C	3	3	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	D	1	3,1	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	D	2	3	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	BMA	D	3	3	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	E	1	4,1	-	1/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	E	2	4	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	F	1	4,1	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	F	2	4	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	G	1	4,2	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	G	2	4	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 12 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	G	2	NAG	C2-N2-C7	3.50	127.58	122.90
4	G	1	NAG	C1-C2-N2	3.41	115.81	110.43
3	D	2	NAG	C2-N2-C7	3.09	127.05	122.90
3	D	1	NAG	C2-N2-C7	3.06	127.00	122.90
4	F	2	NAG	O4-C4-C3	-2.89	103.56	110.38

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 23 torsion outliers are listed below:

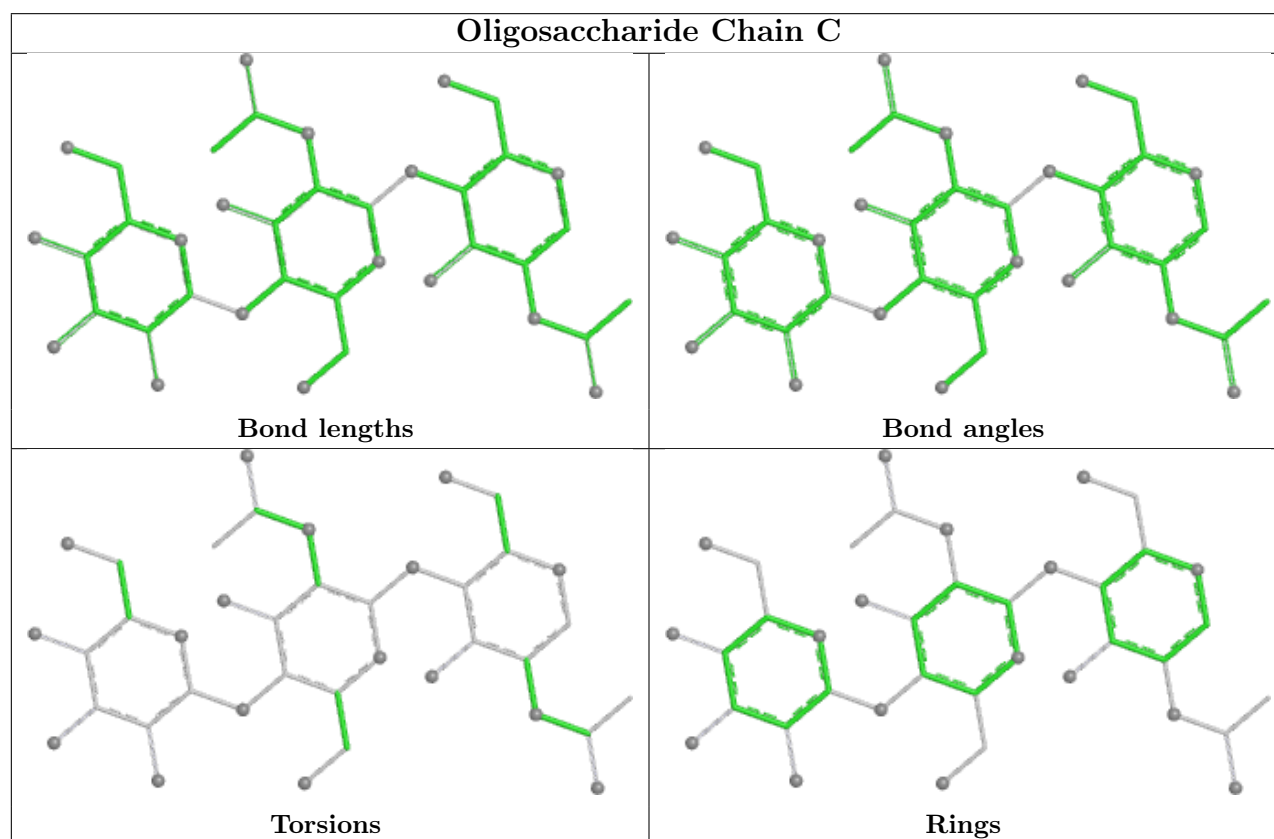
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	D	1	NAG	C1-C2-N2-C7
4	G	2	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
4	G	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
4	G	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
4	G	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2

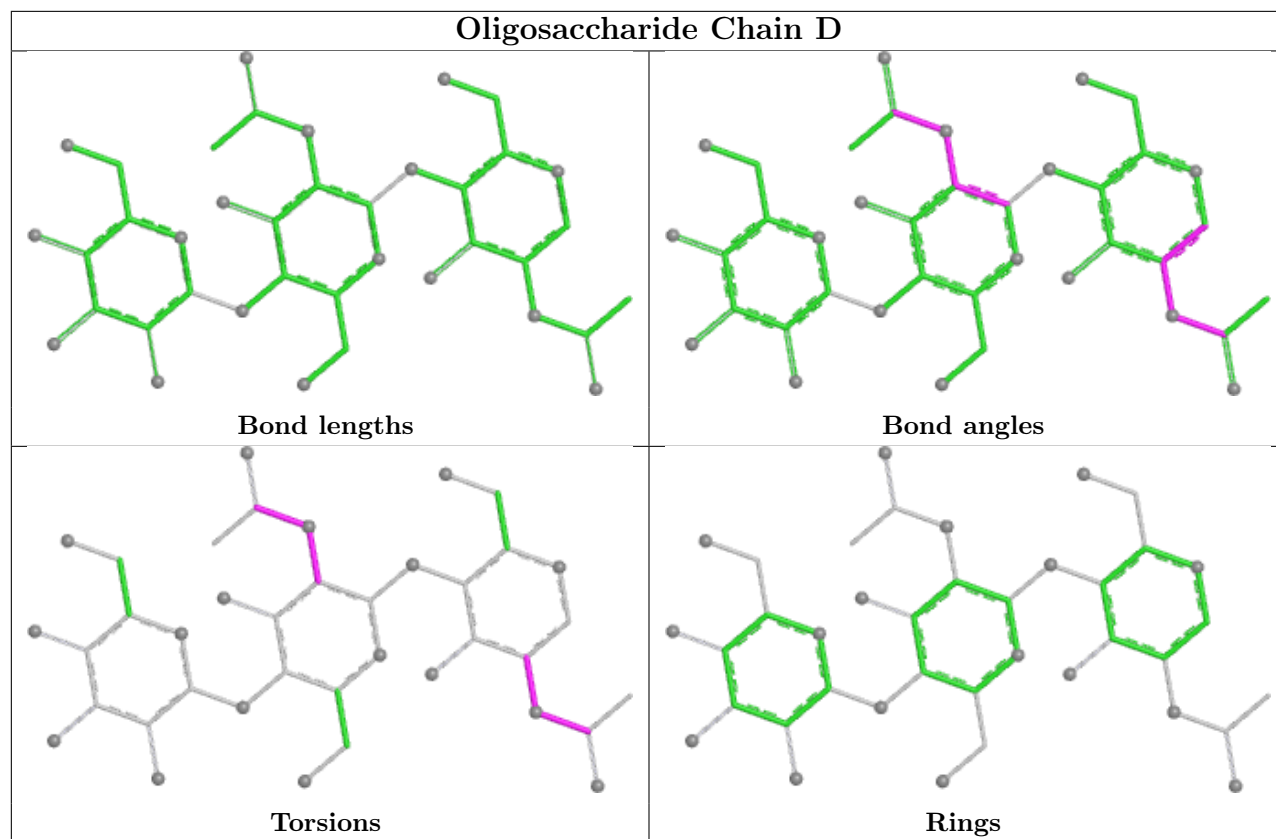
There are no ring outliers.

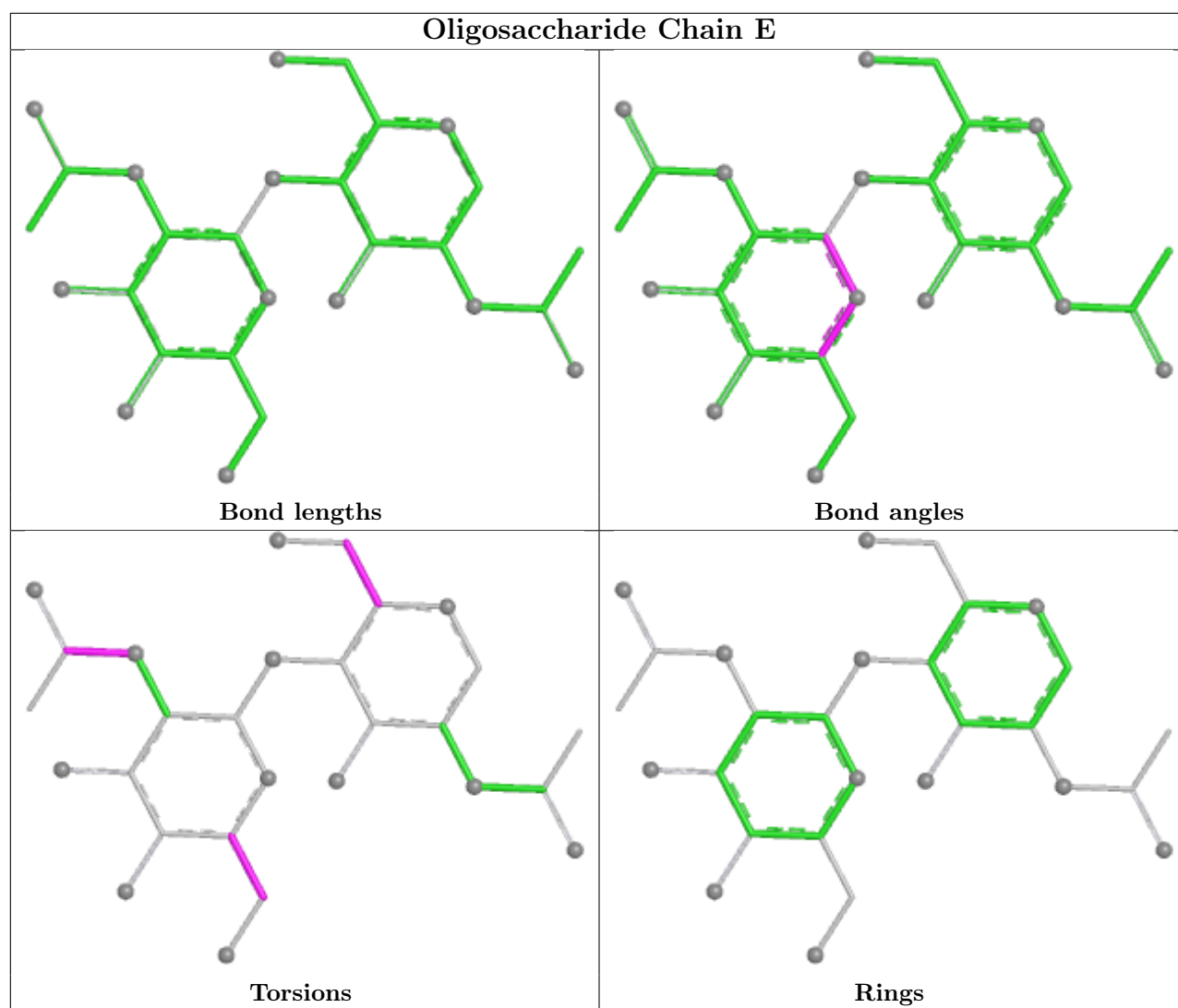
1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

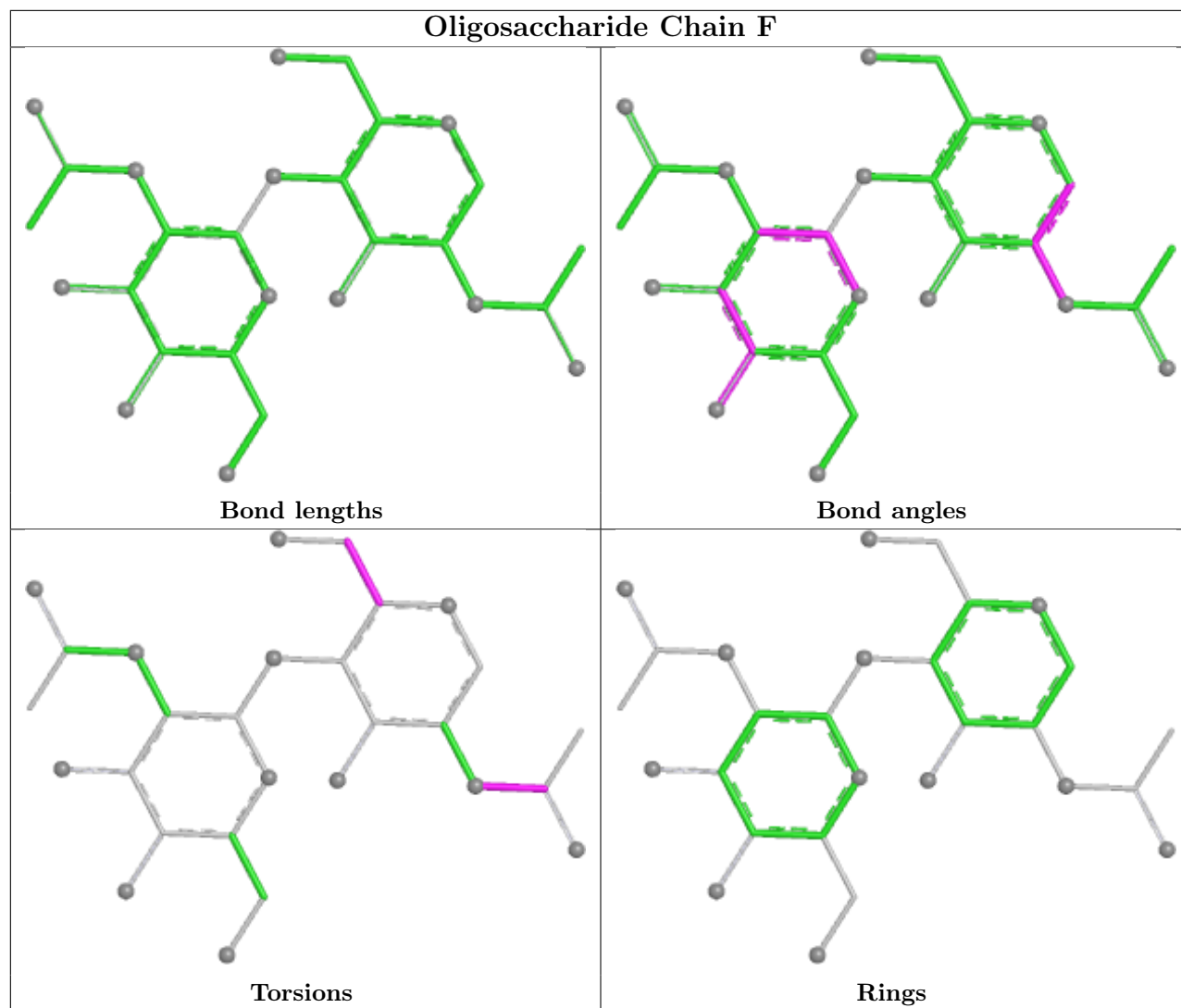
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	D	1	NAG	1	0

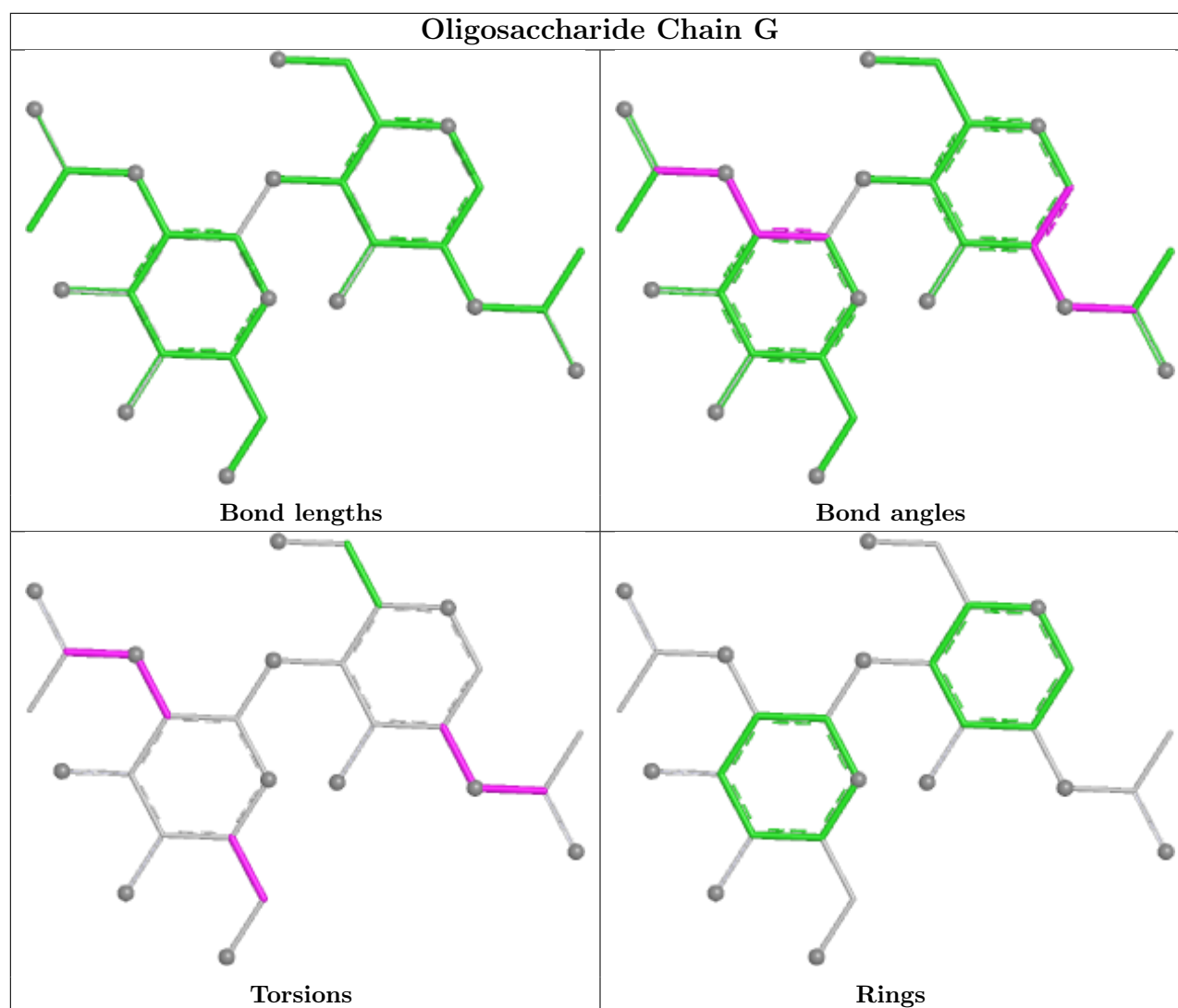
The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.











5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 3 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
6	NAG	A	702	1	14,14,15	0.23	0	17,19,21	0.45	0
6	NAG	B	1301	2	14,14,15	0.40	0	17,19,21	1.08	2 (11%)
6	NAG	A	703	1	14,14,15	0.39	0	17,19,21	1.20	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	NAG	A	702	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
6	NAG	B	1301	2	-	5/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
6	NAG	A	703	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
6	A	703	NAG	C2-N2-C7	3.98	128.23	122.90
6	B	1301	NAG	C1-C2-N2	3.20	115.47	110.43
6	B	1301	NAG	C2-N2-C7	2.64	126.44	122.90

There are no chirality outliers.

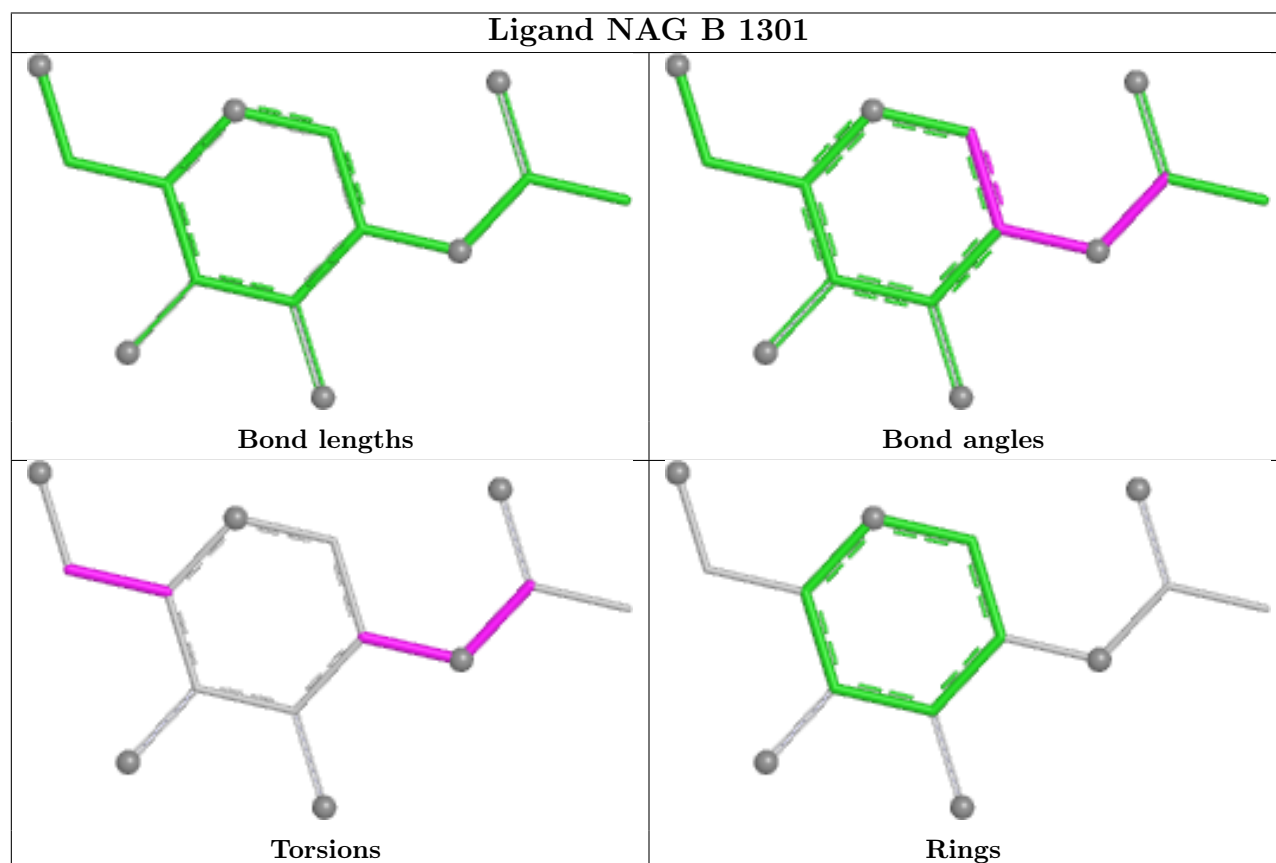
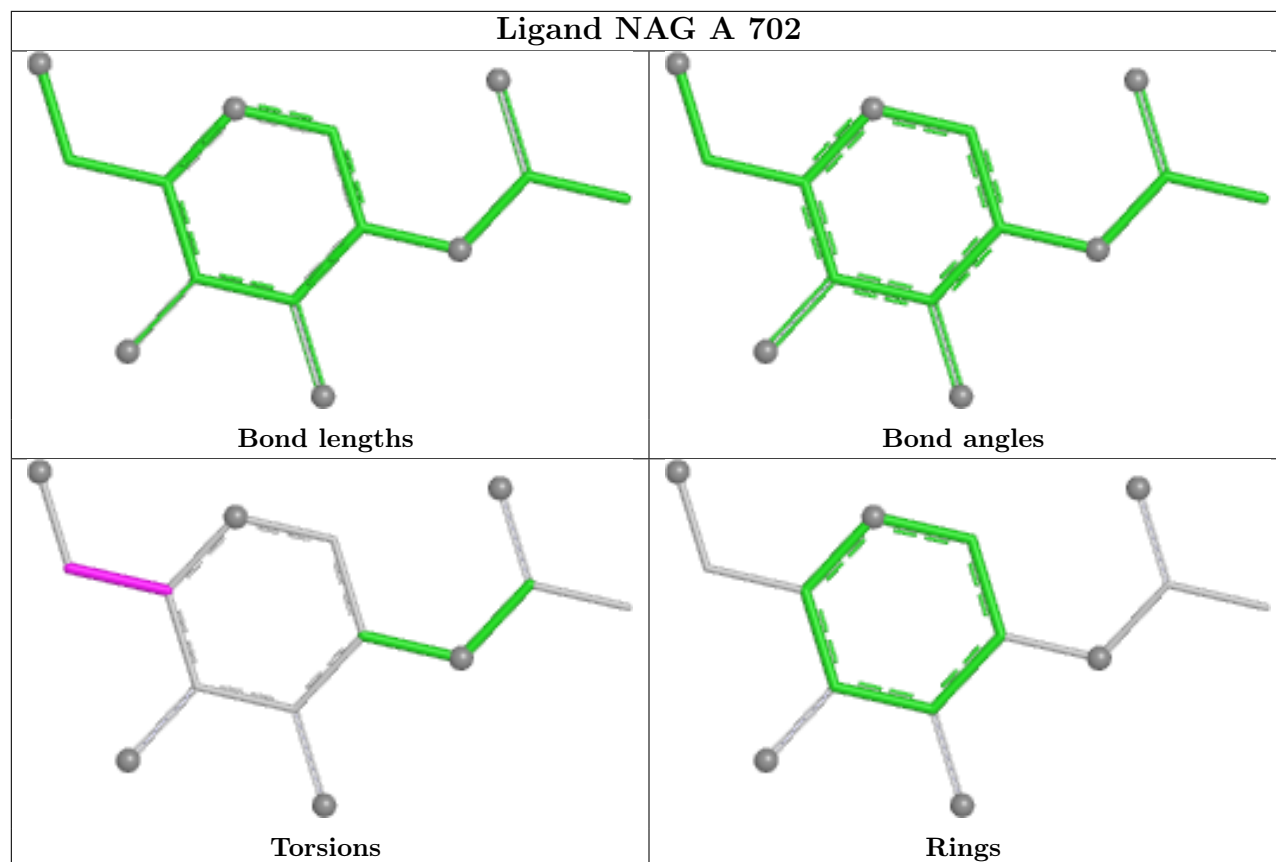
5 of 9 torsion outliers are listed below:

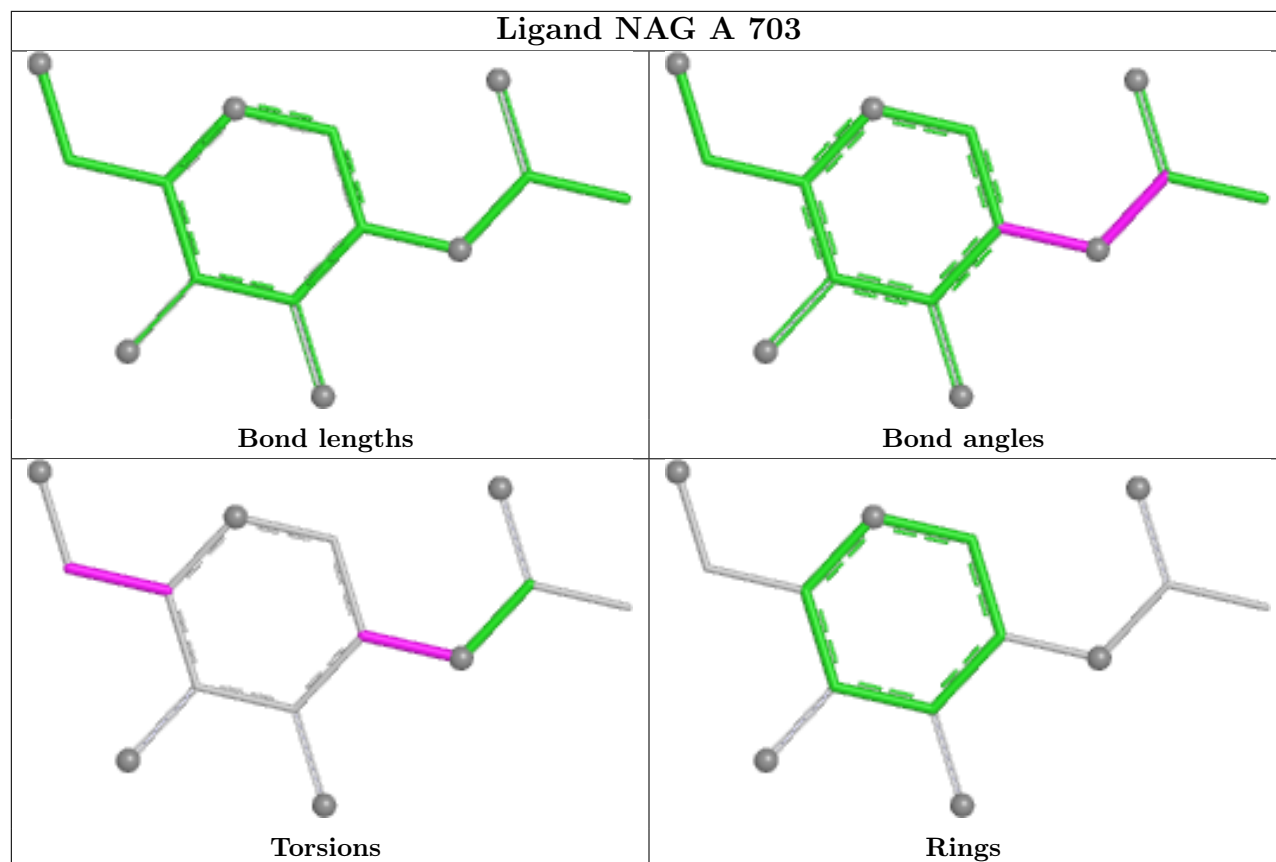
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	A	702	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
6	A	702	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
6	B	1301	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
6	B	1301	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
6	B	1301	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

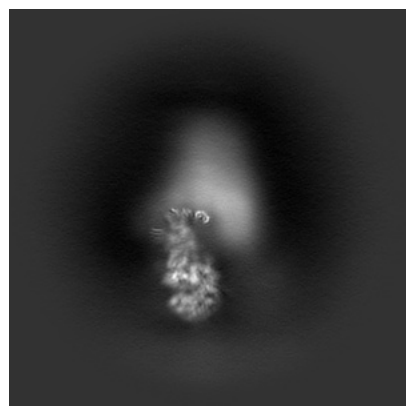
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-38827. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

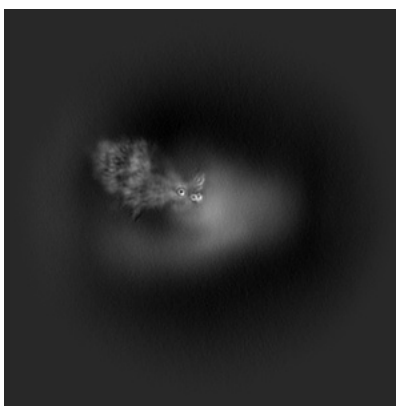
Images derived from a raw map, generated by summing the deposited half-maps, are presented below the corresponding image components of the primary map to allow further visual inspection and comparison with those of the primary map.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

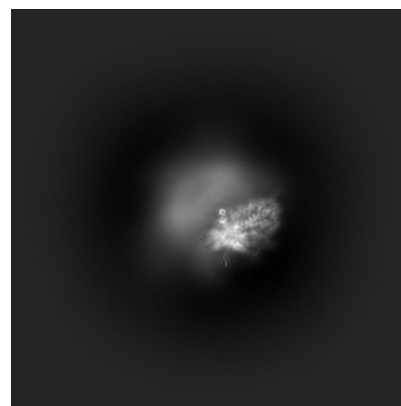
6.1.1 Primary map



X

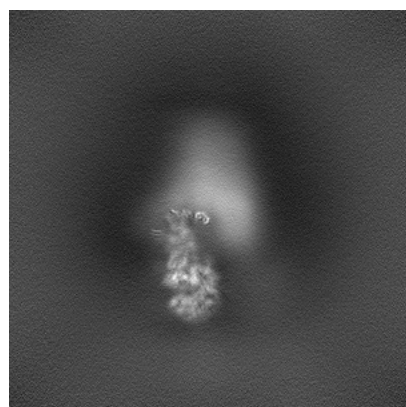


Y

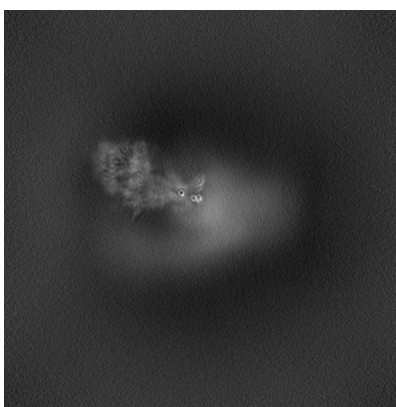


Z

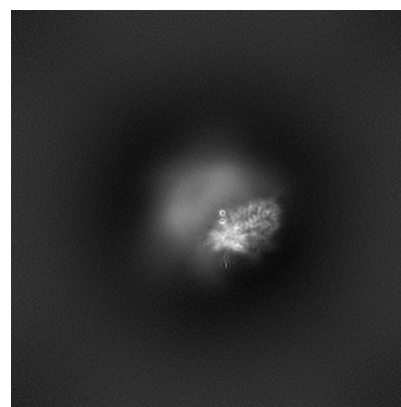
6.1.2 Raw map



X



Y

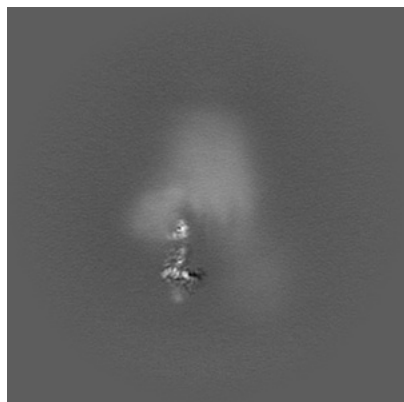


Z

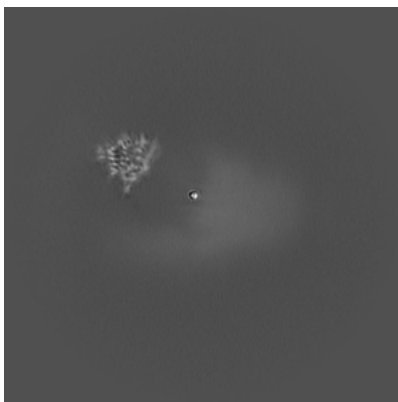
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

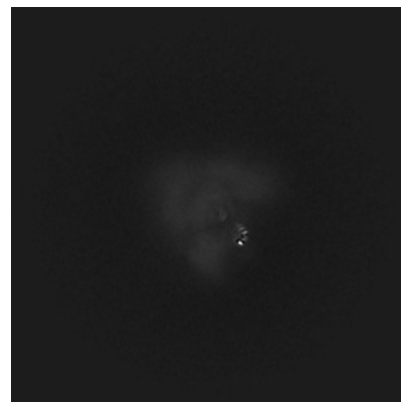
6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 300

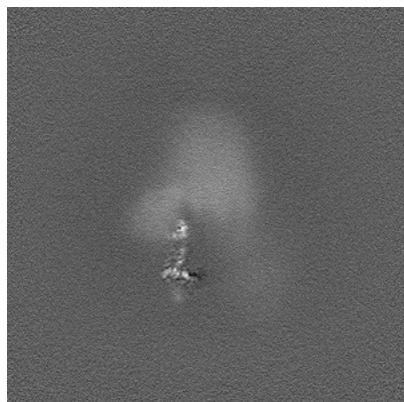


Y Index: 300

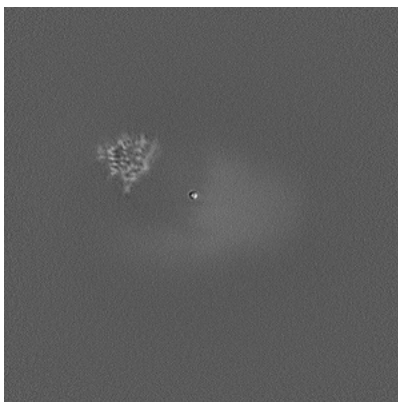


Z Index: 300

6.2.2 Raw map



X Index: 300



Y Index: 300



Z Index: 300

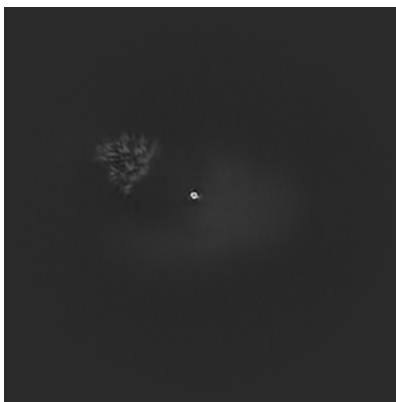
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

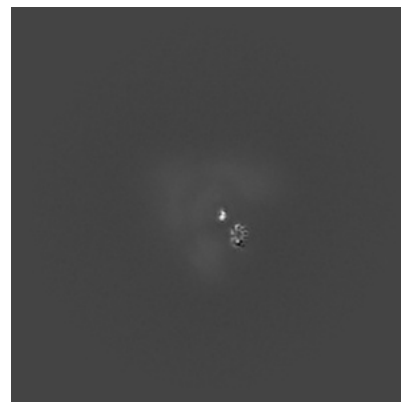
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 317



Y Index: 297

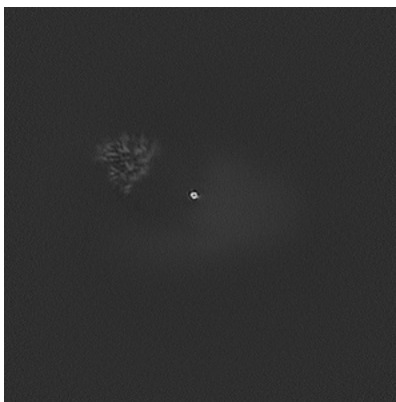


Z Index: 295

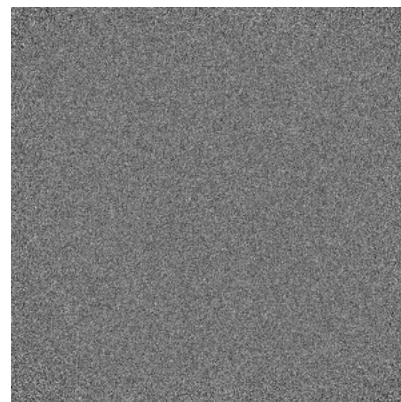
6.3.2 Raw map



X Index: 317



Y Index: 297

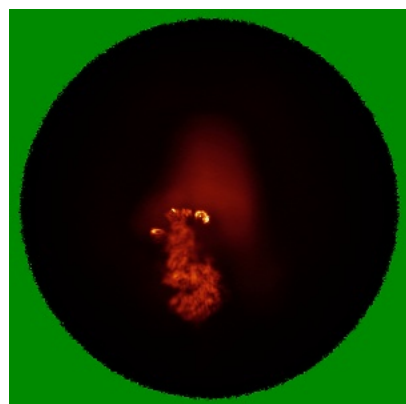


Z Index: 0

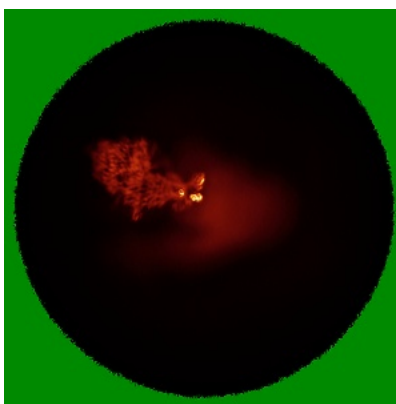
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

6.4.1 Primary map



X

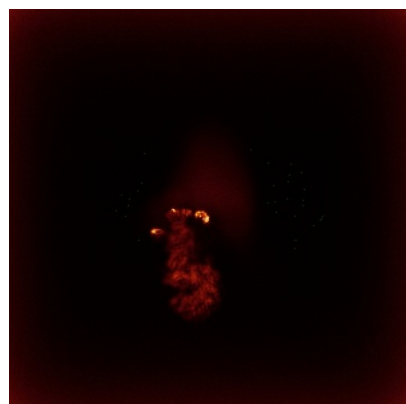


Y



Z

6.4.2 Raw map



X



Y

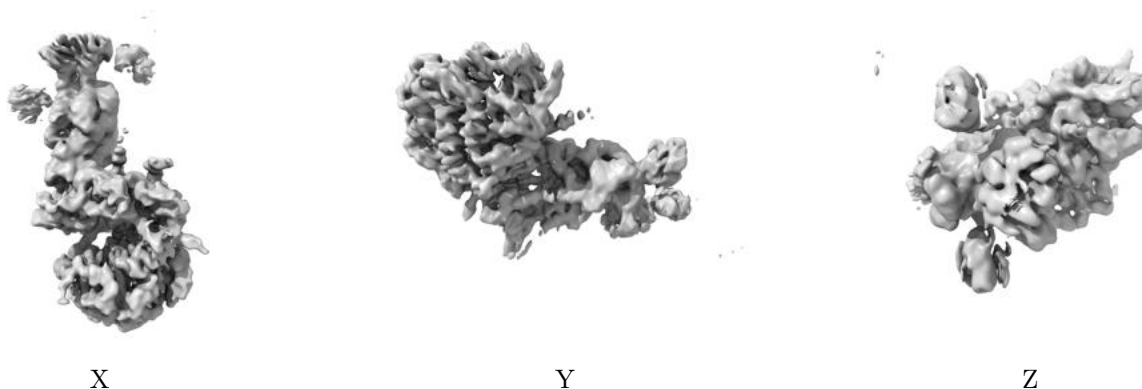


Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

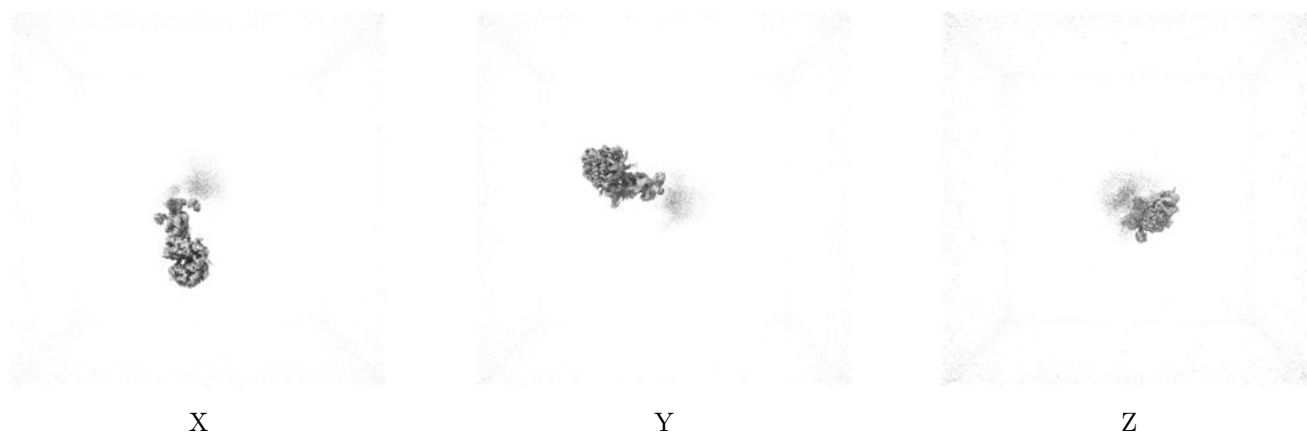
6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.15. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

6.5.2 Raw map



These images show the 3D surface of the raw map. The raw map's contour level was selected so that its surface encloses the same volume as the primary map does at its recommended contour level.

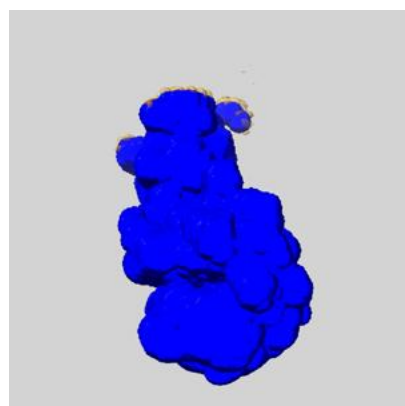
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section shows the 3D surface view of the primary map at 50% transparency overlaid with the specified mask at 0% transparency

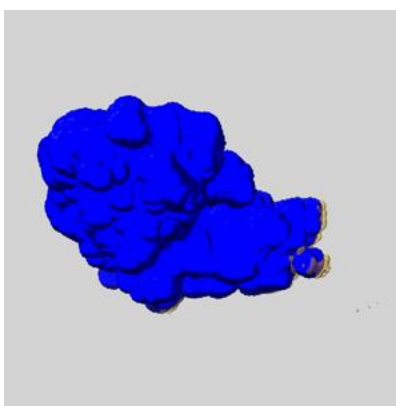
A mask typically either:

- Encompasses the whole structure
- Separates out a domain, a functional unit, a monomer or an area of interest from a larger structure

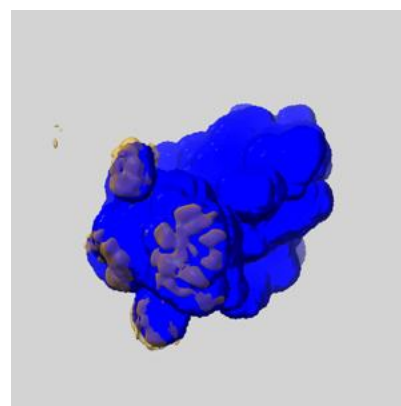
6.6.1 emd_38827_msk_1.map [i](#)



X



Y

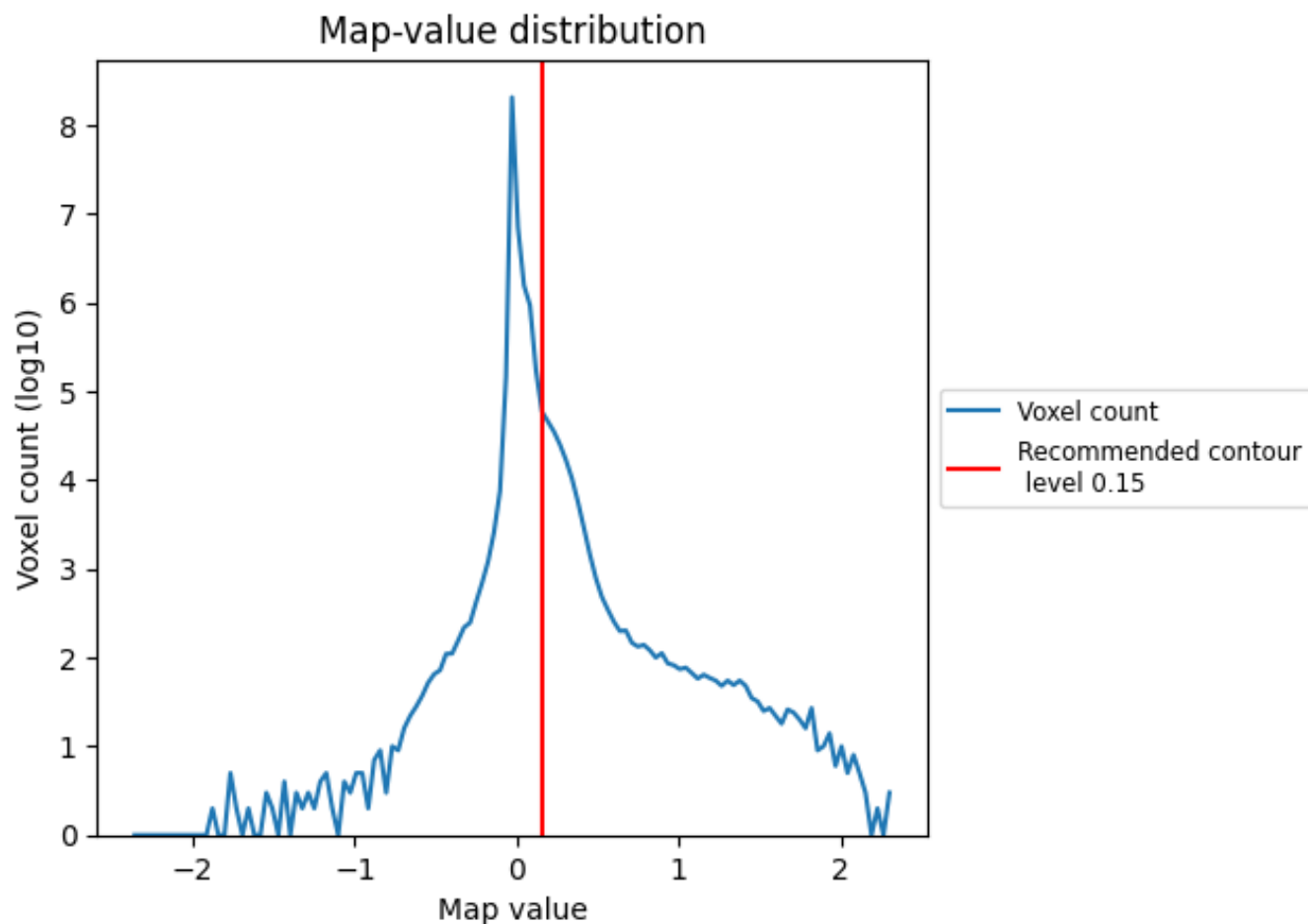


Z

7 Map analysis [i](#)

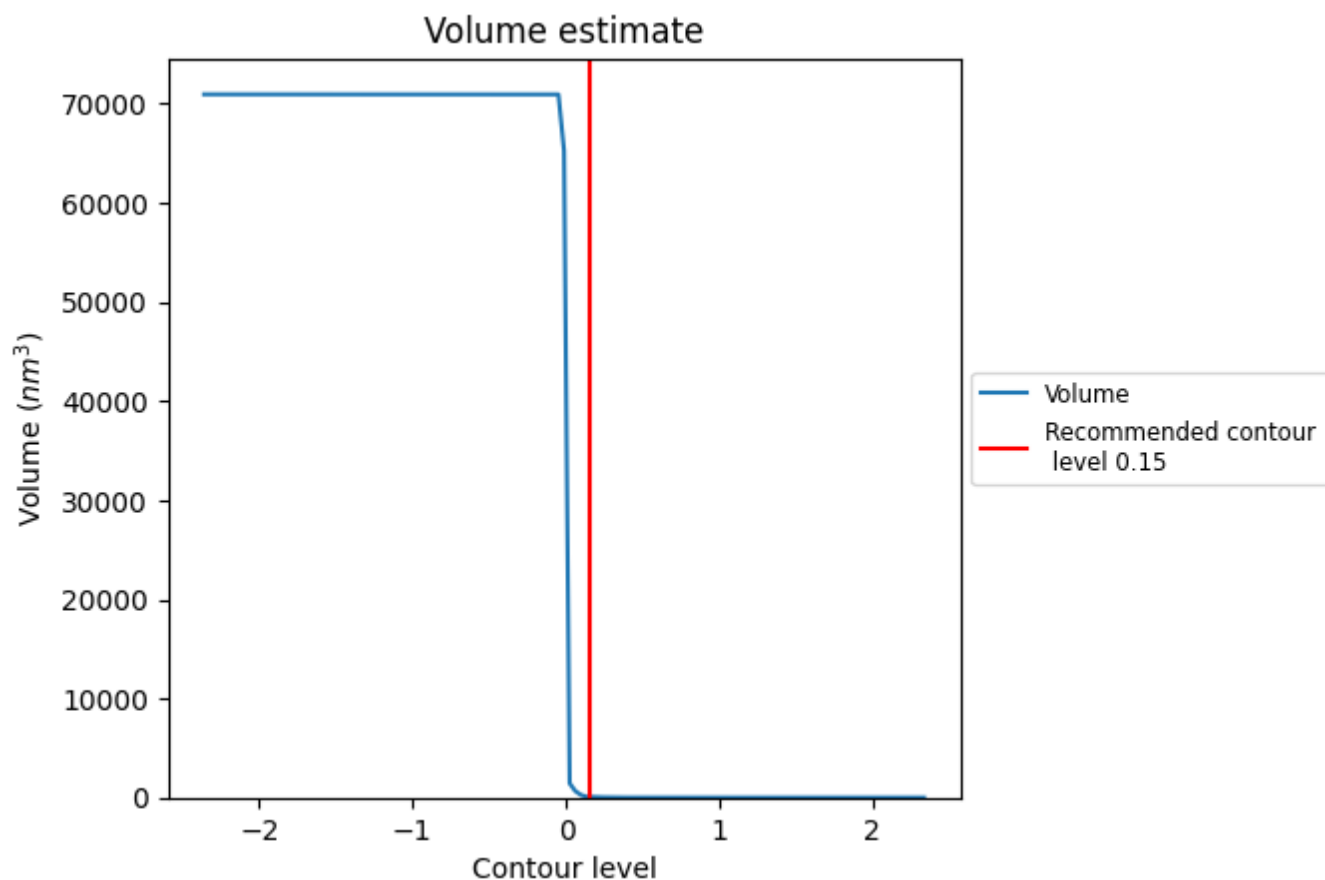
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

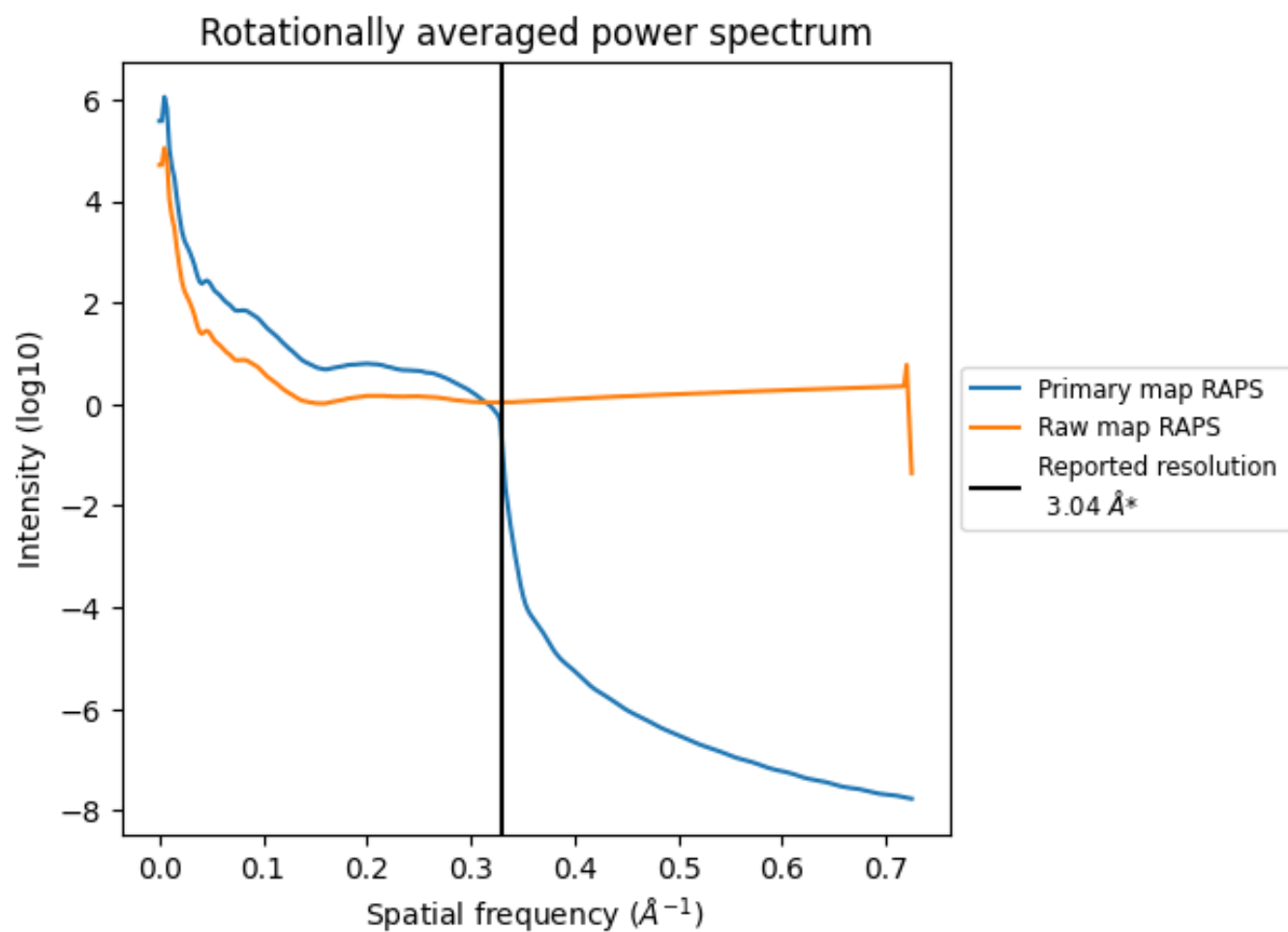
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 72 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 65 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ

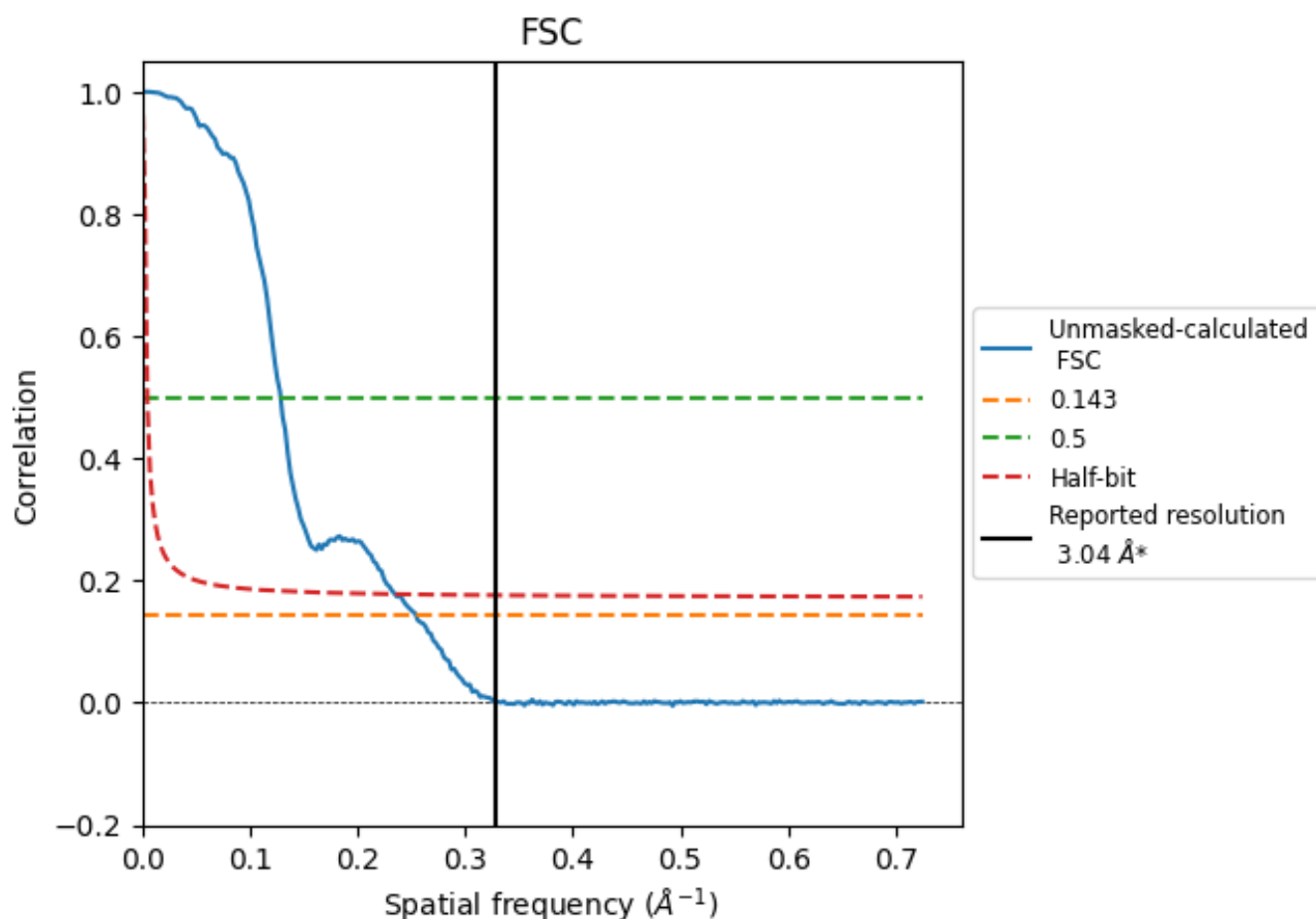


*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.329 $\text{\AA}^{-1}$

8 Fourier-Shell correlation [i](#)

Fourier-Shell Correlation (FSC) is the most commonly used method to estimate the resolution of single-particle and subtomogram-averaged maps. The shape of the curve depends on the imposed symmetry, mask and whether or not the two 3D reconstructions used were processed from a common reference. The reported resolution is shown as a black line. A curve is displayed for the half-bit criterion in addition to lines showing the 0.143 gold standard cut-off and 0.5 cut-off.

8.1 FSC [i](#)



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.329 Å⁻¹

8.2 Resolution estimates [i](#)

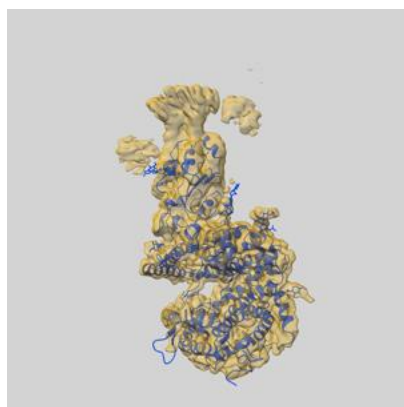
Resolution estimate (Å)	Estimation criterion (FSC cut-off)		
	0.143	0.5	Half-bit
Reported by author	3.04	-	-
Author-provided FSC curve	-	-	-
Unmasked-calculated*	3.93	7.78	4.26

*Resolution estimate based on FSC curve calculated by comparison of deposited half-maps. The value from deposited half-maps intersecting FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF 3.93 differs from the reported value 3.04 by more than 10 %

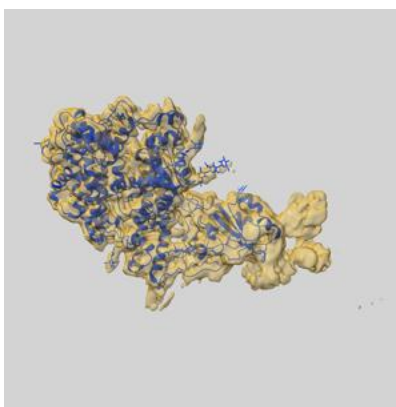
9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-38827 and PDB model 8Y18. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section [3](#) on page [9](#).

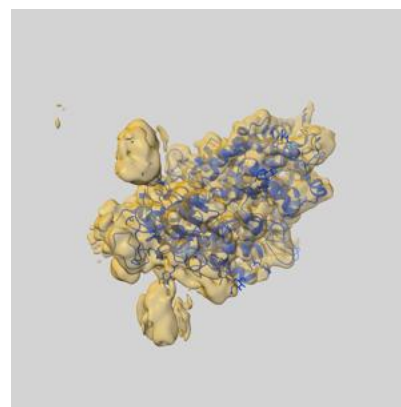
9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



X



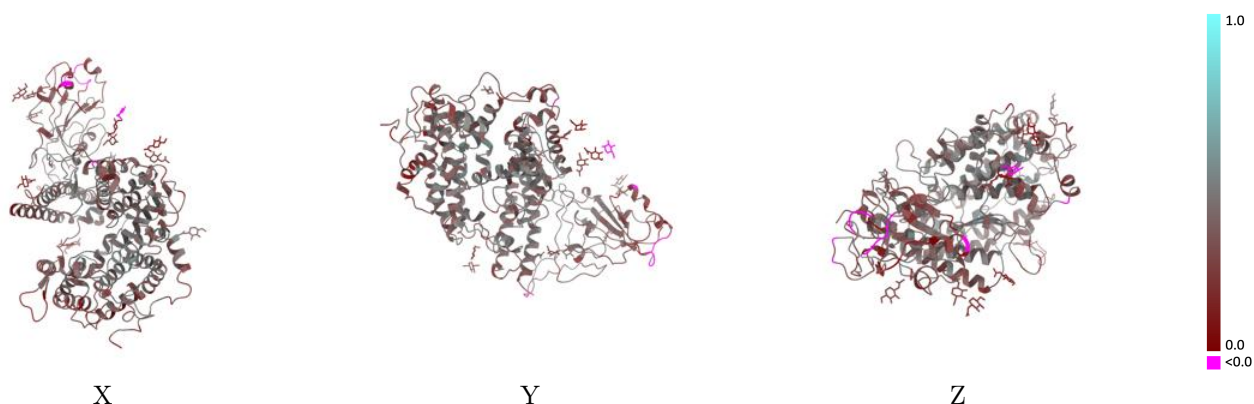
Y



Z

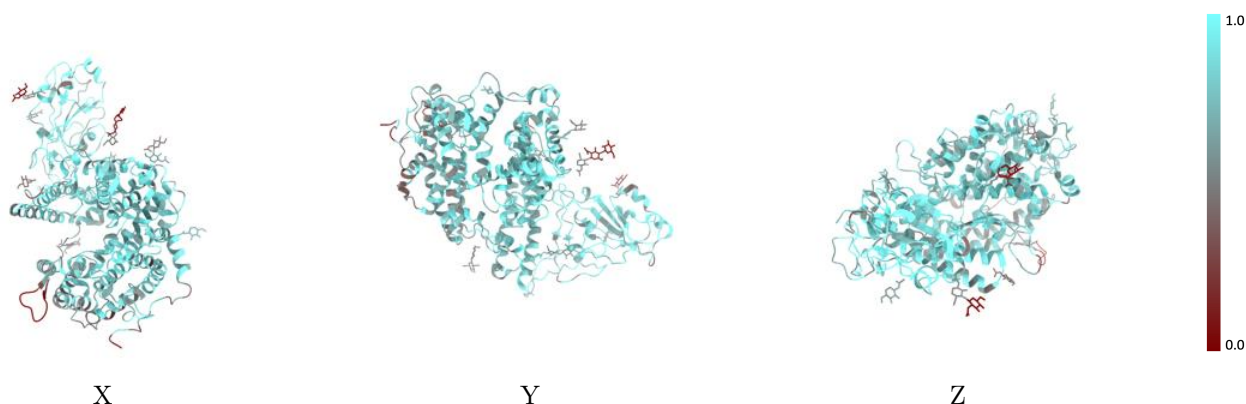
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.15 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



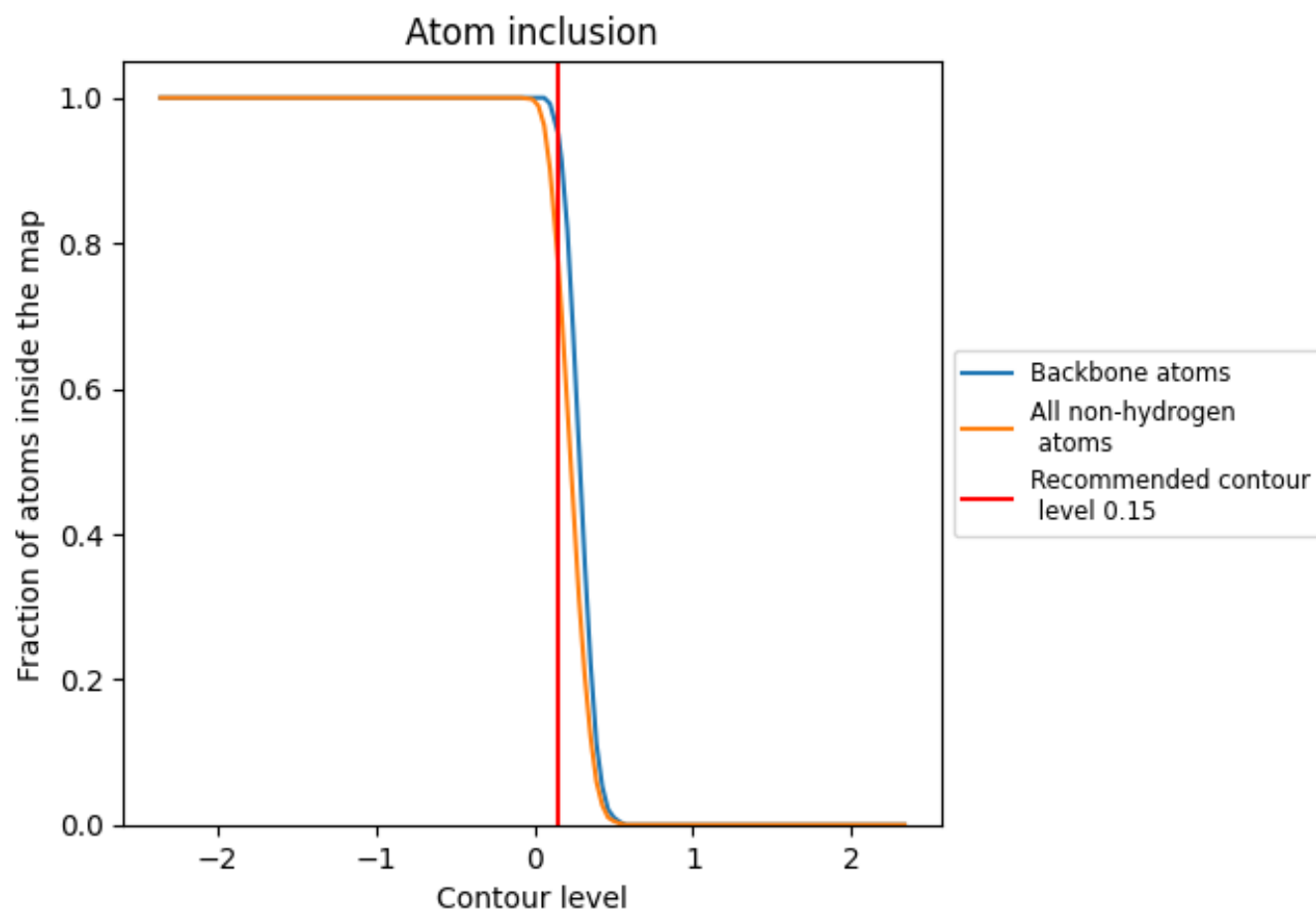
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.15).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 95% of all backbone atoms, 77% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.15) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.7730	0.3620
A	0.7640	0.3840
B	0.8410	0.3080
C	0.6410	0.3480
D	0.2310	0.1090
E	0.5360	0.1200
F	0.4640	0.1830
G	0.2500	0.2520

1.0

0.0

<0.0