



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 09:42 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2Y21 / pdb_00002y21
Title : The mechanisms of HAMP-mediated signaling in transmembrane receptors - the A291V mutant
Authors : Zeth, K.; Ferris, H.U.; Hulko, M.; Lupas, A.N.
Deposited on : 2010-12-12
Resolution : 2.45 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

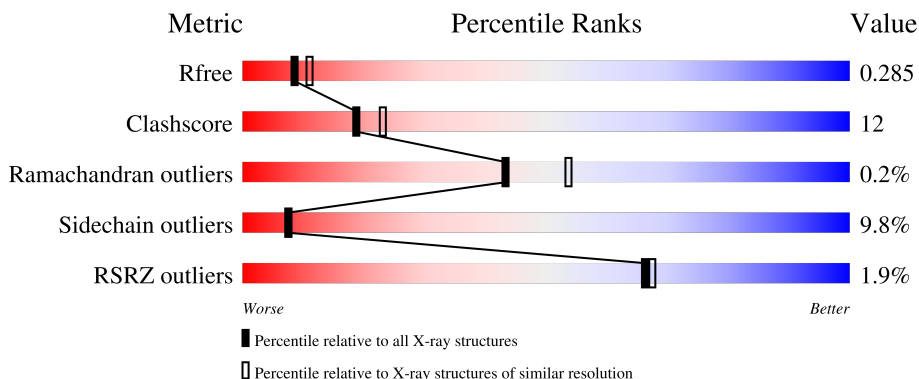
1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.45 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1190 (2.46-2.46)
Clashscore	190562	1229 (2.46-2.46)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1218 (2.46-2.46)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1218 (2.46-2.46)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1190 (2.46-2.46)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	56	
1	B	56	
1	C	56	
1	D	56	
1	E	56	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	56	<p>5% 75% 16% . . .</p>
1	G	56	<p>2% 73% 18% . 7%</p>
1	H	56	<p>70% 18% . 11%</p>
1	I	56	<p>77% 12% . . 7%</p>
1	J	56	<p>2% 70% 20% 7% .</p>
1	K	56	<p>2% 68% 20% 12%</p>
1	L	56	<p>2% 75% 20% 5%</p>

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4966 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HAMP.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	52	Total 404	C 250	N 76	O 77	S 1	0	0	0
1	B	53	Total 415	C 255	N 79	O 80	S 1	0	0	0
1	C	52	Total 405	C 249	N 76	O 79	S 1	0	0	0
1	D	55	Total 429	C 264	N 79	O 84	S 2	0	0	0
1	E	54	Total 418	C 256	N 78	O 83	S 1	0	0	0
1	F	55	Total 426	C 262	N 79	O 83	S 2	0	0	0
1	G	52	Total 401	C 247	N 76	O 78		0	0	0
1	H	50	Total 389	C 240	N 74	O 75		0	0	0
1	I	52	Total 406	C 250	N 76	O 79	S 1	0	0	0
1	J	54	Total 419	C 258	N 80	O 80	S 1	0	0	0
1	K	49	Total 381	C 234	N 73	O 74		0	0	0
1	L	53	Total 412	C 253	N 78	O 81		0	1	0

There are 36 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	276	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
A	277	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
A	291	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP O28769
B	276	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
B	277	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O28769

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	291	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP O28769
C	276	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
C	277	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
C	291	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP O28769
D	276	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
D	277	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
D	291	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP O28769
E	276	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
E	277	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
E	291	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP O28769
F	276	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
F	277	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
F	291	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP O28769
G	276	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
G	277	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
G	291	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP O28769
H	276	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
H	277	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
H	291	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP O28769
I	276	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
I	277	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
I	291	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP O28769
J	276	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
J	277	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
J	291	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP O28769
K	276	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
K	277	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
K	291	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP O28769
L	276	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
L	277	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O28769
L	291	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP O28769

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	6	Total O 6 6	0	0
2	B	7	Total O 7 7	0	0
2	C	14	Total O 14 14	0	0
2	D	2	Total O 2 2	0	0

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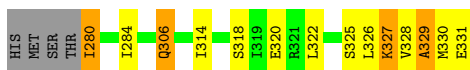
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	E	4	Total O 4 4	0	0
2	F	4	Total O 4 4	0	0
2	G	7	Total O 7 7	0	0
2	H	3	Total O 3 3	0	0
2	I	3	Total O 3 3	0	0
2	J	3	Total O 3 3	0	0
2	K	4	Total O 4 4	0	0
2	L	4	Total O 4 4	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)


These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

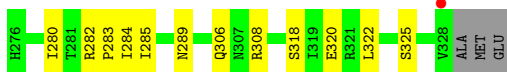
- Molecule 1: HAMP

Chain A: 




- Molecule 1: HAMP

Chain B: 



- Molecule 1: HAMP

Chain C: 




- Molecule 1: HAMP

Chain D: 




- Molecule 1: HAMP

Chain E: 

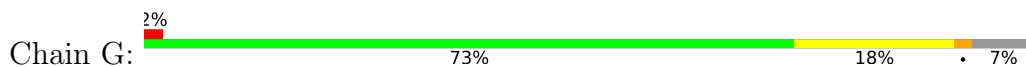


- Molecule 1: HAMP

Chain F: 



- Molecule 1: HAMP



- Molecule 1: HAMP



- Molecule 1: HAMP



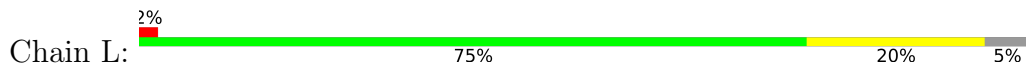
- Molecule 1: HAMP



- Molecule 1: HAMP



- Molecule 1: HAMP



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	41.15Å 81.78Å 206.73Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.95 – 2.45 19.95 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (19.95-2.45) 99.5 (19.95-2.50)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.33 (at 2.50Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0102	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.246 , 0.289 0.243 , 0.285	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1250 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	62.6	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.244	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.26 , 35.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	4966	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	72.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.30% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality i

5.1 Standard geometry i

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	1.07	2/406 (0.5%)	0.93	0/546
1	B	0.77	0/418	0.94	0/562
1	C	0.85	0/407	1.01	0/547
1	D	1.41	3/431 (0.7%)	1.83	6/579 (1.0%)
1	E	0.77	0/420	0.99	2/565 (0.4%)
1	F	5.57	5/428 (1.2%)	2.47	5/575 (0.9%)
1	G	0.78	0/403	1.04	1/543 (0.2%)
1	H	0.83	1/391 (0.3%)	0.90	0/526
1	I	0.82	0/408	1.02	1/548 (0.2%)
1	J	3.93	2/422 (0.5%)	1.58	2/568 (0.4%)
1	K	0.76	0/383	0.92	0/515
1	L	0.83	0/417	0.87	0/562
All	All	2.17	13/4934 (0.3%)	1.31	17/6636 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	D	0	1
1	F	0	1
All	All	0	2

The worst 5 of 13 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	F	331	GLU	C-O	99.02	3.21	1.23
1	J	329	ALA	C-O	74.39	2.72	1.23
1	F	329	ALA	CA-CB	41.54	2.23	1.53
1	F	329	ALA	CA-C	35.35	2.13	1.52
1	J	329	ALA	CA-C	-26.65	0.96	1.52

The worst 5 of 17 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	F	329	ALA	CA-C-O	-45.16	46.65	118.91
1	J	329	ALA	CB-CA-C	-29.62	66.07	110.50
1	F	329	ALA	N-CA-C	26.42	144.63	113.19
1	D	329	ALA	CA-C-O	-25.22	94.52	121.00
1	D	329	ALA	O-C-N	19.16	141.95	122.03

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	D	329	ALA	Mainchain
1	F	329	ALA	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	404	0	424	22	0
1	B	415	0	429	9	0
1	C	405	0	419	28	0
1	D	429	0	448	9	0
1	E	418	0	431	8	0
1	F	426	0	439	17	0
1	G	401	0	415	9	0
1	H	389	0	406	32	0
1	I	406	0	421	15	0
1	J	419	0	431	11	0
1	K	381	0	392	11	0
1	L	412	0	426	8	0
2	A	6	0	0	0	0
2	B	7	0	0	0	0
2	C	14	0	0	0	0
2	D	2	0	0	0	0
2	E	4	0	0	0	0
2	F	4	0	0	1	0
2	G	7	0	0	1	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	H	3	0	0	0	0
2	I	3	0	0	1	0
2	J	3	0	0	0	0
2	K	4	0	0	1	0
2	L	4	0	0	0	0
All	All	4966	0	5081	119	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

The worst 5 of 119 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:282:ARG:HH22	1:H:307:ASN:CB	0.99	1.54
1:F:331:GLU:CA	1:F:331:GLU:C	1.78	1.52
1:C:282:ARG:NH2	1:H:307:ASN:HB3	1.20	1.50
1:C:282:ARG:NH1	1:H:307:ASN:ND2	1.67	1.36
1:C:282:ARG:HH12	1:H:307:ASN:ND2	0.90	1.35

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	50/56 (89%)	46 (92%)	3 (6%)	1 (2%)	6	4
1	B	51/56 (91%)	50 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	50/56 (89%)	49 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	53/56 (95%)	51 (96%)	2 (4%)	0	100	100
1	E	52/56 (93%)	49 (94%)	3 (6%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	F	53/56 (95%)	51 (96%)	2 (4%)	0	100	100
1	G	50/56 (89%)	48 (96%)	2 (4%)	0	100	100
1	H	48/56 (86%)	47 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
1	I	50/56 (89%)	49 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
1	J	52/56 (93%)	50 (96%)	2 (4%)	0	100	100
1	K	47/56 (84%)	46 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
1	L	52/56 (93%)	51 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	608/672 (90%)	587 (96%)	20 (3%)	1 (0%)	43	54

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	329	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	44/49 (90%)	40 (91%)	4 (9%)	9	10
1	B	46/49 (94%)	43 (94%)	3 (6%)	15	21
1	C	44/49 (90%)	41 (93%)	3 (7%)	14	20
1	D	48/49 (98%)	43 (90%)	5 (10%)	7	6
1	E	46/49 (94%)	40 (87%)	6 (13%)	4	3
1	F	46/49 (94%)	40 (87%)	6 (13%)	4	3
1	G	43/49 (88%)	39 (91%)	4 (9%)	8	9
1	H	42/49 (86%)	38 (90%)	4 (10%)	8	8
1	I	44/49 (90%)	40 (91%)	4 (9%)	9	10
1	J	45/49 (92%)	38 (84%)	7 (16%)	2	1
1	K	41/49 (84%)	38 (93%)	3 (7%)	13	17

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	45/49 (92%)	42 (93%)	3 (7%)	15	20
All	All	534/588 (91%)	482 (90%)	52 (10%)	7	8

5 of 52 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	G	308	ARG
1	I	280	ILE
1	L	280	ILE
1	G	318	SER
1	H	308	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	307	ASN
1	C	306	GLN
1	H	307	ASN
1	F	306	GLN
1	B	306	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	D	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	D	329:ALA	C	330:MET	N	1.19

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	52/56 (92%)	-0.07	0 100 100	46, 70, 101, 112	0
1	B	53/56 (94%)	-0.03	1 (1%) 66 67	46, 66, 95, 99	0
1	C	52/56 (92%)	-0.03	2 (3%) 44 44	42, 68, 99, 112	1 (1%)
1	D	55/56 (98%)	0.02	0 100 100	41, 61, 97, 106	0
1	E	54/56 (96%)	0.06	2 (3%) 45 45	42, 69, 101, 107	0
1	F	55/56 (98%)	0.20	3 (5%) 30 28	43, 66, 100, 112	1 (1%)
1	G	52/56 (92%)	0.05	1 (1%) 66 67	43, 76, 111, 121	2 (3%)
1	H	50/56 (89%)	0.06	0 100 100	48, 68, 99, 102	0
1	I	52/56 (92%)	0.01	0 100 100	50, 73, 105, 121	0
1	J	54/56 (96%)	0.06	1 (1%) 66 67	45, 69, 107, 115	1 (1%)
1	K	49/56 (87%)	-0.02	1 (2%) 65 66	47, 75, 115, 125	0
1	L	53/56 (94%)	0.07	1 (1%) 66 67	31, 70, 111, 121	1 (1%)
All	All	631/672 (93%)	0.03	12 (1%) 66 67	31, 69, 106, 125	6 (0%)

The worst 5 of 12 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	J	329	ALA	4.0
1	B	328	VAL	3.6
1	E	280	ILE	3.2
1	G	330	MET	3.2
1	E	301	ALA	2.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.