



wwPDB NMR Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 01:55 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1Y9H / pdb_00001y9h
Title : Methylation of cytosine at C5 in a CpG sequence context causes a conformational switch of a benzo[a]pyrene diol epoxide-N2-guanine adduct in DNA from a minor groove alignment to intercalation with base displacement
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Deposited on : 2004-12-15

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A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/NMRValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
wwPDB-RCI	:	v_1n_11_5_13_A (Berjanski et al., 2005)
PANAV	:	Wang et al. (2010)
wwPDB-ShiftChecker	:	v1.2
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

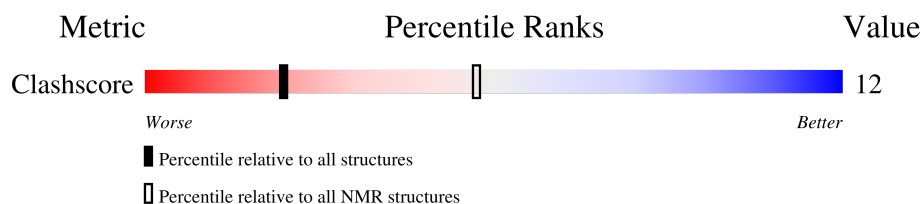
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

SOLUTION NMR

The overall completeness of chemical shifts assignment was not calculated.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	NMR archive (#Entries)
Clashscore	229148	14424

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the experimental data. The red, orange, yellow and green segments indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A cyan segment indicates the fraction of residues that are not part of the well-defined cores, and a grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	11	 9% 64% 27%
2	B	11	 27% 64% 9%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA and RNA chains that are outliers for geometric criteria:

Mol	Chain	Compound	Res	Total models with violations	
				Chirality	Geometry
3	A	BAP	23	9	-

2 Ensemble composition and analysis ⓘ

This entry contains 9 models. This entry does not contain polypeptide chains, therefore identification of well-defined residues and clustering analysis are not possible. All residues are included in the validation scores.

3 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 735 atoms, of which 266 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

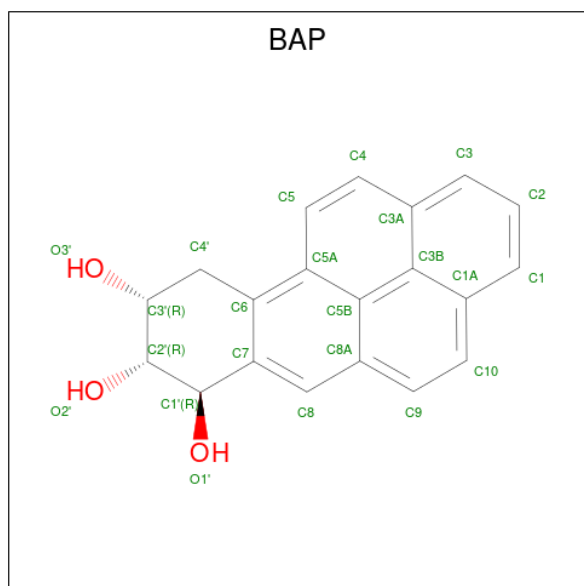
- Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called 5'-D(*CP*CP*AP*TP*(5CM)P*(BPG)P*CP*TP*AP*CP*C)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						Trace
1	A	11	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0
			342	105	126	37	64	10	

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called 5'-D(*GP*GP*TP*AP*GP*CP*GP*AP*TP*GP*G)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						Trace
2	B	11	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0
			355	109	125	47	64	10	

- Molecule 3 is 1,2,3-TRIHIDROXY-1,2,3,4-TETRAHYDROBENZO[A]PYRENE (CCD ID: BAP) (formula: C₂₀H₁₆O₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			
3	A	1	Total	C	H	O
			38	20	15	3

4 Residue-property plots [i](#)

4.1 Average score per residue in the NMR ensemble

These plots are provided for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic is the same as shown in the summary in section 1 of this report. The second graphic shows the sequence where residues are colour-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outliers are shown as green connectors. Residues which are classified as ill-defined in the NMR ensemble, are shown in cyan with an underline colour-coded according to the previous scheme. Residues which were present in the experimental sample, but not modelled in the final structure are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: 5'-D(*CP*CP*AP*TP*(5CM)P*(BPG)P*CP*TP*AP*CP*C)-3'

Chain A: 



- Molecule 2: 5'-D(*GP*GP*TP*AP*GP*CP*GP*AP*TP*GP*G)-3'

Chain B: 

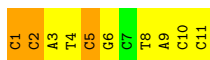


4.2 Residue scores for the representative (author defined) model from the NMR ensemble

The representative model is number 1. Colouring as in section 4.1 above.

- Molecule 1: 5'-D(*CP*CP*AP*TP*(5CM)P*(BPG)P*CP*TP*AP*CP*C)-3'

Chain A: 



- Molecule 2: 5'-D(*GP*GP*TP*AP*GP*CP*GP*AP*TP*GP*G)-3'

Chain B: 



5 Refinement protocol and experimental data overview

The models were refined using the following method: *simulated annealing molecular dynamics matrix relaxation*.

Of the 9 calculated structures, 9 were deposited, based on the following criterion: *all calculated structures submitted, back calculated data agree with experimental NOESY spectrum, structures with acceptable covalent geometry, structures with favorable non-bond energy, structures with the least restraint violations, structures with the lowest energy, target function*.

The following table shows the software used for structure solution, optimisation and refinement.

Software name	Classification	Version
X-PLOR	refinement	3.1

No chemical shift data was provided.

6 Model quality [i](#)

6.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: BAP, 5CM

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the (average) root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#Z>5	RMSZ	#Z>5
1	A	0.91±0.02	0±0/217 (0.0± 0.0%)	1.99±0.10	10±3/329 (3.1± 0.8%)
2	B	0.74±0.02	0±0/259 (0.0± 0.0%)	1.89±0.02	13±2/400 (3.4± 0.6%)
All	All	0.82	0/4284 (0.0%)	1.94	213/6561 (3.2%)

There are no bond-length outliers.

5 of 53 unique angle outliers are listed below. They are sorted according to the Z-score of the worst occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)	Models	
								Worst	Total
1	A	11	DC	P-O5'-C5'	11.25	136.87	120.00	8	3
2	B	20	DT	C4'-C3'-O3'	9.22	123.82	110.00	1	5
2	B	20	DT	C4'-C3'-C2'	-8.64	89.44	102.40	4	9
2	B	14	DT	C4'-C3'-O3'	8.54	122.81	110.00	4	8
1	A	4	DT	C5'-C4'-C3'	8.24	127.26	114.90	6	8

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

6.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in each chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes averaged over the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes
1	A	216	126	126	6±2
2	B	230	125	125	5±2

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes
3	A	23	15	15	1±0
All	All	4221	2394	2394	82

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

5 of 32 unique clashes are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
2:B:21:DG:H2'	2:B:21:DG:OP2	0.71	1.84	1	1
2:B:17:DC:O5'	2:B:17:DC:H6	0.60	1.80	2	1
1:A:5:5CM:OP2	1:A:5:5CM:H3'	0.59	1.98	8	5
1:A:1:DC:H2''	1:A:2:DC:OP2	0.59	1.97	4	7
1:A:3:DA:C2	2:B:21:DG:C2	0.57	2.93	8	6

6.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

6.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

6.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

6.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

6.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds that are observed in the model and the number of bonds that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the average root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths		
					Counts	RMSZ	#Z>2
1	5CM	A	5	2,1	18,21,22	0.84±0.08	1±0 (3±2%)

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of angles for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of angles that are observed in the model and the number of angles that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond angle is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond angle with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the average root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond angles.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#Z>2
1	5CM	A	5	2,1	24,30,33	1.46±0.13	3±1 (13±3%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	5CM	A	5	2,1	-	0±0,7,21,22	0±0,2,2,2

All unique bond outliers are listed below. They are sorted according to the Z-score of the worst occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)	Models	
								Worst	Total
1	A	5	5CM	C2'-C3'	2.23	1.58	1.52	7	1
1	A	5	5CM	C2'-C1'	2.10	1.58	1.52	3	5

5 of 8 unique angle outliers are listed below. They are sorted according to the Z-score of the worst occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)	Models	
								Worst	Total
1	A	5	5CM	O4'-C1'-N1	6.36	96.57	107.86	7	1
1	A	5	5CM	C2'-C1'-N1	4.21	124.33	113.81	5	8
1	A	5	5CM	C5-C6-N1	3.10	119.95	123.31	4	9
1	A	5	5CM	C1'-N1-C6	2.50	124.94	120.74	8	6
1	A	5	5CM	C1'-N1-C2	2.19	114.06	117.83	3	2

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

6.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds that are observed in the model and the number of bonds that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the average root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths		
					Counts	RMSZ	#Z>2
3	BAP	A	23	1	27,27,27	2.01±0.02	9±0 (34±1%)

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of angles for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of angles that are observed in the model and the number of angles that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond angle is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond angle with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the average root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond angles.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#Z>2
3	BAP	A	23	1	37,42,42	1.06±0.16	2±1 (6±4%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	BAP	A	23	1	3±0,3,3,3	-	0±0,5,5,5

5 of 10 unique bond outliers are listed below. They are sorted according to the Z-score of the worst occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)	Models	
								Worst	Total
3	A	23	BAP	C7-C1'	5.28	1.44	1.51	8	9
3	A	23	BAP	C4'-C6	5.22	1.45	1.51	8	9
3	A	23	BAP	C6-C7	3.88	1.43	1.37	1	9
3	A	23	BAP	C8-C7	3.12	1.41	1.36	9	9
3	A	23	BAP	C4'-C3'	2.70	1.56	1.52	7	8

All unique angle outliers are listed below. They are sorted according to the Z-score of the worst occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)	Models	
								Worst	Total
3	A	23	BAP	O3'-C3'-C4'	4.05	118.97	109.60	2	5
3	A	23	BAP	O3'-C3'-C2'	4.00	101.87	110.15	7	5
3	A	23	BAP	O2'-C2'-C3'	2.62	115.40	110.05	6	3
3	A	23	BAP	C6-C4'-C3'	2.47	116.92	111.18	8	7
3	A	23	BAP	O2'-C2'-C1'	2.01	104.30	109.21	6	1

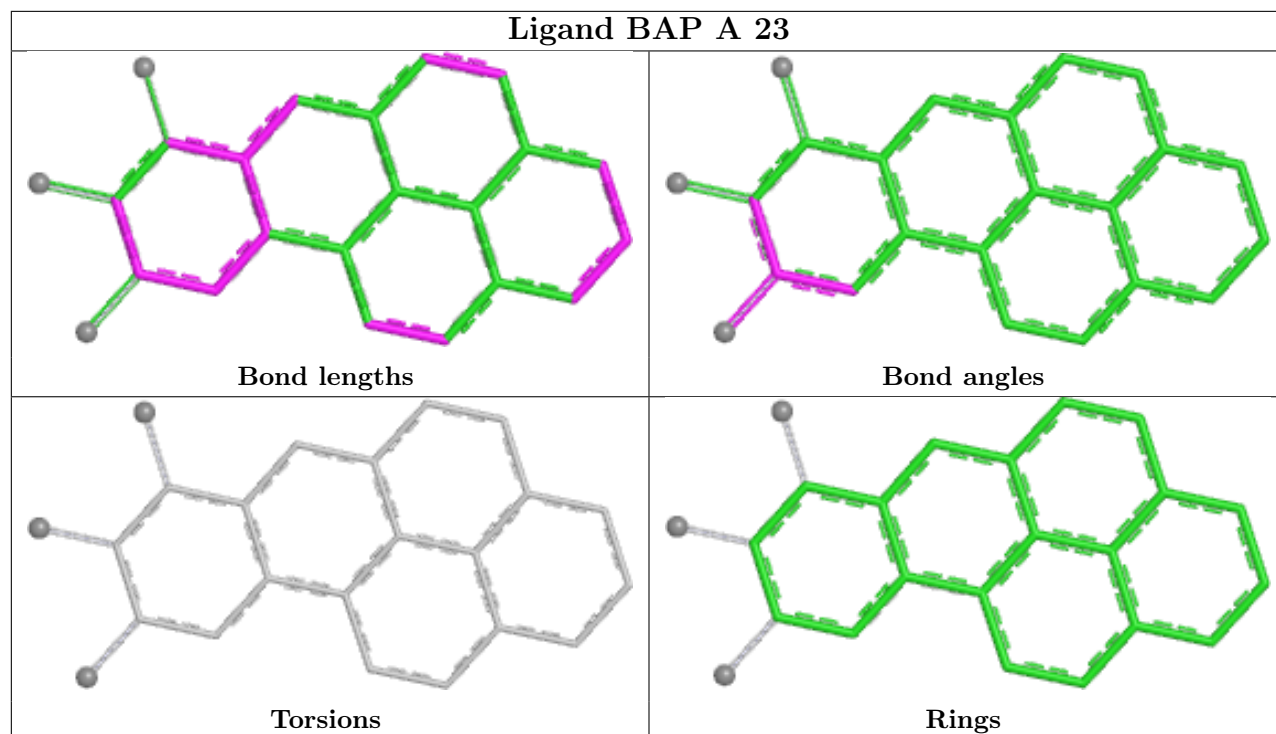
All unique chiral outliers are listed below. They are sorted by the frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Models (Total)
3	A	23	BAP	C1'	9
3	A	23	BAP	C3'	9
3	A	23	BAP	C2'	9

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



6.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such molecules in this entry.

6.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

7 Chemical shift validation

No chemical shift data were provided