



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 12:02 PM UTC

PDB ID : 7YDF / pdb_00007ydf
Title : Crystal structure of human SARS2 catalytic domain
Authors : Wu, S.; Li, P.; Zhou, X.L.; Fang, P.
Deposited on : 2022-07-04
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

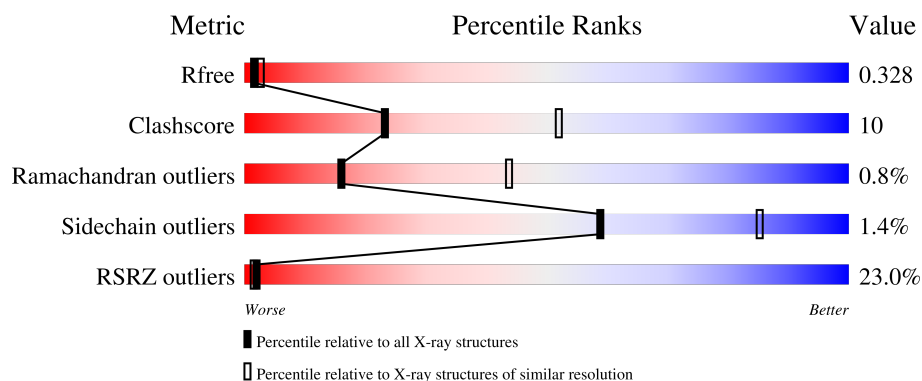
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3866 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3869 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	351	17% 54% 17% • 28%

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 1988 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Serine-tRNA ligase, mitochondrial.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	252	1988	1268	350	357	13	0	0	0

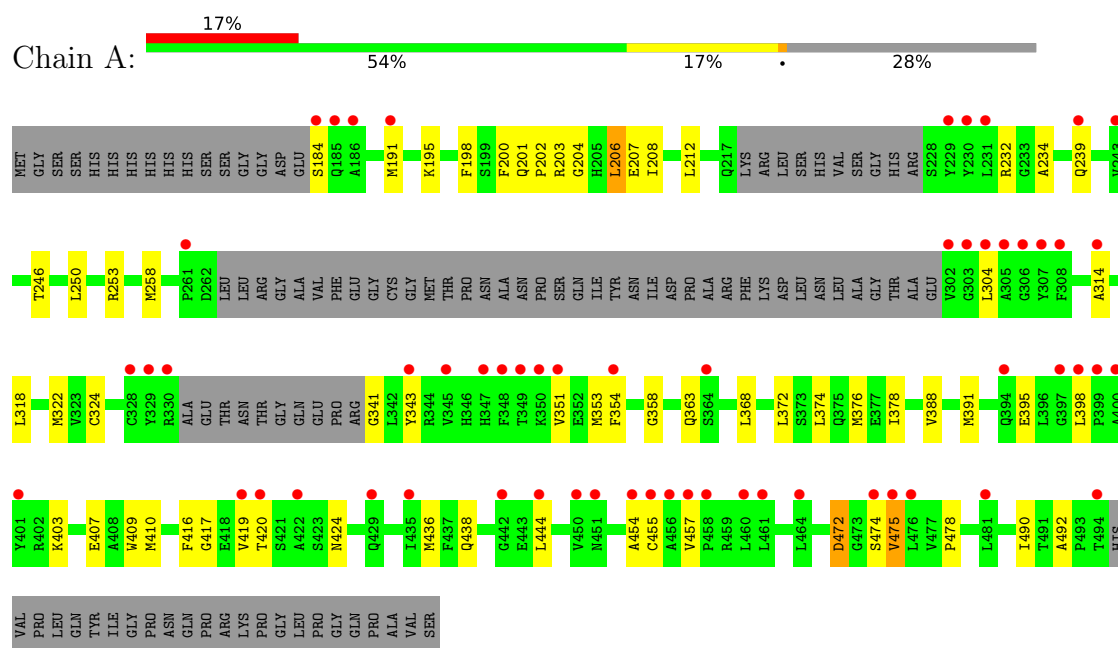
There are 13 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	168	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9NP81
A	169	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NP81
A	170	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NP81
A	171	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NP81
A	172	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NP81
A	173	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NP81
A	174	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NP81
A	175	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NP81
A	176	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NP81
A	177	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NP81
A	178	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NP81
A	179	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NP81
A	180	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NP81

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Serine-tRNA ligase, mitochondrial



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 1 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	89.85Å 89.85Å 86.22Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	44.92 – 2.80 44.92 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.0 (44.92-2.80) 96.9 (44.92-2.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.17	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.01 (at 2.81Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.13	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.289 , 0.333 0.288 , 0.328	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	450 reflections (4.51%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	85.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.065	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 47.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.53$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.37$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.053 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.90	EDS
Total number of atoms	1988	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	98.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.78% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.35	1/2031 (0.0%)	0.59	0/2744

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	478	PRO	CA-C	-6.18	1.48	1.51

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1988	0	1980	41	0
All	All	1988	0	1980	41	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

All (41) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:351:VAL:HG22	1:A:455:CYS:HB3	1.64	0.79
1:A:239:GLN:HG2	1:A:457:VAL:HG11	1.66	0.75

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:258:MET:HE3	1:A:322:MET:HE3	1.74	0.69
1:A:351:VAL:HG23	1:A:454:ALA:HB3	1.76	0.68
1:A:184:SER:HA	1:A:395:GLU:HG3	1.76	0.67
1:A:253:ARG:HE	1:A:374:LEU:HD21	1.61	0.66
1:A:304:LEU:HD13	1:A:354:PHE:HB2	1.84	0.60
1:A:318:LEU:HD13	1:A:358:GLY:HA2	1.84	0.60
1:A:212:LEU:HD23	1:A:492:ALA:HB2	1.82	0.60
1:A:472:ASP:OD1	1:A:472:ASP:N	2.36	0.59
1:A:472:ASP:HB2	1:A:474:SER:OG	2.03	0.58
1:A:368:LEU:HD22	1:A:424:ASN:HB2	1.86	0.58
1:A:410:MET:HE3	1:A:417:GLY:HA3	1.87	0.57
1:A:232:ARG:HH11	1:A:232:ARG:HG2	1.71	0.56
1:A:195:LYS:HD3	1:A:409:TRP:CZ2	2.41	0.56
1:A:203:ARG:NH1	1:A:207:GLU:OE2	2.40	0.54
1:A:198:PHE:CD2	1:A:202:PRO:HG3	2.43	0.53
1:A:374:LEU:O	1:A:378:ILE:HG13	2.10	0.52
1:A:419:VAL:HG23	1:A:420:THR:HG23	1.90	0.52
1:A:246:THR:HG23	1:A:378:ILE:HD13	1.93	0.51
1:A:234:ALA:HB1	1:A:490:ILE:HD13	1.93	0.51
1:A:407:GLU:HB3	1:A:416:PHE:HB3	1.92	0.51
1:A:436:MET:HG2	1:A:444:LEU:HB3	1.93	0.49
1:A:314:ALA:HA	1:A:438:GLN:HG2	1.95	0.48
1:A:372:LEU:O	1:A:376:MET:HG3	2.13	0.48
1:A:250:LEU:CD2	1:A:374:LEU:HD13	2.44	0.48
1:A:474:SER:O	1:A:475:VAL:HG12	2.15	0.47
1:A:239:GLN:CG	1:A:457:VAL:HG11	2.40	0.46
1:A:391:MET:HB2	1:A:403:LYS:HB3	1.96	0.45
1:A:376:MET:SD	1:A:388:VAL:HG21	2.57	0.45
1:A:204:GLY:O	1:A:208:ILE:HG13	2.18	0.44
1:A:353:MET:HG3	1:A:454:ALA:HB2	1.99	0.43
1:A:191:MET:HE3	1:A:191:MET:HB3	1.79	0.43
1:A:200:PHE:HE1	1:A:202:PRO:HA	1.84	0.43
1:A:258:MET:HG3	1:A:324:CYS:HB2	2.00	0.43
1:A:363:GLN:N	1:A:363:GLN:OE1	2.48	0.42
1:A:206:LEU:HD21	1:A:341:GLY:HA2	2.02	0.42
1:A:353:MET:HE2	1:A:454:ALA:HB2	2.02	0.42
1:A:341:GLY:C	1:A:343:TYR:H	2.27	0.42
1:A:374:LEU:HD23	1:A:374:LEU:HA	1.74	0.41
1:A:250:LEU:HD22	1:A:374:LEU:HD13	2.02	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	244/351 (70%)	233 (96%)	9 (4%)	2 (1%)	16	44

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	398	LEU
1	A	475	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	215/295 (73%)	212 (99%)	3 (1%)	59	85

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	201	GLN
1	A	206	LEU
1	A	472	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	366	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	394	GLN
1	A	468	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	252/351 (71%)	1.37	58 (23%) 2 1	61, 91, 167, 198	0

All (58) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	454	ALA	12.3
1	A	455	CYS	9.8
1	A	456	ALA	5.6
1	A	230	TYR	4.3
1	A	302	VAL	4.2
1	A	306	GLY	4.0
1	A	351	VAL	3.8
1	A	397	GLY	3.7
1	A	350	LYS	3.7
1	A	308	PHE	3.3
1	A	305	ALA	3.2
1	A	474	SER	3.1
1	A	349	THR	3.1
1	A	307	TYR	3.1
1	A	304	LEU	3.1
1	A	303	GLY	3.0
1	A	184	SER	3.0
1	A	464	LEU	2.9
1	A	461	LEU	2.9
1	A	429	GLN	2.8
1	A	347	HIS	2.8
1	A	442	GLY	2.8
1	A	457	VAL	2.8
1	A	243	VAL	2.7
1	A	401	TYR	2.7
1	A	261	PRO	2.7
1	A	343	TYR	2.6

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	444	LEU	2.6
1	A	475	VAL	2.6
1	A	229	TYR	2.6
1	A	458	PRO	2.6
1	A	330	ARG	2.6
1	A	186	ALA	2.4
1	A	400	ALA	2.4
1	A	435	ILE	2.3
1	A	345	VAL	2.3
1	A	191	MET	2.3
1	A	394	GLN	2.3
1	A	450	VAL	2.3
1	A	451	ASN	2.3
1	A	354	PHE	2.3
1	A	481	LEU	2.3
1	A	422	ALA	2.3
1	A	185	GLN	2.3
1	A	348	PHE	2.2
1	A	398	LEU	2.2
1	A	239	GLN	2.2
1	A	328	CYS	2.2
1	A	231	LEU	2.2
1	A	419	VAL	2.2
1	A	329	TYR	2.2
1	A	399	PRO	2.2
1	A	314	ALA	2.2
1	A	494	THR	2.1
1	A	476	LEU	2.1
1	A	460	LEU	2.1
1	A	364	SER	2.0
1	A	420	THR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.