



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 07:32 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1YEH / pdb_00001yeh
Title : STRUCTURE OF IGG2A FAB FRAGMENT
Authors : Gigant, B.; Knossow, M.
Deposited on : 1997-05-29
Resolution : 2.55 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

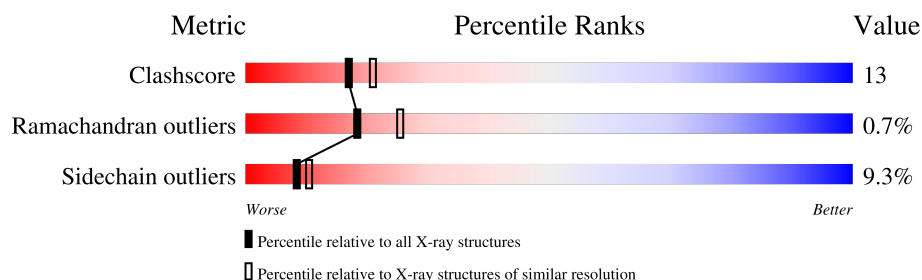
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.55 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1120 (2.54-2.54)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1106 (2.54-2.54)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1106 (2.54-2.54)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	L	219	
2	H	222	

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3525 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called FAB FRAGMENT.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	L	219	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1686	1054	286	339	7			

There are 30 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
L	2	ILE	VAL	conflict	PIR S16112
L	7	SER	THR	conflict	PIR S16112
L	10	THR	SER	conflict	PIR S16112
L	12	SER	PRO	conflict	PIR S16112
L	14	THR	SER	conflict	PIR S16112
L	15	ILE	LEU	conflict	PIR S16112
L	17	GLN	ASP	conflict	PIR S16112
L	18	PRO	GLN	conflict	PIR S16112
L	24	LYS	ARG	conflict	PIR S16112
L	27B	LEU	VAL	conflict	PIR S16112
L	27D	TYR	HIS	conflict	PIR S16112
L	30	LYS	ASN	conflict	PIR S16112
L	34	ASN	TYR	conflict	PIR S16112
L	36	LEU	TYR	conflict	PIR S16112
L	39	ARG	LYS	conflict	PIR S16112
L	46	ARG	PRO	conflict	PIR S16112
L	49	HIS	TYR	conflict	PIR S16112
L	50	LEU	ARG	conflict	PIR S16112
L	53	LYS	ASN	conflict	PIR S16112
L	54	LEU	ARG	conflict	PIR S16112
L	55	ASP	PHE	conflict	PIR S16112
L	62	ILE	PHE	conflict	PIR S16112
L	63	THR	SER	conflict	PIR S16112
L	81	ALA	GLU	conflict	PIR S16112
L	87	TYR	PHE	conflict	PIR S16112
L	89	VAL	PHE	conflict	PIR S16112
L	94	PHE	VAL	conflict	PIR S16112

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
L	103	LYS	ARG	conflict	PIR S16112
L	107	LEU	LYS	conflict	PIR S16112
L	109	GLY	ALA	conflict	PIR S16112

- Molecule 2 is a protein called FAB FRAGMENT.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	H	222	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1702	1084	275	335	8			

- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	L	7	Total	Zn	0	0
			7	7		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	L	75	Total	O	0	0
			75	75		
4	H	55	Total	O	0	0
			55	55		

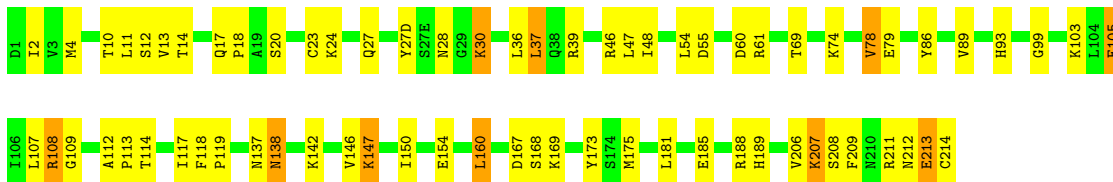
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

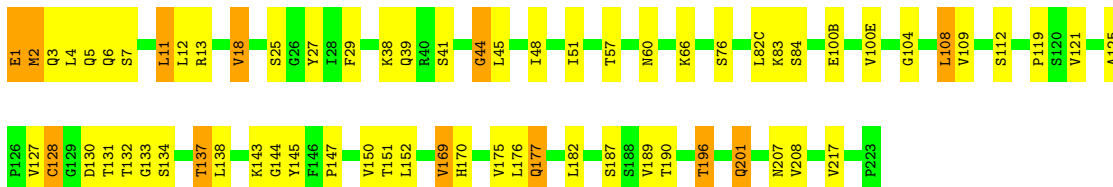
• Molecule 1: FAB FRAGMENT

Chain L: 



• Molecule 2: FAB FRAGMENT

Chain H: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	78.47 Å 78.47 Å 158.92 Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	7.00 – 2.55	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.0 (7.00-2.55)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.05	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.84	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.181 , 0.231	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	3525	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	27.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	L	0.49	0/1722	0.96	7/2337 (0.3%)
2	H	0.49	0/1748	0.95	6/2385 (0.3%)
All	All	0.49	0/3470	0.96	13/4722 (0.3%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (13) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	L	61	ARG	N-CA-C	-7.88	102.92	112.54
2	H	128	CYS	N-CA-C	-7.60	104.91	114.56
2	H	60	ASN	N-CA-C	-6.35	99.66	109.76
1	L	138	ASN	N-CA-C	6.19	118.76	111.02
1	L	206	VAL	N-CA-C	5.53	117.29	108.89
2	H	131	THR	N-CA-C	-5.48	106.54	113.23
2	H	100(E)	VAL	N-CA-C	-5.42	101.27	108.96
1	L	114	THR	N-CA-C	-5.32	99.86	108.52
2	H	143	LYS	N-CA-C	5.28	117.70	109.52
1	L	137	ASN	N-CA-C	5.26	118.69	110.32
1	L	99	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.26	104.58	112.89
2	H	125	ALA	N-CA-C	-5.21	103.13	110.31
1	L	78	VAL	N-CA-C	5.08	116.12	109.21

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	L	1686	0	1651	42	0
2	H	1702	0	1666	51	0
3	L	7	0	0	0	0
4	H	55	0	0	2	0
4	L	75	0	0	2	0
All	All	3525	0	3317	85	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 13.

All (85) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:H:2:MET:HE1	2:H:4:LEU:HD12	1.49	0.94
2:H:44:GLY:HA3	4:H:260:HOH:O	1.68	0.92
2:H:2:MET:HE3	2:H:27:TYR:CE1	2.08	0.89
2:H:119:PRO:HB3	2:H:145:TYR:HB3	1.62	0.81
1:L:160:LEU:HD11	2:H:175:VAL:HB	1.62	0.81
2:H:12:LEU:HD23	2:H:109:VAL:HG13	1.63	0.81
2:H:18:VAL:HG22	2:H:82(C):LEU:HD11	1.70	0.74
2:H:2:MET:HE3	2:H:27:TYR:HE1	1.55	0.72
1:L:10:THR:HG22	1:L:103:LYS:HB3	1.72	0.70
2:H:2:MET:HE3	2:H:27:TYR:CD1	2.26	0.70
1:L:209:PHE:HB3	2:H:128:CYS:SG	2.32	0.69
1:L:17:GLN:O	1:L:78:VAL:HG12	1.94	0.68
1:L:30:LYS:NZ	2:H:100(B):GLU:OE1	2.30	0.65
2:H:12:LEU:HD11	2:H:18:VAL:HG13	1.80	0.64
1:L:14:THR:HG23	1:L:107:LEU:HD23	1.78	0.64
2:H:196:THR:O	2:H:201:GLN:HG3	1.99	0.63
1:L:20:SER:HB3	1:L:74:LYS:HG2	1.82	0.62
1:L:209:PHE:CB	2:H:128:CYS:SG	2.89	0.60
2:H:133:GLY:O	2:H:134:SER:HB3	2.03	0.59
1:L:48:ILE:HG12	1:L:54:LEU:HD12	1.85	0.58
2:H:152:LEU:HA	2:H:207:ASN:O	2.04	0.57
2:H:2:MET:HE2	2:H:3:GLN:N	2.20	0.56
2:H:2:MET:CE	2:H:4:LEU:HD12	2.31	0.55
1:L:2:ILE:HD12	1:L:27:GLN:HG3	1.86	0.55
2:H:2:MET:HE2	2:H:25:SER:O	2.06	0.54
1:L:142:LYS:HB3	1:L:173:TYR:CE2	2.41	0.54

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:H:39:GLN:HB2	2:H:45:LEU:HD23	1.89	0.54
1:L:160:LEU:HD22	2:H:177:GLN:HE21	1.73	0.53
2:H:137:THR:HG22	2:H:190:THR:HG23	1.92	0.52
2:H:29:PHE:CD2	2:H:76:SER:HA	2.45	0.52
2:H:1:GLU:CD	2:H:1:GLU:N	2.68	0.52
2:H:169:VAL:HG12	2:H:189:VAL:HG23	1.90	0.52
2:H:2:MET:C	2:H:2:MET:SD	2.95	0.50
1:L:11:LEU:HD13	1:L:13:VAL:CG2	2.41	0.50
2:H:6:GLN:HE21	2:H:104:GLY:HA3	1.77	0.50
2:H:108:LEU:HD13	4:H:236:HOH:O	2.11	0.50
1:L:27(D):TYR:HD2	1:L:28:ASN:CG	2.19	0.50
1:L:138:ASN:ND2	4:L:243:HOH:O	2.44	0.49
1:L:2:ILE:CD1	1:L:27:GLN:HG3	2.41	0.49
1:L:4:MET:HE3	1:L:23:CYS:SG	2.53	0.49
2:H:12:LEU:CD2	2:H:109:VAL:HG13	2.38	0.48
2:H:2:MET:HE2	2:H:3:GLN:H	1.79	0.47
2:H:144:GLY:HA2	2:H:182:LEU:HB3	1.97	0.47
2:H:127:VAL:CG1	2:H:128:CYS:N	2.78	0.46
1:L:117:ILE:CG2	2:H:128:CYS:HB2	2.45	0.46
1:L:119:PRO:HG2	2:H:127:VAL:HG11	1.96	0.46
2:H:12:LEU:HD23	2:H:109:VAL:CG1	2.41	0.46
1:L:24:LYS:HA	1:L:69:THR:O	2.16	0.46
2:H:128:CYS:C	2:H:130:ASP:H	2.22	0.46
1:L:20:SER:CB	1:L:74:LYS:HG2	2.44	0.46
1:L:213:GLU:O	1:L:214:CYS:SG	2.74	0.46
2:H:1:GLU:N	2:H:1:GLU:OE1	2.48	0.45
2:H:132:THR:HG22	2:H:133:GLY:H	1.81	0.45
2:H:12:LEU:CD1	2:H:18:VAL:HG13	2.47	0.45
2:H:51:ILE:HG13	2:H:57:THR:HG22	1.98	0.44
1:L:54:LEU:HD21	1:L:60:ASP:HA	1.99	0.44
2:H:38:LYS:HB2	2:H:48:ILE:HD11	1.98	0.44
1:L:11:LEU:HD13	1:L:13:VAL:HG23	1.98	0.44
1:L:117:ILE:HG23	2:H:128:CYS:HB2	2.00	0.44
1:L:12:SER:HA	1:L:105:GLU:O	2.17	0.44
2:H:18:VAL:CG2	2:H:82(C):LEU:HD11	2.44	0.44
2:H:151:THR:O	2:H:208:VAL:HA	2.19	0.43
1:L:2:ILE:HD12	1:L:27:GLN:HB2	2.00	0.43
1:L:2:ILE:HG13	1:L:93:HIS:CD2	2.53	0.43
1:L:150:ILE:HG21	1:L:189:HIS:CD2	2.53	0.43
1:L:112:ALA:HA	1:L:113:PRO:HD3	1.88	0.43
2:H:12:LEU:HD11	2:H:18:VAL:CG1	2.46	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:L:108:ARG:HD3	1:L:109:GLY:O	2.18	0.43
1:L:18:PRO:HD3	4:L:278:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
2:H:11:LEU:HG	2:H:147:PRO:HG3	2.00	0.42
2:H:13:ARG:HD3	2:H:112:SER:O	2.18	0.42
2:H:119:PRO:CB	2:H:145:TYR:HB3	2.41	0.42
1:L:211:ARG:O	1:L:211:ARG:HG3	2.18	0.42
2:H:121:VAL:HG21	2:H:217:VAL:CG1	2.49	0.42
1:L:213:GLU:O	1:L:214:CYS:CB	2.67	0.42
1:L:185:GLU:HG3	1:L:188:ARG:HH21	1.85	0.42
1:L:36:LEU:HD23	1:L:46:ARG:HA	2.02	0.42
2:H:170:HIS:O	2:H:187:SER:HA	2.19	0.42
1:L:37:LEU:HG	1:L:86:TYR:CE2	2.54	0.42
1:L:167:ASP:OD1	1:L:169:LYS:HG2	2.20	0.41
1:L:117:ILE:HB	1:L:207:LYS:HG2	2.02	0.41
1:L:118:PHE:HA	1:L:119:PRO:HD3	1.85	0.41
1:L:12:SER:HA	1:L:105:GLU:HG3	2.03	0.41
1:L:147:LYS:HE3	1:L:154:GLU:HG3	2.03	0.41
2:H:2:MET:HG2	2:H:27:TYR:CD1	2.56	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	217/219 (99%)	208 (96%)	8 (4%)	1 (0%)	24	34
2	H	220/222 (99%)	207 (94%)	11 (5%)	2 (1%)	14	20
All	All	437/441 (99%)	415 (95%)	19 (4%)	3 (1%)	18	25

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	41	SER
1	L	212	ASN
2	H	44	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	195/195 (100%)	177 (91%)	18 (9%)	8	10
2	H	193/193 (100%)	175 (91%)	18 (9%)	8	10
All	All	388/388 (100%)	352 (91%)	36 (9%)	8	10

All (36) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	30	LYS
1	L	37	LEU
1	L	39	ARG
1	L	47	LEU
1	L	55	ASP
1	L	79	GLU
1	L	89	VAL
1	L	105	GLU
1	L	108	ARG
1	L	146	VAL
1	L	147	LYS
1	L	160	LEU
1	L	168	SER
1	L	175	MET
1	L	181	LEU
1	L	207	LYS
1	L	208	SER
1	L	213	GLU
2	H	1	GLU
2	H	2	MET
2	H	5	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	7	SER
2	H	11	LEU
2	H	18	VAL
2	H	66	LYS
2	H	83	LYS
2	H	84	SER
2	H	108	LEU
2	H	137	THR
2	H	138	LEU
2	H	150	VAL
2	H	169	VAL
2	H	176	LEU
2	H	177	GLN
2	H	196	THR
2	H	201	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	138	ASN
1	L	156	GLN
1	L	210	ASN
1	L	212	ASN
2	H	6	GLN
2	H	177	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 7 ligands modelled in this entry, 7 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.