



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 30, 2026 – 04:34 AM UTC

PDB ID : 7YG1 / pdb_00007yg1
EMDB ID : EMD-33804
Title : Cryo-EM structure of the C-terminal domain of the human sodium-chloride cotransporter
Authors : Nan, J.; Yang, X.M.; Shan, Z.Y.; Yuan, Y.F.; Zhang, Y.Q.
Deposited on : 2022-07-09
Resolution : 3.77 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

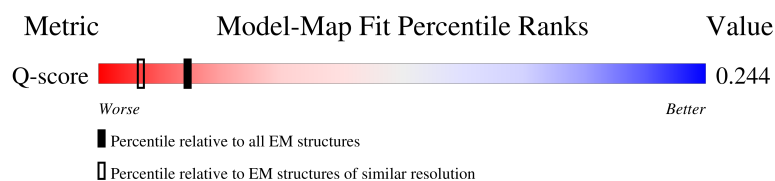
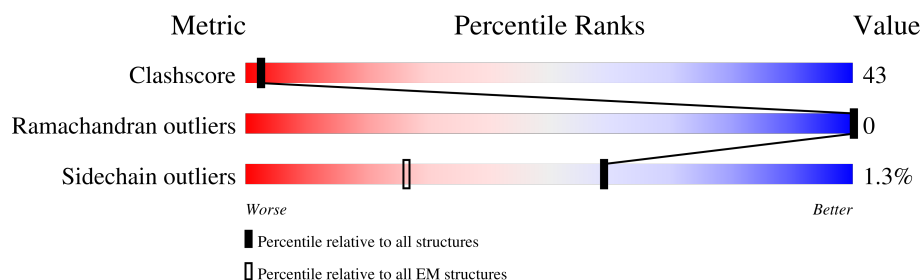
EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.77 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
Q-score	-	25397	10146 (3.27 - 4.27)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	1053	
1	B	1053	

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 6208 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Solute carrier family 12 member 3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	385	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3109	1984	559	547	19		
1	B	385	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3099	1977	558	545	19		

There are 70 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	?	-	GLN	deletion	UNP P55017
A	264	GLY	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP P55017
A	1022	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1023	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1024	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1025	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1026	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1027	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1028	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1029	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1030	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1031	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1032	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1033	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1034	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1035	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1036	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1037	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1038	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1039	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1040	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1041	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1042	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1043	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1044	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1045	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P55017

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1046	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1047	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1048	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1049	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1050	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1051	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1052	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1053	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
A	1054	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	?	-	GLN	deletion	UNP P55017
B	264	GLY	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP P55017
B	1022	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1023	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1024	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1025	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1026	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1027	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1028	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1029	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1030	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1031	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1032	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1033	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1034	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1035	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1036	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1037	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1038	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1039	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1040	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1041	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1042	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1043	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1044	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1045	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1046	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1047	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1048	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1049	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1050	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1051	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1052	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P55017

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1053	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P55017
B	1054	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P55017

I1006	C937	R871	P809	T666
L1007	P938	M872	K810	R667
I1008	W939	D873	A811	N668
R1009	K940	Q874	L812	L669
G1010	I941	E875	V813	I673
M1011	S942	R876	K814	N745
	D943	K877	E815	N746
L1016	E944	A878	E816	V677
T1017	E945	I879	Q817	L678
F1018	I946	I880	A818	I679
Y1019	T947	S881	T819	G680
C1020	K948	L882	T820	H682
GLN	N949	L883	I821	K683
GLU	R950	S884	F822	Q684
GLY	V951	K885	E825	R685
SER	K952	F886	Q826	M686
ASP	S953	R887	G827	P687
GLU	L954	F890	K828	E688
VAL	R955	H891	K829	L689
ASP	Q956	E892	T830	Q690
ALA	V957	V893	I831	L691
GLY	R958	H894	D832	I692
SER	L959	N960	I833	T692
HIS	E961	I895	R834	A693
HIS	I962	L896	W835	H696
HIS	V963	P897	L836	T697
HIS		D898	F837	K698
HIS	Y666		D838	
HIS	S967	Q901	D839	K702
HIS	R968	N902	G840	R703
HIS	D969	P903	G841	K704
HIS	A970	R904	L842	I705
GLY	A971	A905	T843	K706
SER	L972	E906	L844	A707
VAL	I973	H907	L845	F708
GLU	V974	R909	L846	
ASP	I975	K909	P847	D711
TYR	T976	R910	Y848	W712
LYS		F911	L849	
ASP	I979	M914	L850	L717
ASP	G980	I915	G851	R718
ASP	R981	A916	R852	R719
ASP		P917	K853	G720
LYS	K984	F918	R854	V721
		R919	R855	Q722
	S987	F924	W856	I723
	S988	K925	S857	L724
	L989	D926	K858	M725
	Y990	E927	C859	Q726
	M991	A928	K860	A727
	A992	T929	I861	
	W993	V930	R862	L730
		N931	V863	G731
	T996	E932	F864	R732
	L997	M933	V865	K733
	S998	R934	G866	K734
	P1004	R935	G867	F735
	V1005	D936	N870	N736
				I737

4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	79225	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	NONE	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	52.8	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1500	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2300	Depositor
Magnification	81000	Depositor
Image detector	GATAN K2 SUMMIT (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	0.721	Depositor
Minimum map value	-0.434	Depositor
Average map value	0.000	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.023	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.12	Depositor
Map size ($\text{\AA}$)	267.776, 267.776, 267.776	wwPDB
Map dimensions	256, 256, 256	wwPDB
Map angles ($^\circ$)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing ($\text{\AA}$)	1.046, 1.046, 1.046	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.34	0/3173	0.77	8/4281 (0.2%)
1	B	0.31	0/3162	0.78	10/4266 (0.2%)
All	All	0.32	0/6335	0.78	18/8547 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 18 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	836	LEU	N-CA-C	-9.87	101.34	113.97
1	A	878	ALA	N-CA-C	-8.39	102.13	111.28
1	B	943	ASP	N-CA-C	-8.11	103.14	112.87
1	B	780	LEU	N-CA-C	-7.45	103.10	111.07
1	A	1016	LEU	CB-CA-C	-6.97	101.99	111.89

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3109	0	3177	287	0
1	B	3099	0	3166	271	0
All	All	6208	0	6343	538	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 43.

The worst 5 of 538 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:1005:VAL:HG13	1:A:1007:LEU:HD23	1.35	1.02
1:A:700:LEU:HG	1:A:705:ILE:HG21	1.45	0.99
1:A:641:TYR:H	1:A:1017:THR:HG21	1.32	0.92
1:A:924:PHE:HB3	1:A:927:GLU:HB3	1.53	0.91
1:B:946:ILE:HG12	1:B:989:LEU:HD13	1.54	0.90

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	381/1053 (36%)	318 (84%)	63 (16%)	0	100	100
1	B	381/1053 (36%)	337 (88%)	44 (12%)	0	100	100
All	All	762/2106 (36%)	655 (86%)	107 (14%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	340/890 (38%)	336 (99%)	4 (1%)	63	71

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	338/890 (38%)	333 (98%)	5 (2%)	57	69
All	All	678/1780 (38%)	669 (99%)	9 (1%)	59	71

5 of 9 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	782	VAL
1	B	821	ILE
1	A	814	LYS
1	B	642	ARG
1	B	762	HIS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 12 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	999	GLN
1	A	1012	GLN
1	B	894	HIS
1	A	1014	ASN
1	A	726	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

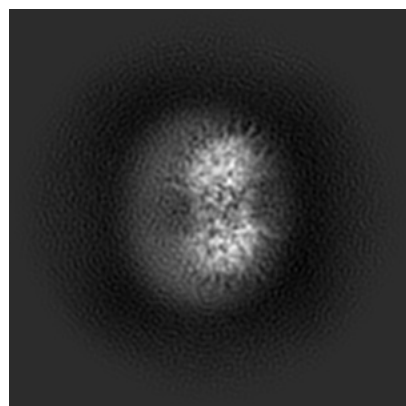
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-33804. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

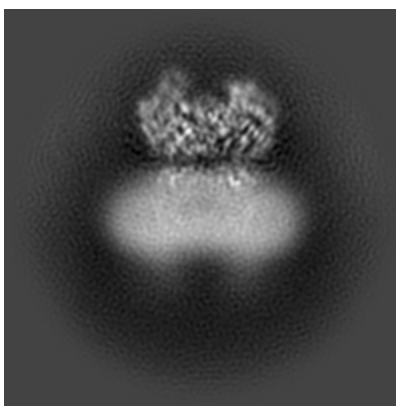
Images derived from a raw map, generated by summing the deposited half-maps, are presented below the corresponding image components of the primary map to allow further visual inspection and comparison with those of the primary map.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

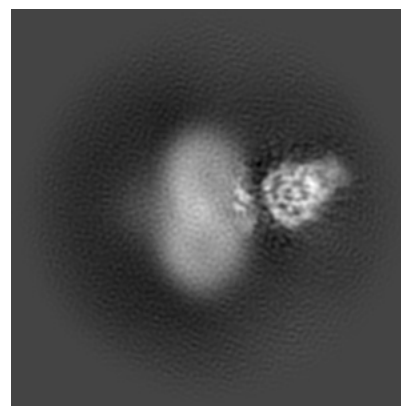
6.1.1 Primary map



X

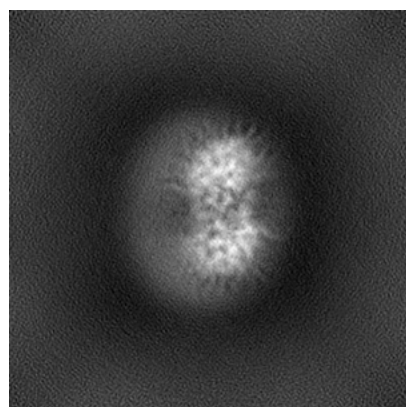


Y

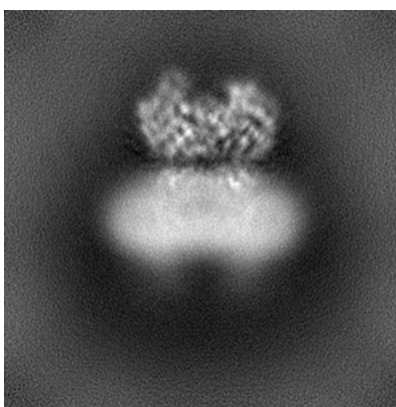


Z

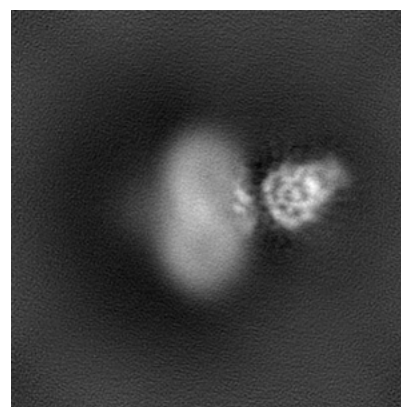
6.1.2 Raw map



X



Y

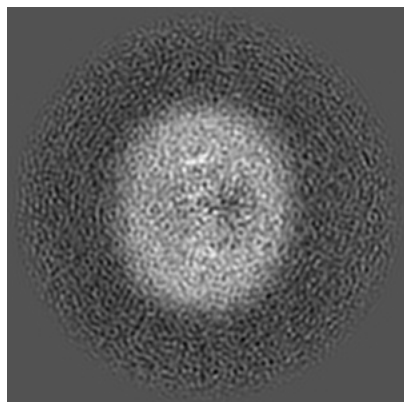


Z

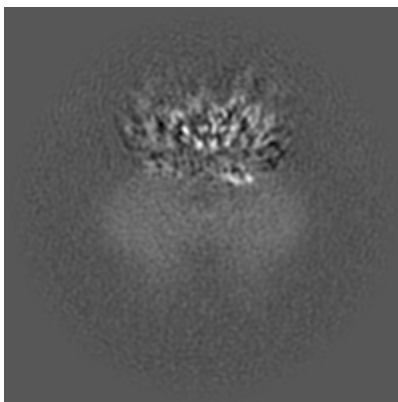
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

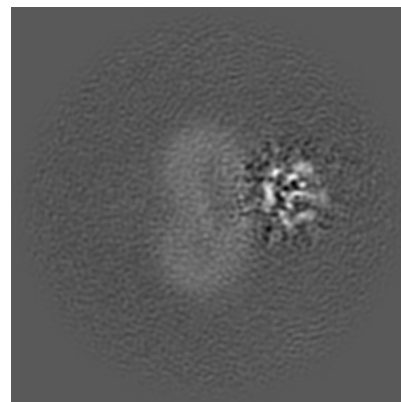
6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 128

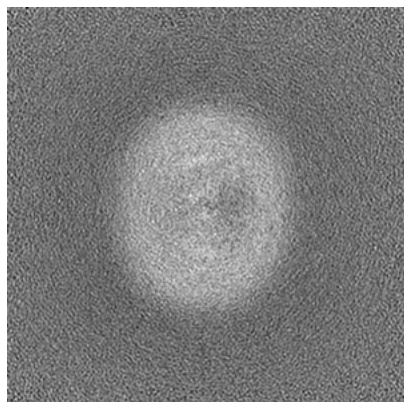


Y Index: 128

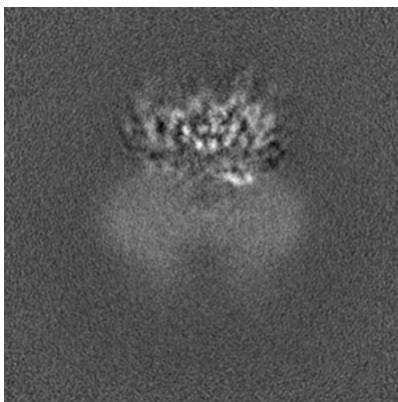


Z Index: 128

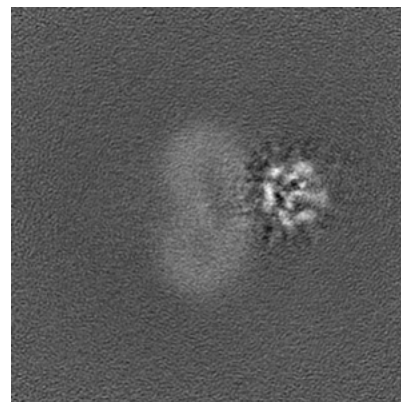
6.2.2 Raw map



X Index: 128



Y Index: 128

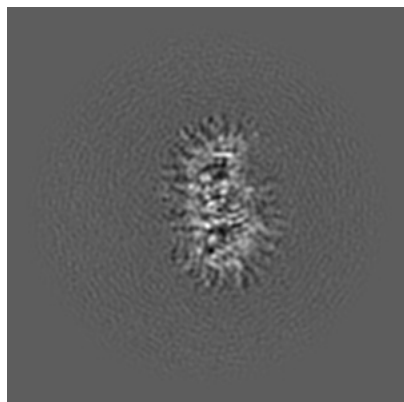


Z Index: 128

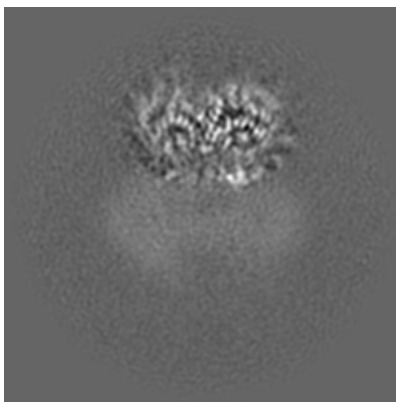
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

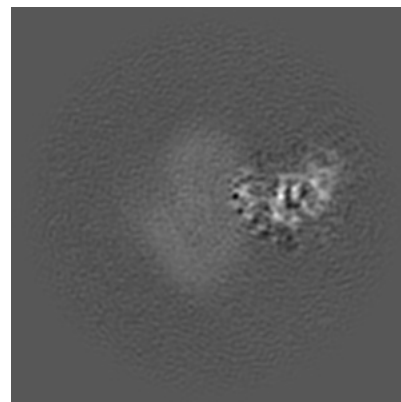
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 177

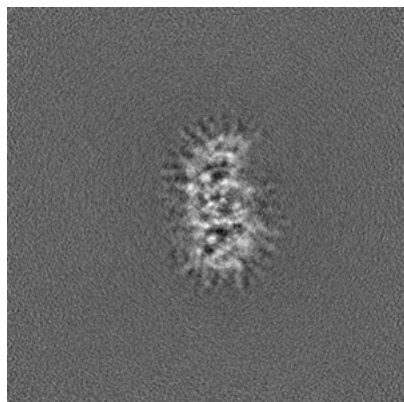


Y Index: 138

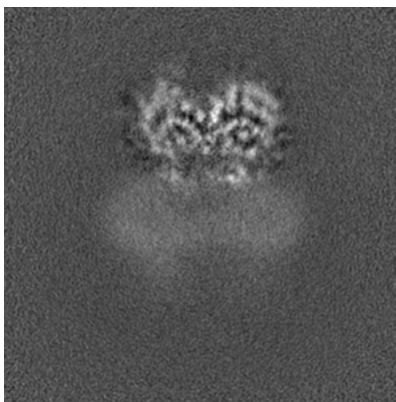


Z Index: 153

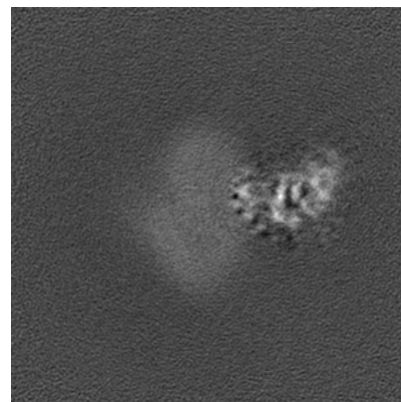
6.3.2 Raw map



X Index: 178



Y Index: 140

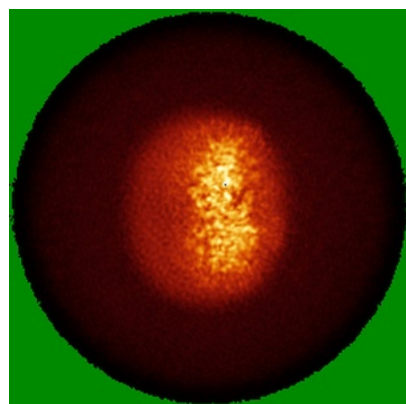


Z Index: 153

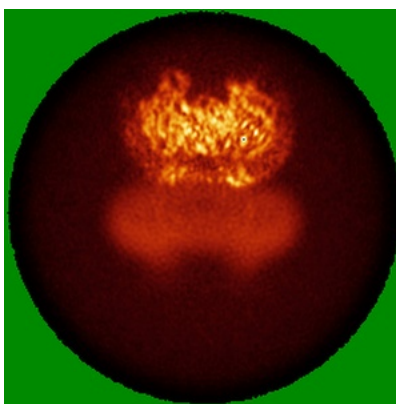
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

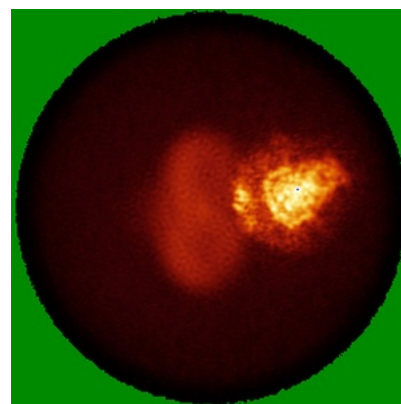
6.4.1 Primary map



X

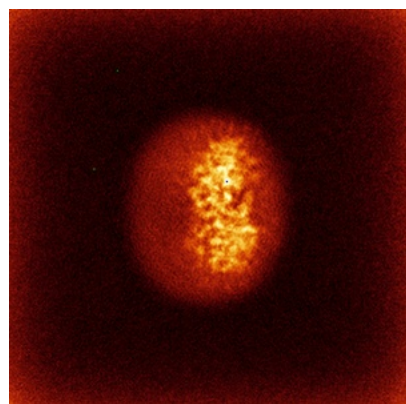


Y

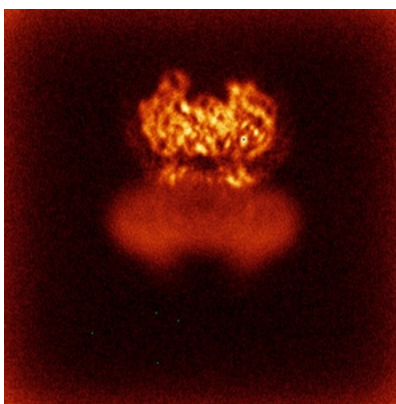


Z

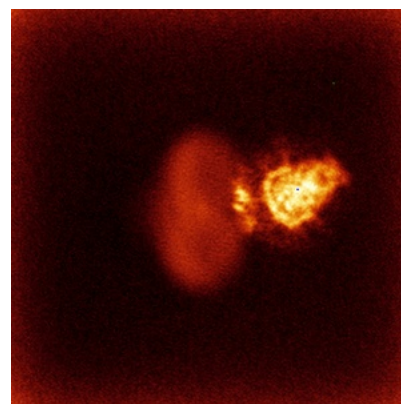
6.4.2 Raw map



X



Y

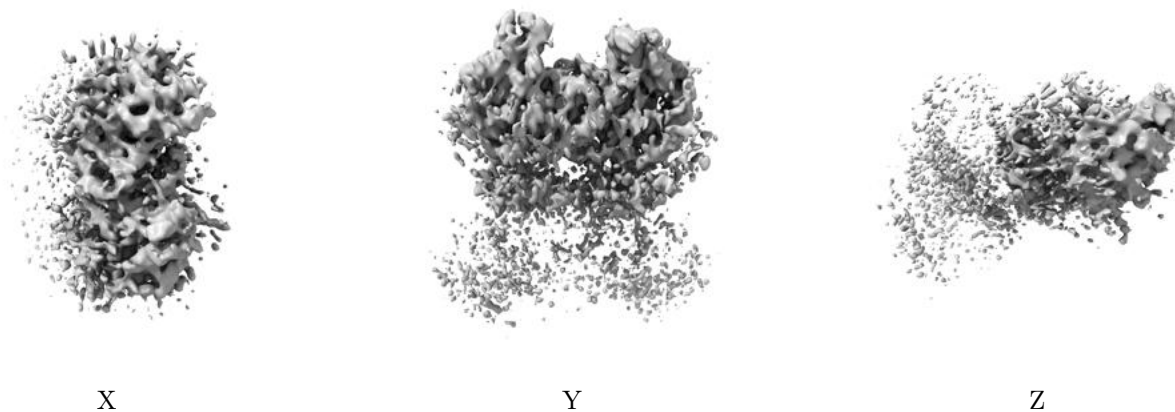


Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

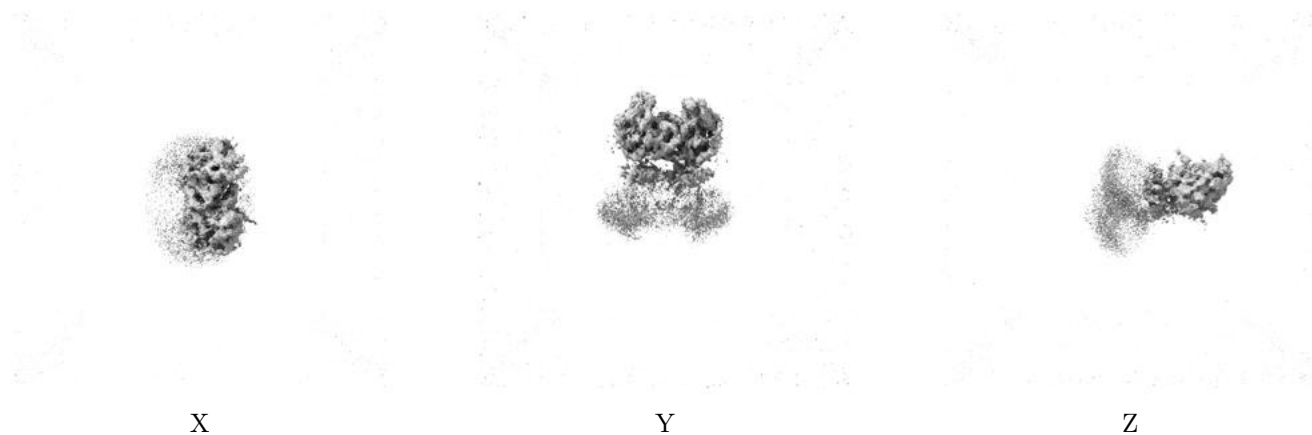
6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.12. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

6.5.2 Raw map



These images show the 3D surface of the raw map. The raw map's contour level was selected so that its surface encloses the same volume as the primary map does at its recommended contour level.

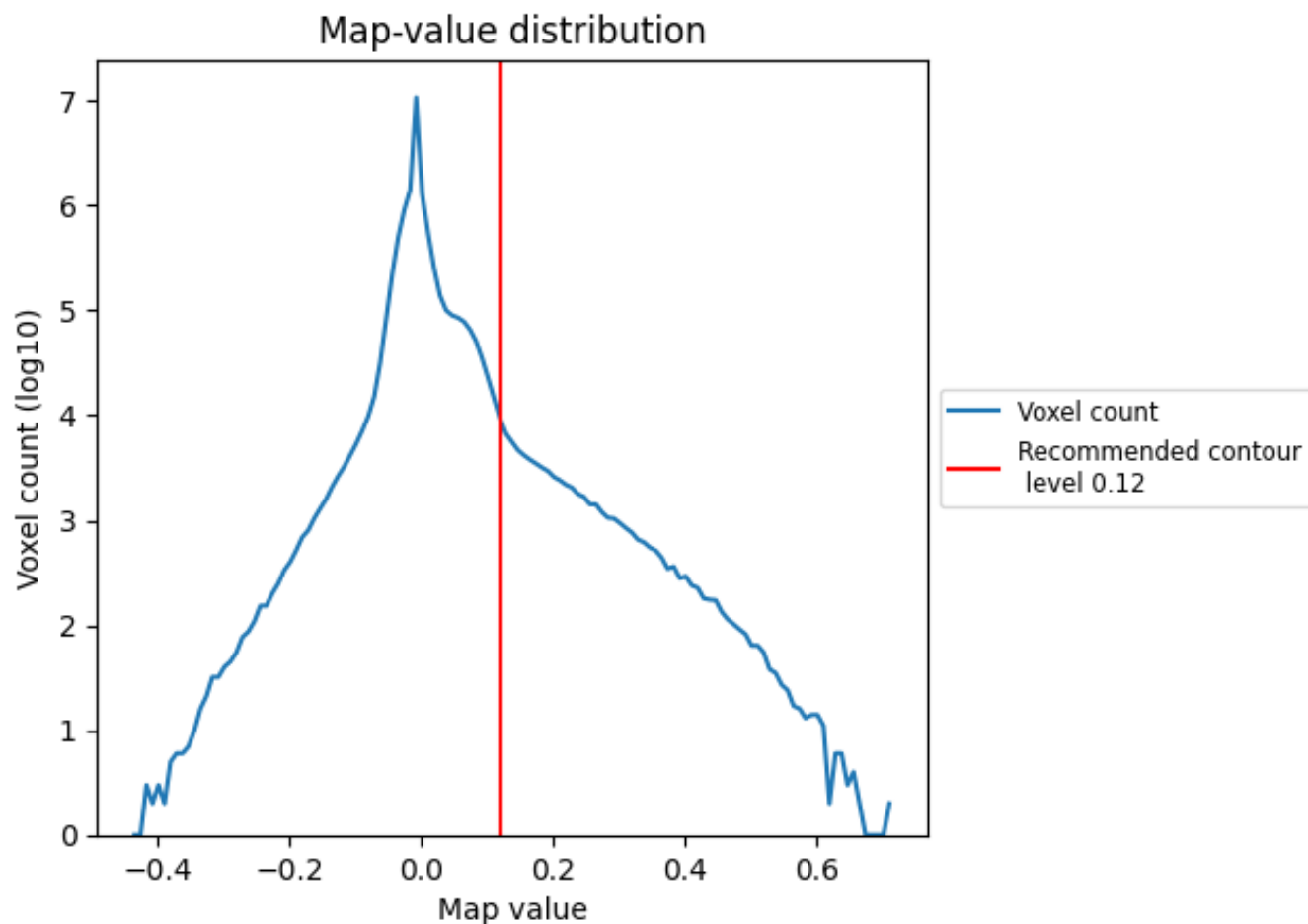
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

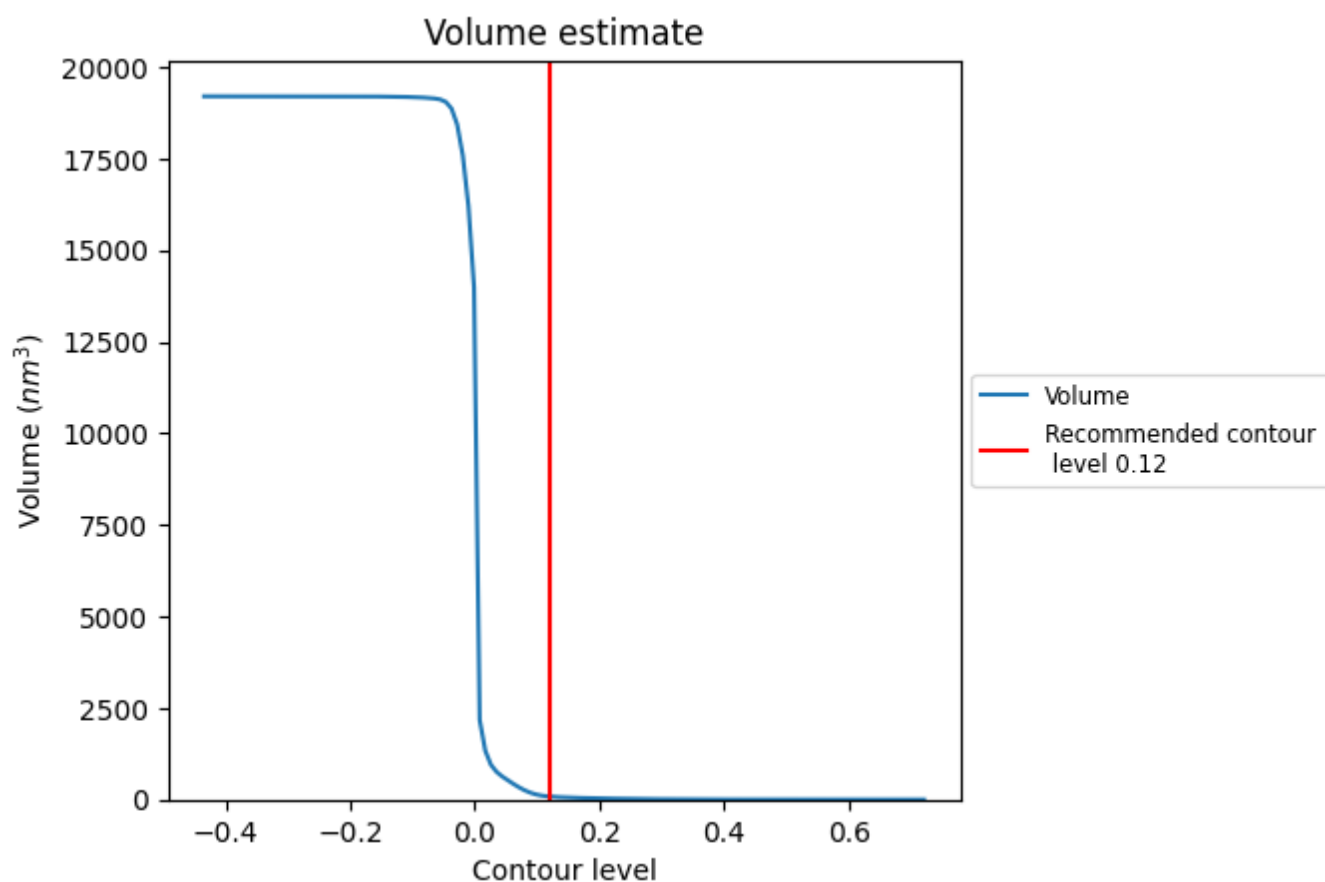
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

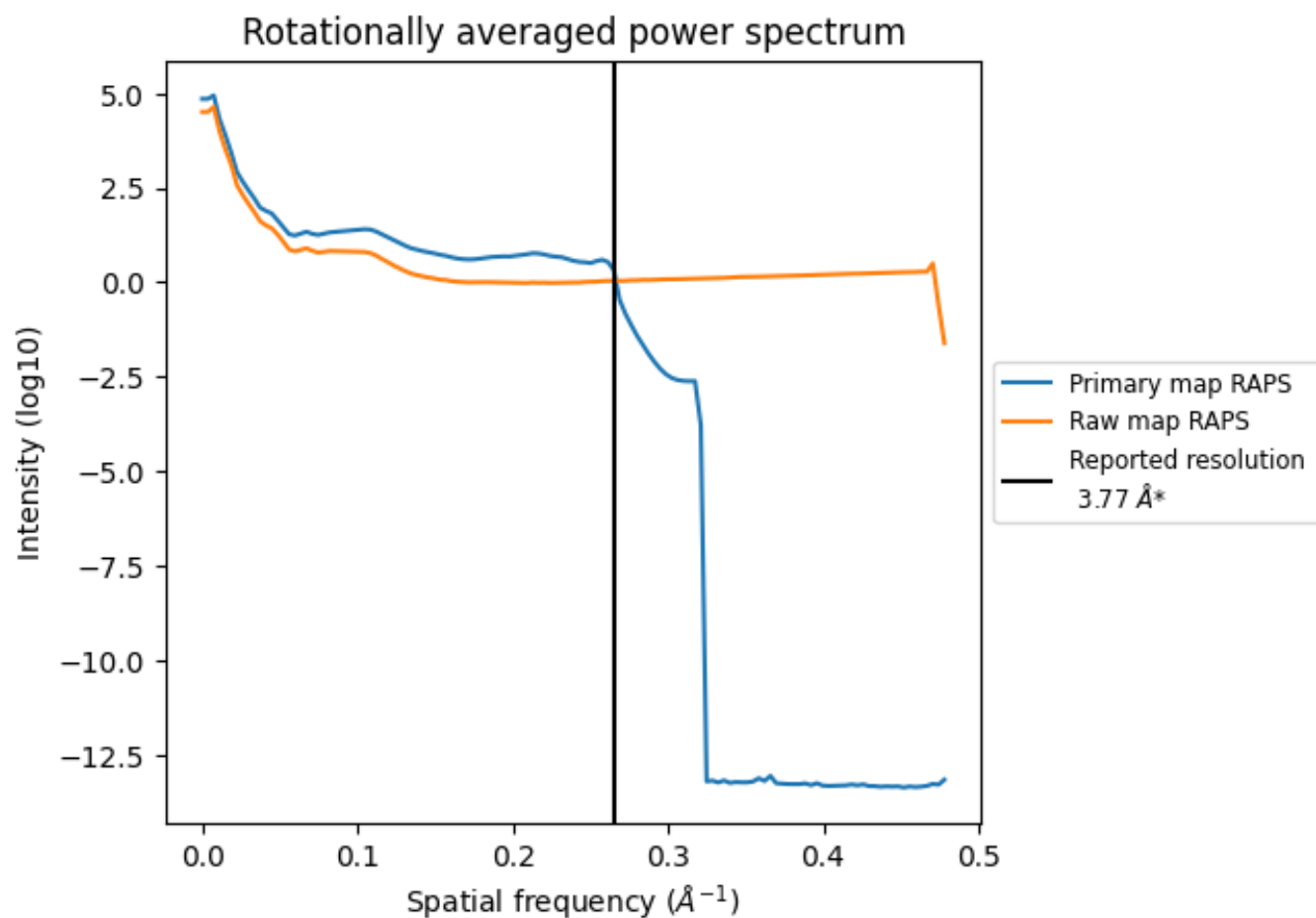
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 83 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 75 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ

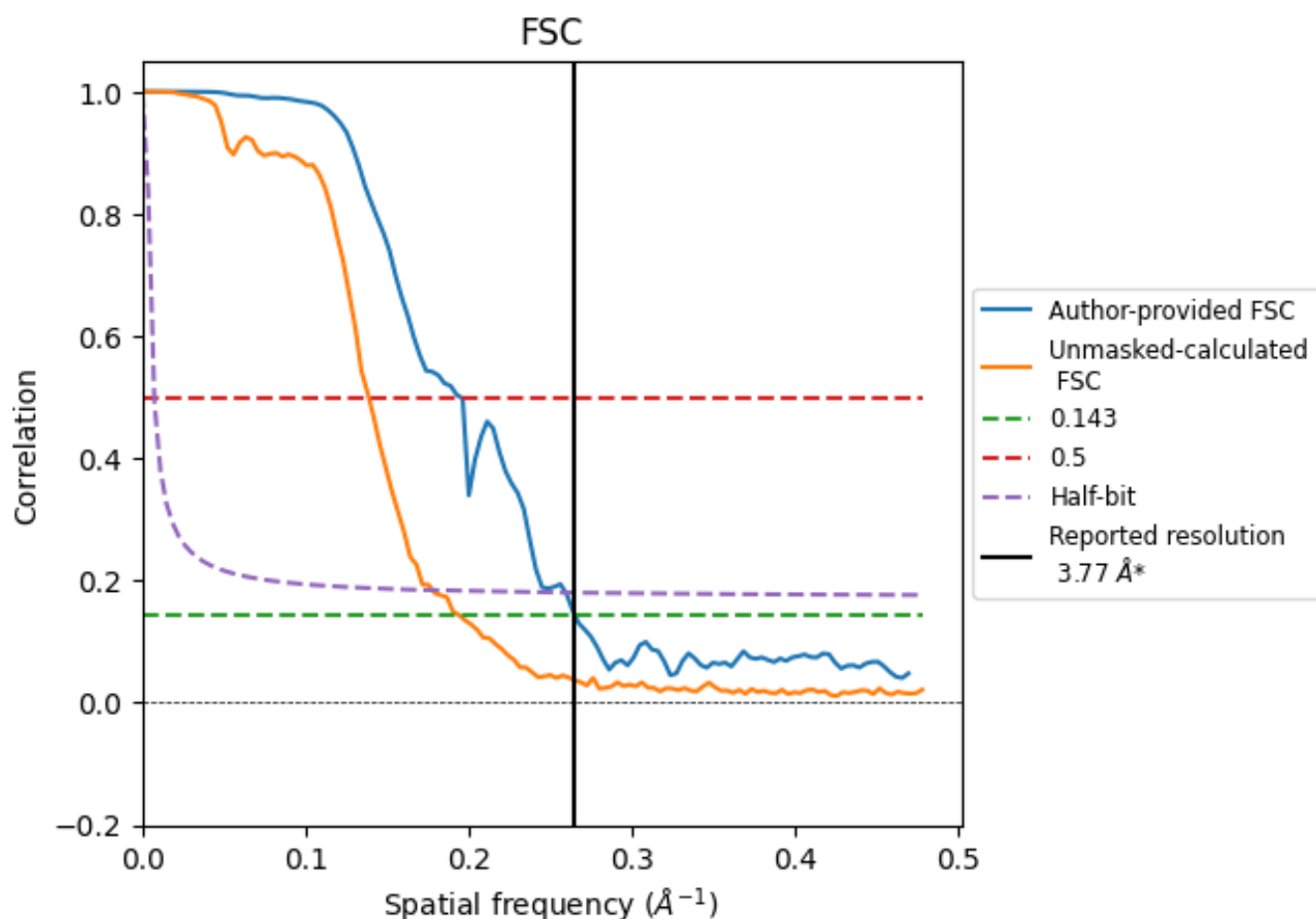


*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.265 Å⁻¹

8 Fourier-Shell correlation [i](#)

Fourier-Shell Correlation (FSC) is the most commonly used method to estimate the resolution of single-particle and subtomogram-averaged maps. The shape of the curve depends on the imposed symmetry, mask and whether or not the two 3D reconstructions used were processed from a common reference. The reported resolution is shown as a black line. A curve is displayed for the half-bit criterion in addition to lines showing the 0.143 gold standard cut-off and 0.5 cut-off.

8.1 FSC [i](#)



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.265 $\text{\AA}^{-1}$

8.2 Resolution estimates [i](#)

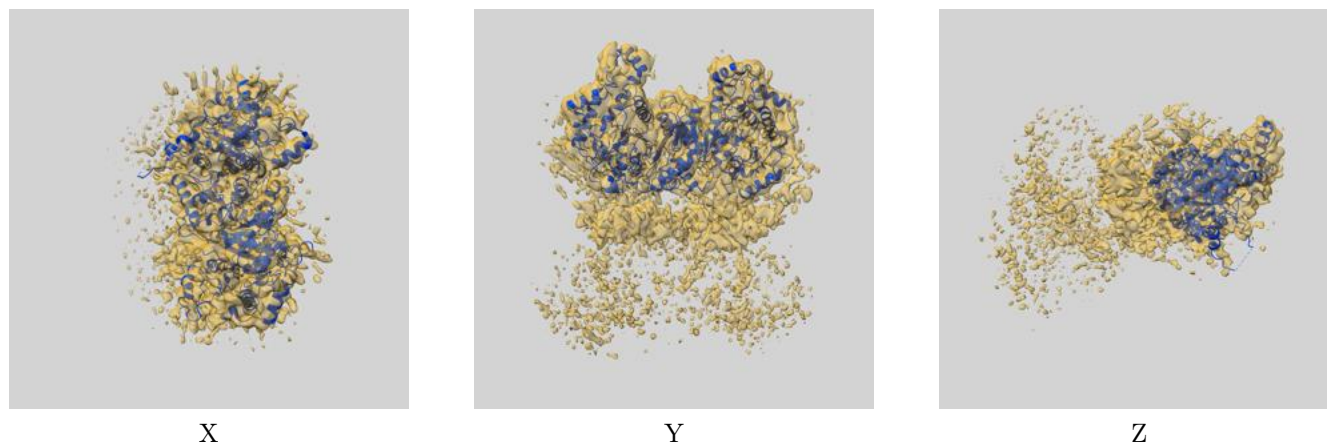
Resolution estimate (Å)	Estimation criterion (FSC cut-off)		
	0.143	0.5	Half-bit
Reported by author	3.77	-	-
Author-provided FSC curve	3.77	5.13	3.85
Unmasked-calculated*	5.15	7.20	5.62

*Resolution estimate based on FSC curve calculated by comparison of deposited half-maps. The value from deposited half-maps intersecting FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF 5.15 differs from the reported value 3.77 by more than 10 %

9 Map-model fit [i](#)

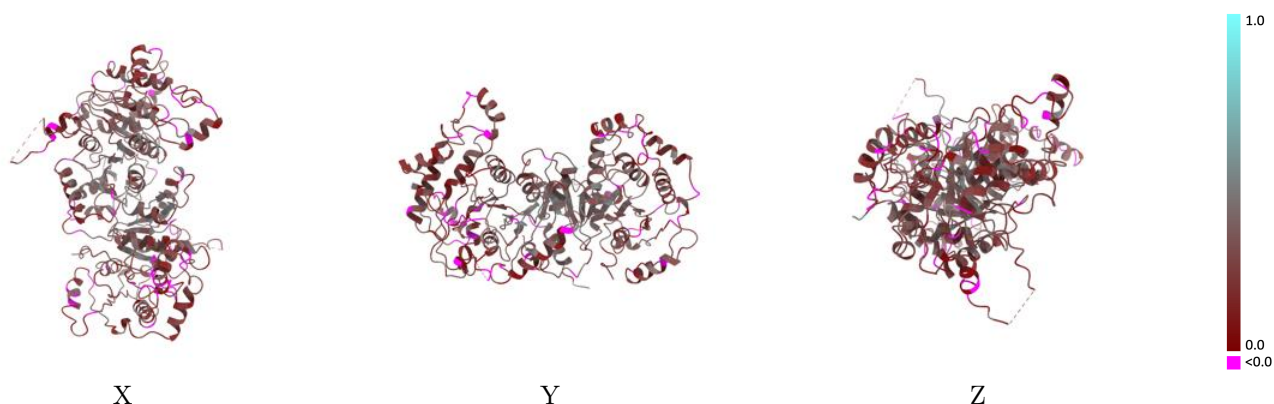
This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-33804 and PDB model 7YG1. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in [section 3](#) on [page 6](#).

9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



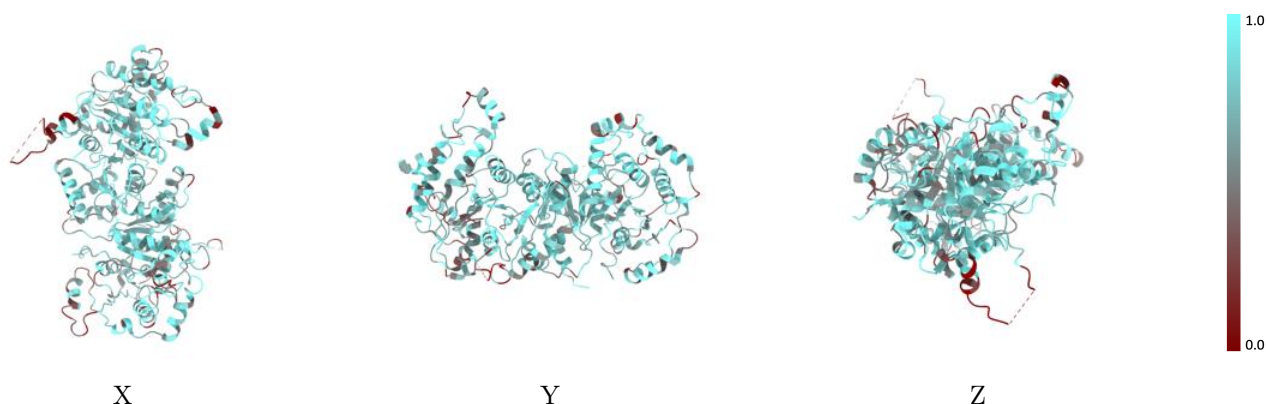
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.12 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



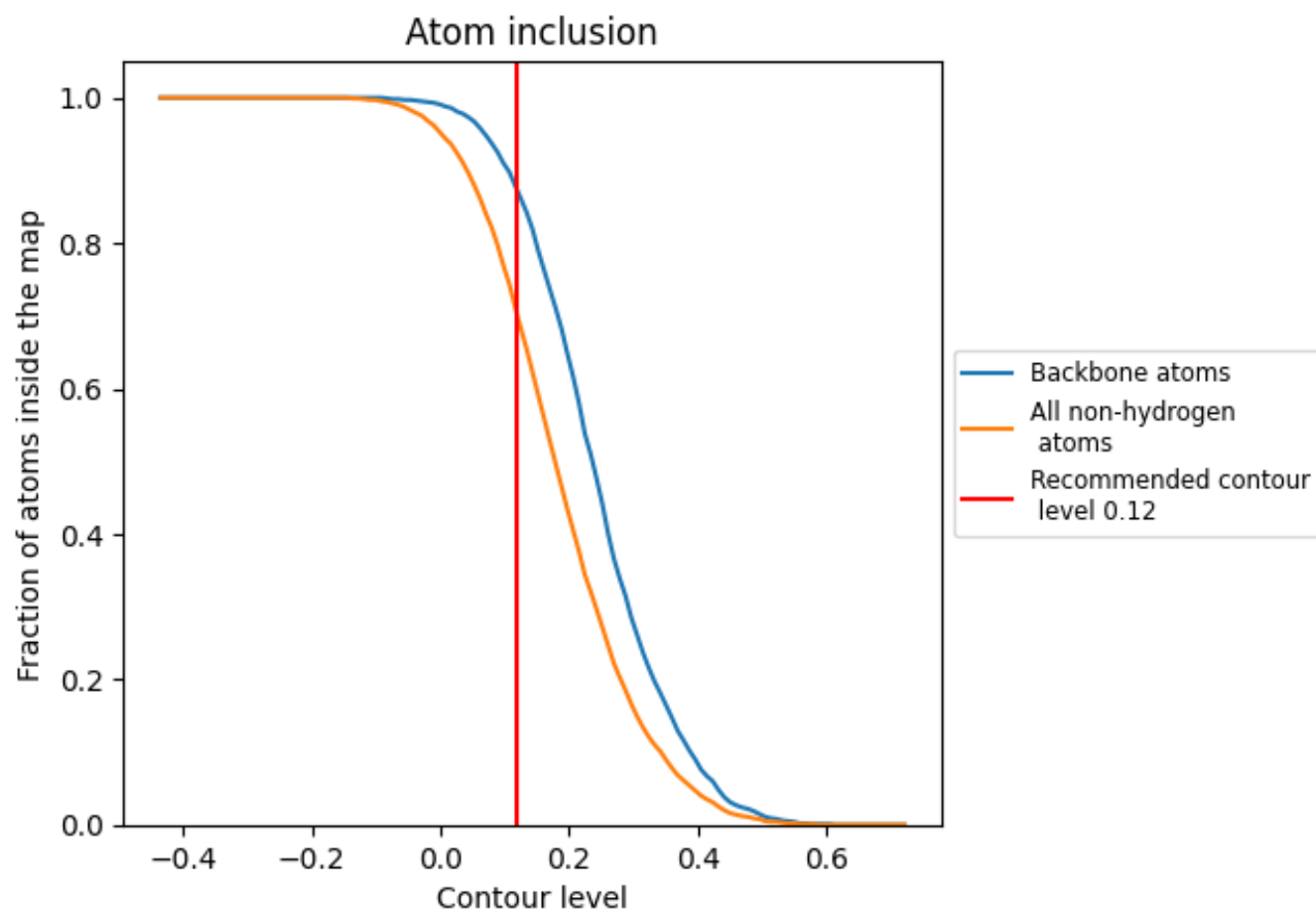
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.12).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 87% of all backbone atoms, 70% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.12) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.6990	0.2440
A	0.6850	0.2340
B	0.7140	0.2540

