



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 03:38 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5YHS / pdb_00005yhs
Title : Pyruvylated beta-D-galactosidase from Bacillus sp. HMA207, apo form
Authors : Tanuma, M.; Yamada, C.; Arakawa, T.; Higuchi, Y.; Takegawa, K.; Fushinobu, S.
Deposited on : 2017-09-29
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

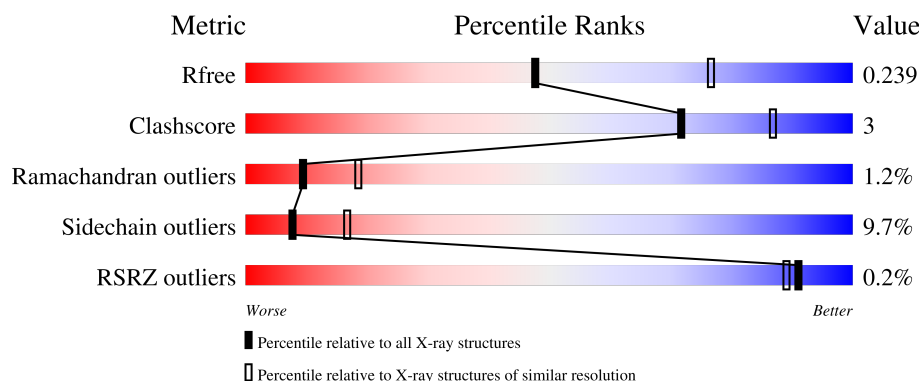
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5829 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	190562	6492 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6378 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6380 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5833 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	475	 76% 15% • 6%
1	B	475	 79% 13% • 6%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7462 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Pyruvylated beta-D-galactosidase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	446	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3691	2397	606	676	12			
1	B	446	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3691	2397	606	676	12			

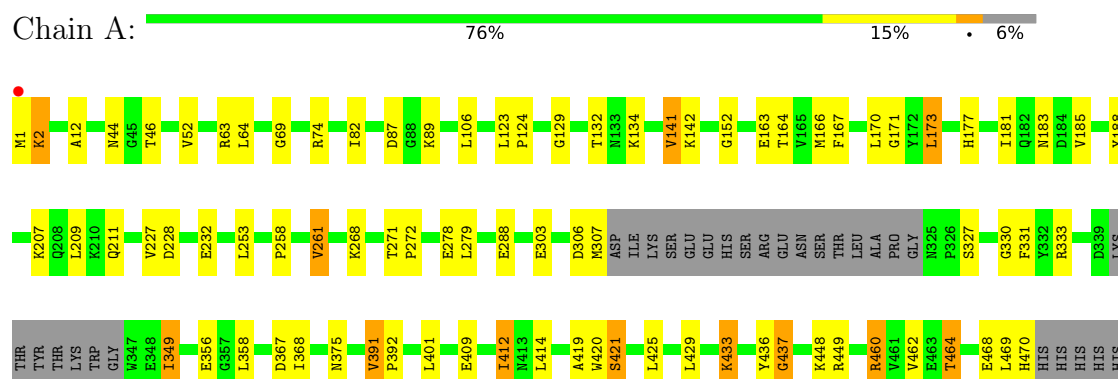
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	35	Total	O	0	0
			35	35		
2	B	45	Total	O	0	0
			45	45		

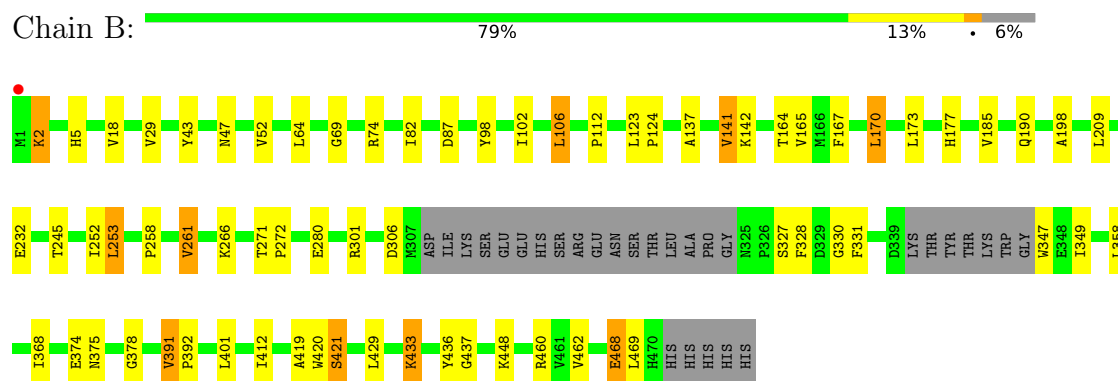
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Pyruvylated beta-D-galactosidase



• Molecule 1: Pyruvylated beta-D-galactosidase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	114.00Å 114.00Å 148.68Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	98.72 – 2.50 98.72 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (98.72-2.50) 100.0 (98.72-2.50)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.10 (at 2.51Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0155	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.219 , 0.276 (Not available) , 0.239	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2053 reflections (5.22%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	51.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.195	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 27.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.480 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	7462	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	56.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.16% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.91	1/3803 (0.0%)	1.07	4/5150 (0.1%)
1	B	0.92	2/3803 (0.1%)	1.05	9/5150 (0.2%)
All	All	0.91	3/7606 (0.0%)	1.06	13/10300 (0.1%)

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	245	THR	CA-C	5.54	1.57	1.52
1	A	228	ASP	CA-C	5.08	1.58	1.53
1	B	468	GLU	CA-C	5.04	1.59	1.52

All (13) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	2	LYS	N-CA-C	7.37	120.25	111.33
1	B	2	LYS	N-CA-C	6.77	119.23	111.11
1	A	437	GLY	N-CA-C	6.75	121.62	112.17
1	B	420	TRP	N-CA-CB	6.00	118.94	110.24
1	A	420	TRP	N-CA-CB	5.92	118.83	110.24
1	B	420	TRP	O-C-N	5.71	130.22	122.57
1	B	141	VAL	N-CA-CB	5.62	118.18	110.54
1	B	420	TRP	CA-C-N	5.61	132.25	121.54
1	B	420	TRP	C-N-CA	5.61	132.25	121.54
1	B	18	VAL	CB-CA-C	-5.46	106.25	111.06
1	B	437	GLY	N-CA-C	5.30	122.53	112.62
1	A	141	VAL	N-CA-CB	5.22	117.64	110.54
1	B	5	HIS	N-CA-C	5.12	119.15	113.01

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3691	0	3535	28	0
1	B	3691	0	3535	20	0
2	A	35	0	0	0	0
2	B	45	0	0	2	0
All	All	7462	0	7070	48	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (48) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:460:ARG:HH21	1:A:460:ARG:HG3	1.15	1.05
1:A:460:ARG:O	1:A:464:THR:HG23	1.61	0.99
1:A:460:ARG:HG3	1:A:460:ARG:NH2	1.93	0.77
1:A:409:GLU:OE1	1:A:470:HIS:NE2	2.31	0.63
1:A:421:SER:O	1:A:437:GLY:HA2	2.00	0.60
1:A:258:PRO:HG2	1:A:261:VAL:HG13	1.82	0.59
1:A:134:LYS:HD2	1:A:278:GLU:OE2	2.05	0.56
1:A:412:ILE:HG22	1:A:414:LEU:HG	1.87	0.56
1:B:258:PRO:HG2	1:B:261:VAL:HG13	1.88	0.56
1:A:327:SER:OG	1:A:330:GLY:O	2.23	0.55
1:A:460:ARG:O	1:A:464:THR:CG2	2.46	0.55
1:A:207:LYS:HG3	1:A:288:GLU:HG3	1.88	0.54
1:B:43:TYR:CZ	1:B:433:LYS:HE2	2.43	0.54
1:A:164:THR:HA	1:A:167:PHE:CE2	2.43	0.53
1:B:436:TYR:HD2	2:B:501:HOH:O	1.93	0.52
1:B:137:ALA:HB1	1:B:198:ALA:HB2	1.92	0.51
1:A:69:GLY:O	1:A:462:VAL:HG11	2.13	0.48
1:B:327:SER:OG	1:B:330:GLY:O	2.31	0.48
1:B:98:TYR:O	1:B:102:ILE:HG13	2.14	0.47
1:A:391:VAL:N	1:A:392:PRO:CD	2.78	0.47
1:B:164:THR:HA	1:B:167:PHE:CE2	2.49	0.47
1:A:207:LYS:HG3	1:A:288:GLU:CG	2.45	0.46
1:B:375:ASN:O	1:B:419:ALA:HA	2.16	0.46

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:123:LEU:HB3	1:A:124:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.44
1:A:173:LEU:HD13	1:A:188:TYR:HB2	1.99	0.44
1:A:171:GLY:HA2	1:A:177:HIS:O	2.18	0.44
1:A:375:ASN:O	1:A:419:ALA:HA	2.18	0.43
1:B:69:GLY:O	1:B:462:VAL:HG11	2.19	0.43
1:A:152:GLY:HA3	1:A:211:GLN:OE1	2.19	0.43
1:A:123:LEU:N	1:A:124:PRO:HD2	2.34	0.43
1:B:378:GLY:N	1:B:436:TYR:CE1	2.87	0.43
1:B:106:LEU:HD13	1:B:112:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.42
1:B:391:VAL:N	1:B:392:PRO:CD	2.83	0.42
1:A:303:GLU:OE2	1:A:333:ARG:NH1	2.53	0.41
1:B:74:ARG:HH11	1:B:374:GLU:HG3	1.86	0.41
1:B:123:LEU:HB3	1:B:124:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.41
1:A:12:ALA:HA	1:A:74:ARG:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:129:GLY:O	1:A:132:THR:OG1	2.35	0.41
1:A:421:SER:CB	1:A:436:TYR:HB3	2.50	0.41
1:B:170:LEU:HD23	1:B:177:HIS:NE2	2.35	0.41
1:B:301:ARG:HD2	2:B:539:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:163:GLU:OE1	1:A:166:MET:HG3	2.20	0.41
1:B:123:LEU:N	1:B:124:PRO:HD2	2.36	0.40
1:B:421:SER:CB	1:B:436:TYR:HB3	2.51	0.40
1:A:134:LYS:NZ	1:A:278:GLU:OE2	2.44	0.40
1:B:271:THR:HA	1:B:272:PRO:HD3	1.96	0.40
1:A:271:THR:HA	1:A:272:PRO:HD3	1.94	0.40
1:B:252:ILE:HG22	1:B:253:LEU:HD13	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	440/475 (93%)	412 (94%)	21 (5%)	7 (2%)	7 14

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	440/475 (93%)	405 (92%)	31 (7%)	4 (1%)	14	27
All	All	880/950 (93%)	817 (93%)	52 (6%)	11 (1%)	9	18

All (11) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	183	ASN
1	A	421	SER
1	B	421	SER
1	A	44	ASN
1	A	433	LYS
1	A	469	LEU
1	B	328	PHE
1	B	468	GLU
1	A	331	PHE
1	B	331	PHE
1	A	349	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	385/411 (94%)	344 (89%)	41 (11%)	6	14
1	B	385/411 (94%)	351 (91%)	34 (9%)	9	20
All	All	770/822 (94%)	695 (90%)	75 (10%)	8	17

All (75) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1	MET
1	A	2	LYS
1	A	46	THR
1	A	52	VAL
1	A	63	ARG

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	64	LEU
1	A	82	ILE
1	A	87	ASP
1	A	89	LYS
1	A	106	LEU
1	A	141	VAL
1	A	142	LYS
1	A	170	LEU
1	A	173	LEU
1	A	181	ILE
1	A	185	VAL
1	A	209	LEU
1	A	227	VAL
1	A	232	GLU
1	A	253	LEU
1	A	261	VAL
1	A	268	LYS
1	A	279	LEU
1	A	306	ASP
1	A	307	MET
1	A	349	ILE
1	A	356	GLU
1	A	358	LEU
1	A	367	ASP
1	A	368	ILE
1	A	391	VAL
1	A	401	LEU
1	A	412	ILE
1	A	425	LEU
1	A	429	LEU
1	A	433	LYS
1	A	448	LYS
1	A	449	ARG
1	A	460	ARG
1	A	464	THR
1	A	468	GLU
1	B	2	LYS
1	B	29	VAL
1	B	47	ASN
1	B	52	VAL
1	B	64	LEU
1	B	82	ILE

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	87	ASP
1	B	106	LEU
1	B	141	VAL
1	B	142	LYS
1	B	165	VAL
1	B	170	LEU
1	B	173	LEU
1	B	185	VAL
1	B	190	GLN
1	B	209	LEU
1	B	232	GLU
1	B	253	LEU
1	B	261	VAL
1	B	266	LYS
1	B	280	GLU
1	B	306	ASP
1	B	347	TRP
1	B	349	ILE
1	B	358	LEU
1	B	368	ILE
1	B	391	VAL
1	B	401	LEU
1	B	412	ILE
1	B	429	LEU
1	B	433	LYS
1	B	448	LYS
1	B	460	ARG
1	B	469	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	17	GLN
1	A	100	ASN
1	A	162	ASN
1	A	295	ASN
1	A	375	ASN
1	A	443	HIS
1	B	5	HIS
1	B	230	GLN
1	B	284	GLN
1	B	443	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	446/475 (93%)	-0.74	1 (0%) 91 89	36, 53, 82, 113	0
1	B	446/475 (93%)	-0.74	1 (0%) 91 89	36, 53, 82, 111	0
All	All	892/950 (93%)	-0.74	2 (0%) 91 89	36, 53, 83, 113	0

All (2) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	1	MET	3.7
1	A	1	MET	3.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.