



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 03:51 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4YIA / pdb_00004yia
Title : Structural mechanism of hormone release in thyroxine binding globulin
Authors : Zheng, Y.
Deposited on : 2015-03-01
Resolution : 1.58 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

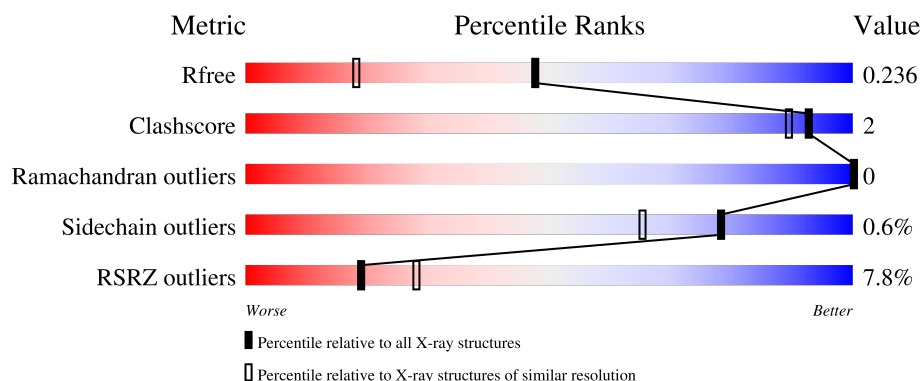
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.58 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1094 (1.58-1.58)
Clashscore	190562	1105 (1.58-1.58)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1082 (1.58-1.58)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1081 (1.58-1.58)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1094 (1.58-1.58)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	375	
2	B	34	

2 Entry composition

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3157 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Thyroxine-binding globulin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	337	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			2660	1711	431	500	18			

There are 9 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	346	GLY	ALA	see sequence details	UNP P05543
A	347	ALA	VAL	see sequence details	UNP P05543
A	348	MET	PRO	see sequence details	UNP P05543
A	349	PHE	GLU	see sequence details	UNP P05543
A	350	LEU	VAL	see sequence details	UNP P05543
A	352	ALA	LEU	see sequence details	UNP P05543
A	353	ILE	SER	see sequence details	UNP P05543
A	354	PRO	ASP	see sequence details	UNP P05543
A	355	ARG	GLN	see sequence details	UNP P05543

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Thyroxine-binding globulin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	33	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			269	175	47	46	1			

- Molecule 3 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		
3	B	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

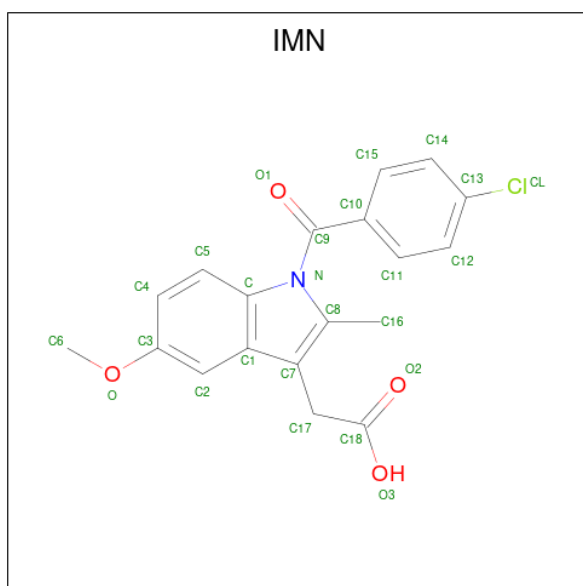
- Molecule 4 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	2	Total Na 2 2	0	0

- Molecule 5 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0
5	B	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 6 is INDOMETHACIN (CCD ID: IMN) (formula: C₁₉H₁₆ClNO₄).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	B	1	Total C Cl N O 25 19 1 1 4	0	0

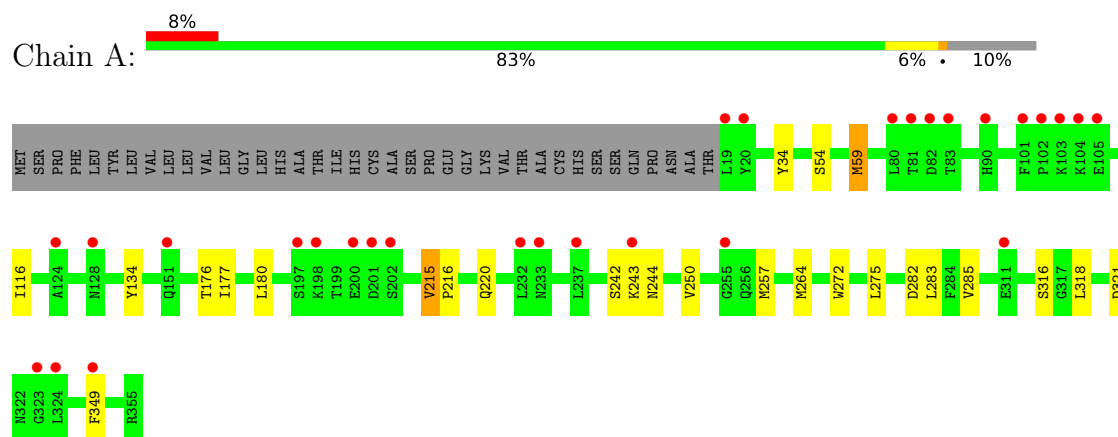
- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	178	Total O 178 178	0	0
7	B	19	Total O 19 19	0	0

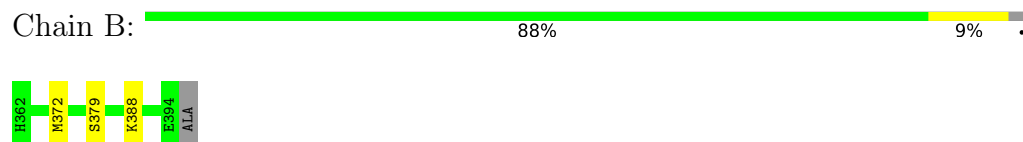
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Thyroxine-binding globulin



• Molecule 2: Thyroxine-binding globulin



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	41.98Å 56.07Å 173.36Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	26.57 – 1.58 26.57 – 1.58	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.0 (26.57-1.58) 98.0 (26.57-1.58)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.80 (at 1.58Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.7.0032	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.205 , 0.229 0.214 , 0.236	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2820 reflections (4.97%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	13.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	1.056	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.39 , 43.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	3157	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	16.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.17% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: IMN, NA, CL, CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.50	7/2723 (0.3%)	1.25	7/3683 (0.2%)
2	B	1.48	2/273 (0.7%)	1.24	0/368
All	All	1.49	9/2996 (0.3%)	1.25	7/4051 (0.2%)

All (9) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	388	LYS	CA-C	-6.10	1.45	1.52
1	A	54	SER	N-CA	5.96	1.53	1.46
1	A	349	PHE	CA-CB	5.75	1.64	1.53
1	A	176	THR	C-O	5.54	1.30	1.23
2	B	379	SER	N-CA	5.45	1.53	1.46
1	A	220	GLN	C-O	-5.36	1.17	1.23
1	A	316	SER	CB-OG	-5.29	1.31	1.42
1	A	282	ASP	N-CA	5.15	1.52	1.46
1	A	250	VAL	CA-CB	-5.10	1.47	1.53

All (7) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	275	LEU	N-CA-C	6.84	121.86	112.90
1	A	177	ILE	N-CA-C	6.13	119.05	113.10
1	A	316	SER	CA-CB-OG	-5.71	99.68	111.10
1	A	257	MET	N-CA-C	5.51	117.29	111.28
1	A	215[A]	VAL	CB-CA-C	-5.33	104.11	109.33
1	A	215[B]	VAL	CB-CA-C	-5.33	104.11	109.33
1	A	59	MET	N-CA-C	5.07	117.19	111.11

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2660	0	2668	9	0
2	B	269	0	289	1	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	2	0	0	0	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	B	1	0	0	0	0
6	B	25	0	15	0	0
7	A	178	0	0	0	0
7	B	19	0	0	0	0
All	All	3157	0	2972	9	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (9) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:242:SER:O	1:A:243:LYS:HD3	2.08	0.54
1:A:215[A]:VAL:HG22	1:A:216:PRO:HD2	1.93	0.49
1:A:180:LEU:C	1:A:180:LEU:HD23	2.38	0.48
1:A:34:TYR:CZ	2:B:372:MET:HE3	2.50	0.46
1:A:264:MET:HE1	1:A:272:TRP:CZ3	2.50	0.46
1:A:283:LEU:HG	1:A:285:VAL:HG23	2.00	0.44
1:A:59:MET:HB2	1:A:134:TYR:CE2	2.53	0.43
1:A:321:ASP:OD1	1:A:321:ASP:N	2.38	0.41
1:A:244:ASN:O	1:A:244:ASN:CG	2.65	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	337/375 (90%)	330 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	31/34 (91%)	30 (97%)	1 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	368/409 (90%)	360 (98%)	8 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	297/327 (91%)	295 (99%)	2 (1%)	76	61
2	B	32/32 (100%)	32 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	329/359 (92%)	327 (99%)	2 (1%)	78	65

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	116	ILE
1	A	318	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	156	HIS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	214	GLN
1	A	273	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 7 ligands modelled in this entry, 6 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
6	IMN	B	401	-	27,27,27	1.70	8 (29%)	39,39,39	2.35	17 (43%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	IMN	B	401	-	-	2/14/14/14	0/3/3/3

All (8) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
6	B	401	IMN	C8-C7	3.86	1.44	1.36
6	B	401	IMN	C13-CL	3.06	1.81	1.74
6	B	401	IMN	C1-C	2.85	1.44	1.41
6	B	401	IMN	C17-C18	2.59	1.55	1.51
6	B	401	IMN	C9-N	-2.29	1.36	1.41
6	B	401	IMN	C-N	-2.09	1.38	1.41
6	B	401	IMN	C14-C13	-2.01	1.34	1.38
6	B	401	IMN	C16-C8	2.01	1.52	1.49

All (17) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
6	B	401	IMN	C14-C13-C12	5.00	127.43	121.24
6	B	401	IMN	C16-C8-N	4.61	128.98	122.07
6	B	401	IMN	C5-C-C1	-4.45	116.99	121.95
6	B	401	IMN	C-N-C8	4.14	111.17	107.80
6	B	401	IMN	O3-C18-C17	3.62	125.73	114.51
6	B	401	IMN	C2-C1-C	3.60	124.11	119.82
6	B	401	IMN	C11-C12-C13	-3.45	115.77	119.24
6	B	401	IMN	C-C1-C7	-3.11	104.55	107.38
6	B	401	IMN	C12-C13-CL	-3.08	114.81	119.36
6	B	401	IMN	O3-C18-O2	-3.05	115.48	123.33
6	B	401	IMN	C10-C9-N	3.05	123.77	117.92
6	B	401	IMN	C16-C8-C7	-2.61	123.98	128.07
6	B	401	IMN	C1-C2-C3	-2.34	115.58	119.41
6	B	401	IMN	C15-C10-C11	2.30	121.49	118.57
6	B	401	IMN	C14-C15-C10	-2.12	118.54	120.80
6	B	401	IMN	C18-C17-C7	-2.10	108.15	113.73
6	B	401	IMN	O1-C9-C10	-2.03	116.27	120.29

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

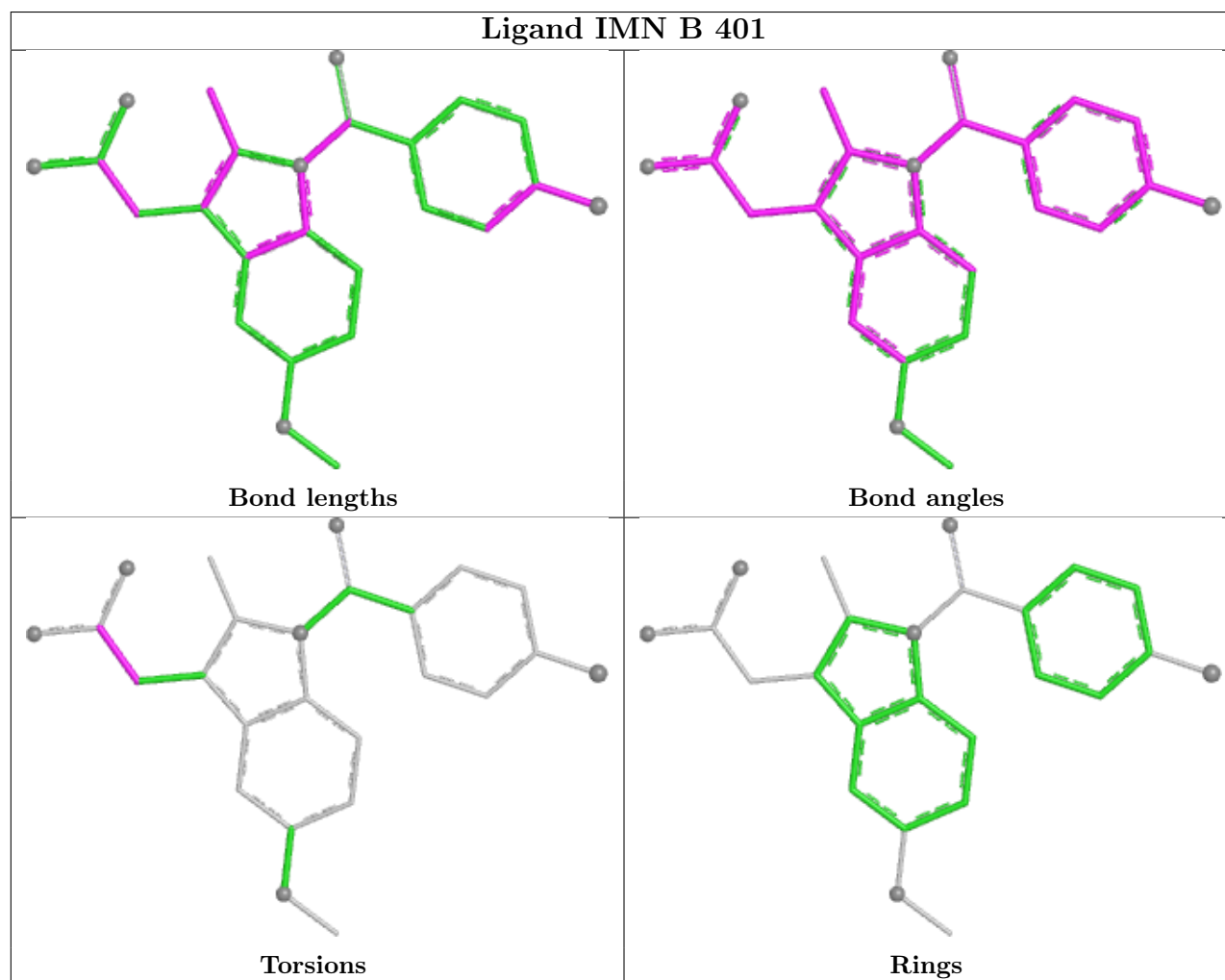
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	B	401	IMN	C7-C17-C18-O3
6	B	401	IMN	C7-C17-C18-O2

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will

also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	337/375 (89%)	0.83	29 (8%) 16 24	7, 14, 26, 50	13 (3%)
2	B	33/34 (97%)	0.55	0 100 100	8, 12, 20, 29	0
All	All	370/409 (90%)	0.81	29 (7%) 19 28	7, 14, 26, 50	13 (3%)

All (29) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	323	GLY	6.0
1	A	19	LEU	5.8
1	A	103	LYS	5.6
1	A	255	GLY	5.3
1	A	20	TYR	5.2
1	A	201	ASP	4.1
1	A	311	GLU	3.7
1	A	81	THR	3.6
1	A	233	ASN	3.2
1	A	243	LYS	3.1
1	A	202	SER	3.1
1	A	128	ASN	3.0
1	A	105	GLU	3.0
1	A	200	GLU	3.0
1	A	101	PHE	3.0
1	A	124	ALA	2.9
1	A	349	PHE	2.8
1	A	90	HIS	2.7
1	A	197	SER	2.7
1	A	232	LEU	2.6
1	A	82	ASP	2.6
1	A	151	GLN	2.5
1	A	104	LYS	2.4
1	A	80	LEU	2.4

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	102	PRO	2.4
1	A	198	LYS	2.3
1	A	237	LEU	2.1
1	A	83	THR	2.1
1	A	324	LEU	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

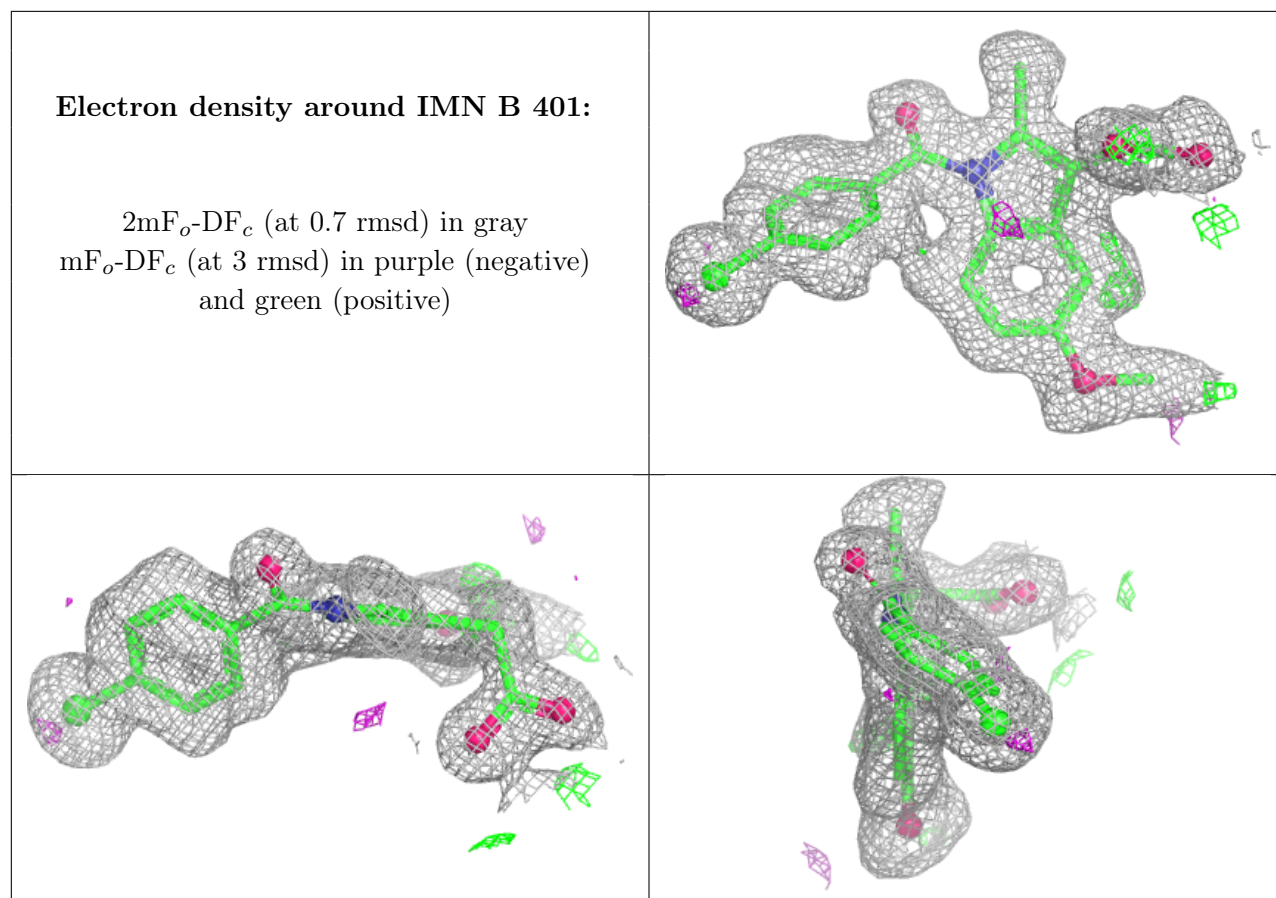
There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
5	CL	B	403	1/1	0.83	0.43	50,50,50,50	0
3	CA	A	401	1/1	0.85	0.16	31,31,31,31	0
5	CL	A	404	1/1	0.90	0.36	35,35,35,35	0
4	NA	A	402	1/1	0.92	0.09	19,19,19,19	0
4	NA	A	403	1/1	0.92	0.08	24,24,24,24	0
6	IMN	B	401	25/25	0.93	0.09	10,15,19,24	0
3	CA	B	402	1/1	0.94	0.25	38,38,38,38	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.