



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 05:08 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5YK3 / pdb_00005yk3
Title : human Ragulator complex
Authors : Wu, G.; Mu, Z.
Deposited on : 2017-10-12
Resolution : 3.01 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

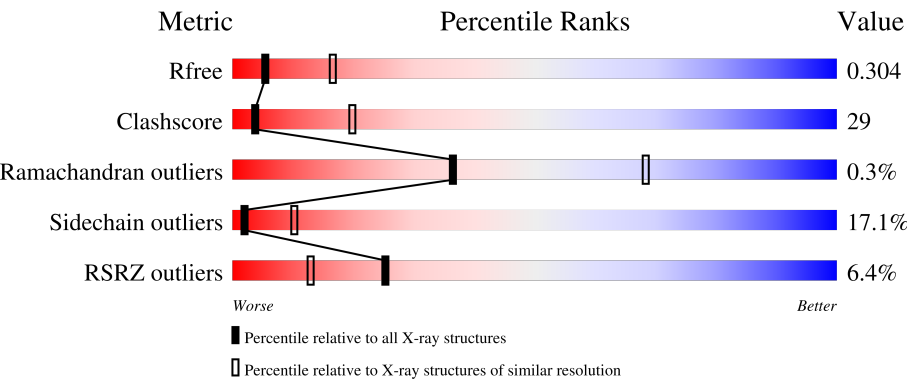
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.01 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



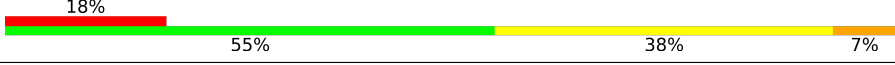
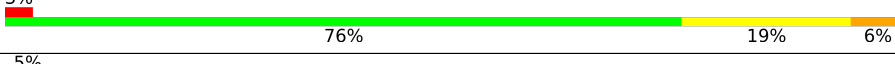
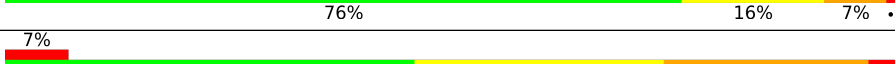
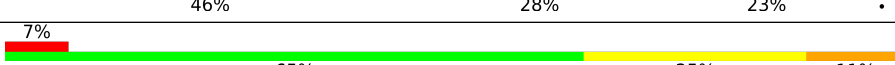
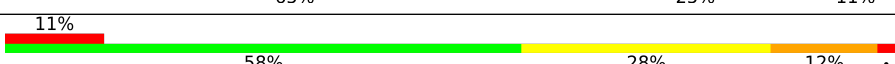
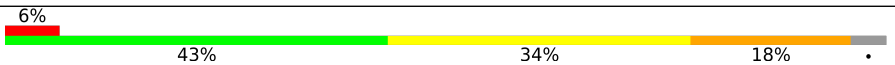
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3131 (3.04-3.00)
Clashscore	190562	3444 (3.04-3.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3319 (3.04-3.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3322 (3.04-3.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3130 (3.04-3.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	H	124	2% 68% 24% 7% .
1	m	124	2% 74% 23% .
2	G	125	8% 58% 28% 12% .
2	l	125	6% 56% 36% 7% .
3	o	90	3% 78% 18% ..

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
4	n	88	
5	k	85	
6	C	123	
7	B	125	
8	E	91	
8	J	91	
9	D	96	
10	A	85	
10	F	85	
11	I	99	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 11 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 11608 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Regulator complex protein LAMTOR3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	m	124	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			941	606	154	180	1			
1	H	124	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			957	615	161	180	1			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Regulator complex protein LAMTOR2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	l	124	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			928	586	159	176	7			
2	G	123	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			903	567	152	178	6			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Regulator complex protein LAMTOR5.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	o	90	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			657	402	114	134	7			

- Molecule 4 is a protein called Regulator complex protein LAMTOR4.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	n	88	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			630	395	114	119	2			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
n	5	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q0VGL1
n	7	ALA	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP Q0VGL1

- Molecule 5 is a protein called Regulator complex protein LAMTOR1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	k	85	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			658	420	113	124	1			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
k	77	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q6IAA8
k	78	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q6IAA8

- Molecule 6 is a protein called Regulator complex protein LAMTOR3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
6	C	123	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			951	612	160	178	1			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHA4

- Molecule 7 is a protein called Regulator complex protein LAMTOR2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
7	B	125	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			916	574	157	179	6			

There are 5 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2Q5
B	2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2Q5
B	3	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2Q5
B	122	ALA	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP Q9Y2Q5
B	125	ALA	SER	engineered mutation	UNP Q9Y2Q5

- Molecule 8 is a protein called Regulator complex protein LAMTOR5.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
8	E	91	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			666	406	115	138	7			
8	J	91	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			666	406	115	138	7			

- Molecule 9 is a protein called Regulator complex protein LAMTOR4.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
9	D	96	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			715	448	130	135	2			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q0VGL1
D	3	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q0VGL1

- Molecule 10 is a protein called Regulator complex protein LAMTOR1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
10	A	85	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			665	423	117	124	1			
10	F	85	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			665	423	117	124	1			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	77	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q6IAA8
F	77	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q6IAA8

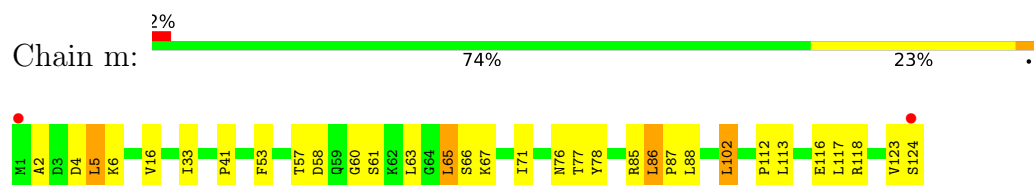
- Molecule 11 is a protein called Regulator complex protein LAMTOR4.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
11	I	95	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			690	433	124	131	2			

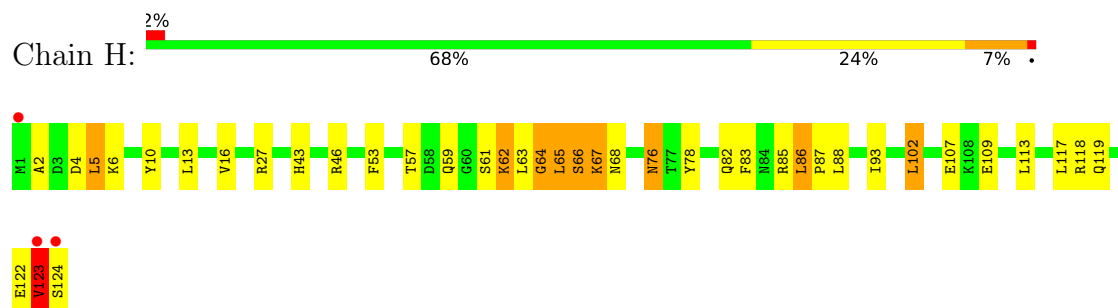
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

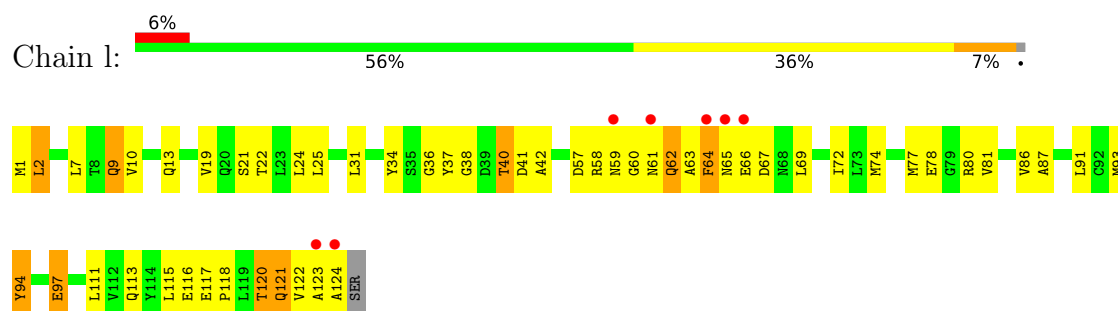
- Molecule 1: Regulator complex protein LAMTOR3



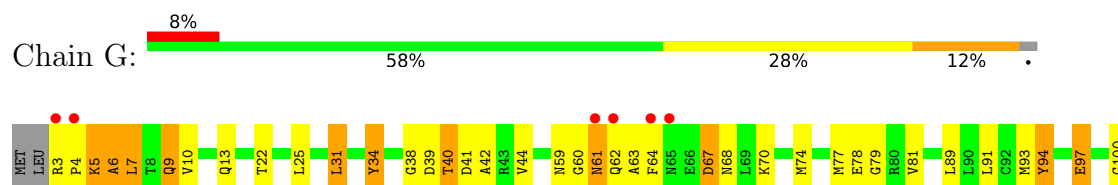
- Molecule 1: Regulator complex protein LAMTOR3



- Molecule 2: Regulator complex protein LAMTOR2

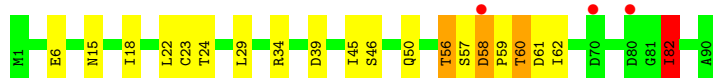
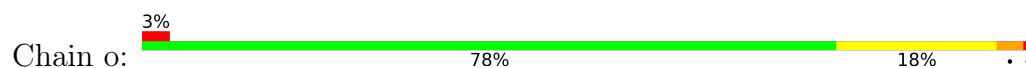


- Molecule 2: Regulator complex protein LAMTOR2

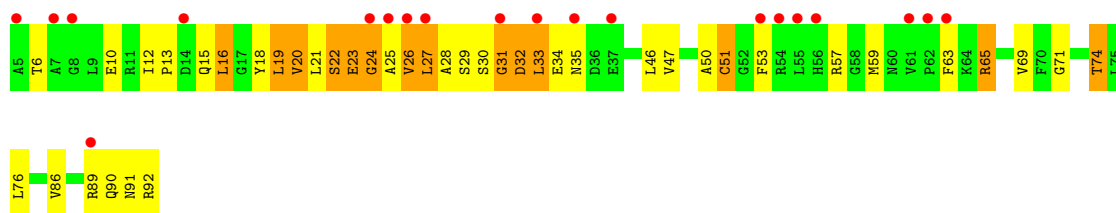




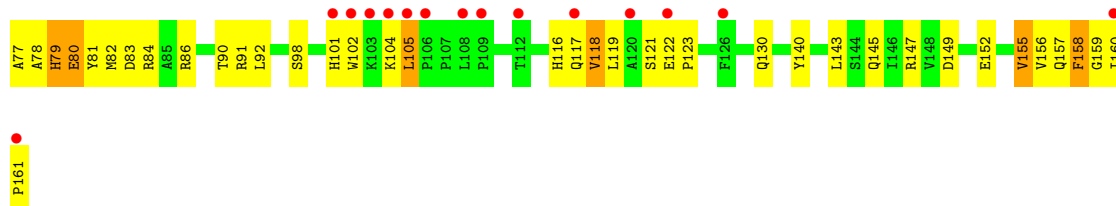
- Molecule 3: Regulator complex protein LAMTOR5



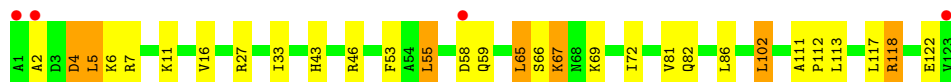
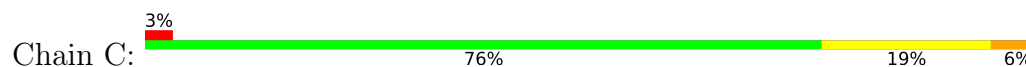
- Molecule 4: Regulator complex protein LAMTOR4



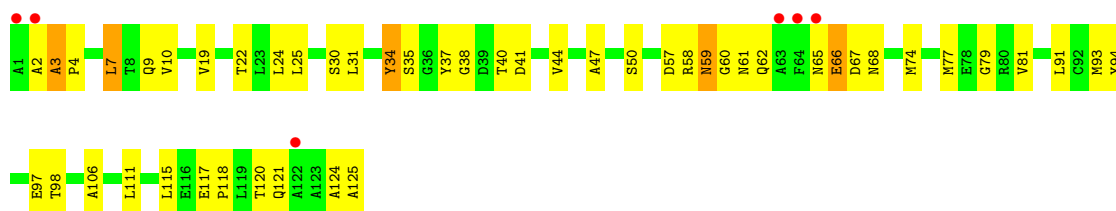
- Molecule 5: Regulator complex protein LAMTOR1



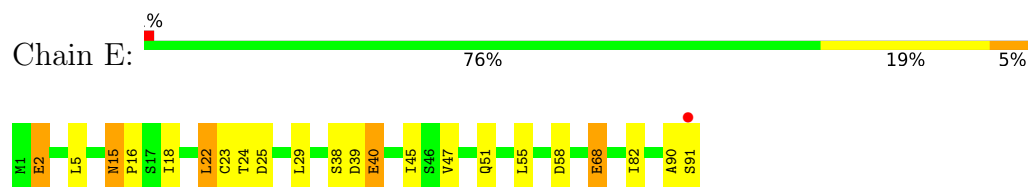
- Molecule 6: Regulator complex protein LAMTOR3



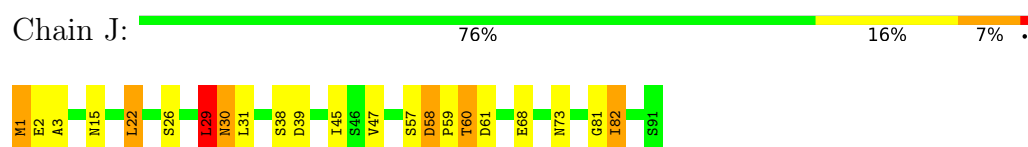
- Molecule 7: Regulator complex protein LAMTOR2



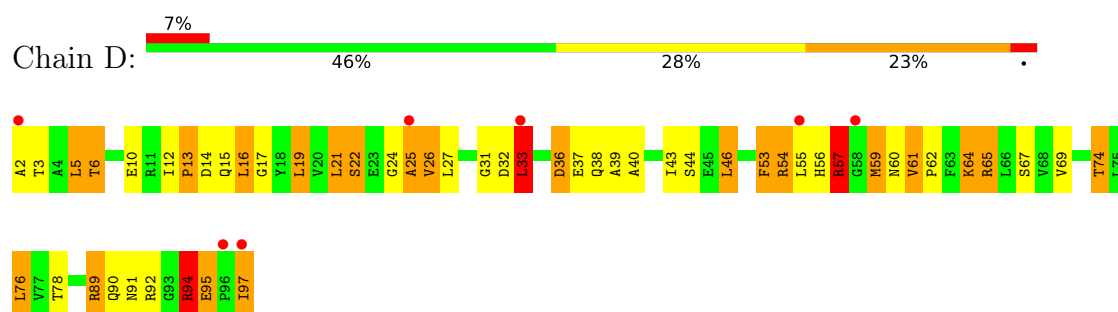
- Molecule 8: Regulator complex protein LAMTOR5



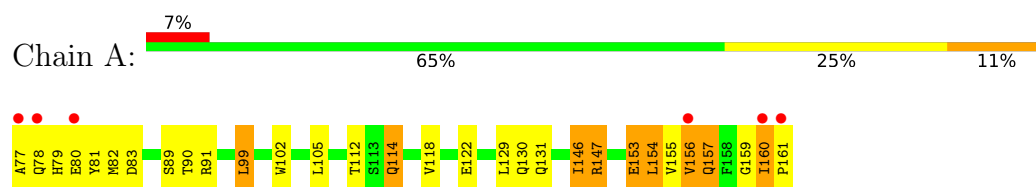
- Molecule 8: Regulator complex protein LAMTOR5



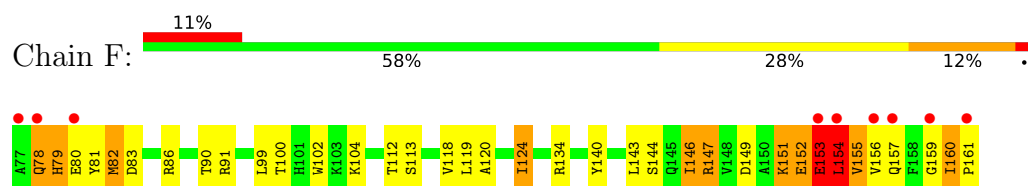
- Molecule 9: Regulator complex protein LAMTOR4



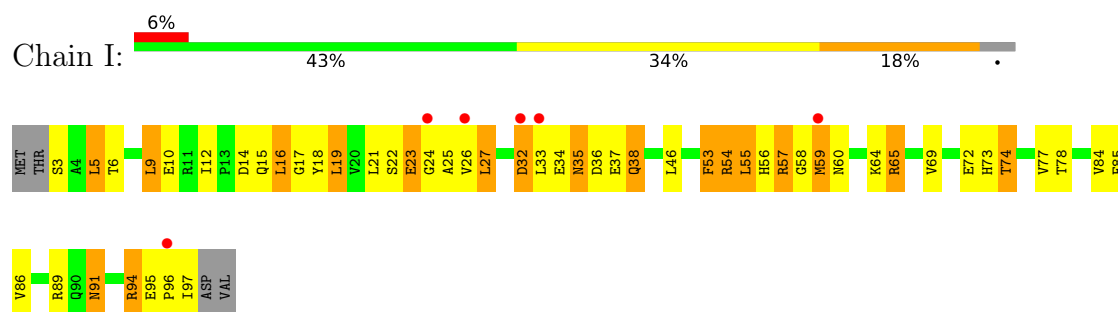
- Molecule 10: Regulator complex protein LAMTOR1



- Molecule 10: Regulator complex protein LAMTOR1



- Molecule 11: Regulator complex protein LAMTOR4



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 61 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	126.64Å 126.64Å 614.00Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 3.01 50.00 – 3.01	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	86.7 (50.00-3.01) 86.7 (50.00-3.01)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.69 (at 3.01Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.225 , 0.285 (Not available) , 0.304	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2569 reflections (4.34%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	40.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.998	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 59.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	11608	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	58.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.40% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	H	0.50	0/974	0.86	3/1322 (0.2%)
1	m	0.48	0/958	0.82	1/1304 (0.1%)
2	G	0.44	0/913	0.92	3/1240 (0.2%)
2	l	0.45	0/939	0.79	0/1272
3	o	0.65	0/663	0.89	1/899 (0.1%)
4	n	0.59	0/638	1.06	3/866 (0.3%)
5	k	0.58	0/674	0.99	3/922 (0.3%)
6	C	0.49	0/968	0.82	0/1314
7	B	0.46	0/926	0.90	1/1257 (0.1%)
8	E	0.70	0/672	0.87	0/911
8	J	0.68	0/672	0.84	1/911 (0.1%)
9	D	0.69	0/724	1.09	4/980 (0.4%)
10	A	0.67	0/681	0.84	0/929
10	F	0.64	0/681	0.94	3/929 (0.3%)
11	I	0.61	0/699	1.02	3/947 (0.3%)
All	All	0.57	0/11782	0.91	26/16003 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	H	0	1
9	D	0	3
10	A	0	1
10	F	0	1
All	All	0	6

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 26 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	n	24	GLY	N-CA-C	-12.81	96.38	111.36
2	G	124	ALA	N-CA-C	9.19	120.91	111.07
9	D	25	ALA	N-CA-C	-7.98	97.03	113.31
4	n	31	GLY	N-CA-C	-7.40	101.19	112.51
7	B	58	ARG	N-CA-C	-7.04	100.03	110.23

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
10	A	156	VAL	Peptide
9	D	33	LEU	Peptide
9	D	57	ARG	Peptide
9	D	94	ARG	Peptide
1	H	122	GLU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	H	957	0	982	47	0
1	m	941	0	949	33	0
2	G	903	0	893	65	0
2	l	928	0	938	58	0
3	o	657	0	659	19	0
4	n	630	0	607	51	0
5	k	658	0	648	72	0
6	C	951	0	980	30	0
7	B	916	0	916	40	0
8	E	666	0	666	21	0
8	J	666	0	666	36	0
9	D	715	0	720	73	0
10	A	665	0	665	53	0
10	F	665	0	665	51	0
11	I	690	0	672	90	0
All	All	11608	0	11626	668	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 29.

The worst 5 of 668 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
10:F:154:LEU:CD1	10:F:157:GLN:H	1.31	1.40
10:F:154:LEU:CD1	10:F:157:GLN:N	1.90	1.24
10:A:160:ILE:HG23	10:A:161:PRO:CD	1.68	1.22
2:G:40:THR:HB	2:G:41:ASP:CA	1.68	1.21
5:k:158:PHE:C	5:k:160:ILE:HD12	1.69	1.18

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	H	122/124 (98%)	119 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	m	122/124 (98%)	117 (96%)	5 (4%)	0	100	100
2	G	121/125 (97%)	108 (89%)	13 (11%)	0	100	100
2	l	122/125 (98%)	119 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
3	o	88/90 (98%)	83 (94%)	5 (6%)	0	100	100
4	n	86/88 (98%)	82 (95%)	4 (5%)	0	100	100
5	k	83/85 (98%)	75 (90%)	8 (10%)	0	100	100
6	C	121/123 (98%)	118 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
7	B	123/125 (98%)	118 (96%)	4 (3%)	1 (1%)	16	48
8	E	89/91 (98%)	85 (96%)	4 (4%)	0	100	100
8	J	89/91 (98%)	85 (96%)	4 (4%)	0	100	100
9	D	94/96 (98%)	81 (86%)	12 (13%)	1 (1%)	11	41
10	A	83/85 (98%)	77 (93%)	5 (6%)	1 (1%)	10	38

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
10	F	83/85 (98%)	77 (93%)	5 (6%)	1 (1%)	10	38
11	I	93/99 (94%)	84 (90%)	9 (10%)	0	100	100
All	All	1519/1556 (98%)	1428 (94%)	87 (6%)	4 (0%)	36	68

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
10	A	157	GLN
10	F	155	VAL
7	B	3	ALA
9	D	13	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	H	107/108 (99%)	94 (88%)	13 (12%)	5	20
1	m	104/108 (96%)	98 (94%)	6 (6%)	18	49
2	G	91/98 (93%)	73 (80%)	18 (20%)	1	7
2	l	94/98 (96%)	75 (80%)	19 (20%)	1	7
3	o	75/76 (99%)	68 (91%)	7 (9%)	8	31
4	n	63/72 (88%)	45 (71%)	18 (29%)	0	2
5	k	71/74 (96%)	59 (83%)	12 (17%)	2	10
6	C	106/106 (100%)	94 (89%)	12 (11%)	5	23
7	B	90/93 (97%)	73 (81%)	17 (19%)	1	8
8	E	77/77 (100%)	68 (88%)	9 (12%)	5	21
8	J	77/77 (100%)	67 (87%)	10 (13%)	4	18
9	D	76/79 (96%)	52 (68%)	24 (32%)	0	1
10	A	73/75 (97%)	60 (82%)	13 (18%)	2	9
10	F	73/75 (97%)	57 (78%)	16 (22%)	1	5

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
11	I	70/83 (84%)	51 (73%)	19 (27%)	0 2
All	All	1247/1299 (96%)	1034 (83%)	213 (17%)	2 10

5 of 213 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
9	D	59	MET
1	H	78	TYR
10	F	82	MET
9	D	76	LEU
10	A	130	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 26 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
10	A	114	GLN
2	G	9	GLN
11	I	56	HIS
1	H	43	HIS
2	G	20	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	H	124/124 (100%)	-0.14	3 (2%) 59 36	37, 53, 81, 99	0
1	m	124/124 (100%)	-0.21	2 (1%) 70 47	28, 54, 74, 115	0
2	G	123/125 (98%)	0.13	10 (8%) 18 9	39, 57, 103, 143	0
2	l	124/125 (99%)	-0.15	7 (5%) 30 15	25, 42, 91, 148	0
3	o	90/90 (100%)	-0.02	3 (3%) 49 28	37, 59, 97, 108	0
4	n	88/88 (100%)	1.22	20 (22%) 2 1	65, 109, 134, 154	0
5	k	85/85 (100%)	0.68	15 (17%) 4 2	38, 69, 115, 124	0
6	C	123/123 (100%)	-0.35	4 (3%) 49 28	21, 46, 66, 102	0
7	B	125/125 (100%)	-0.01	6 (4%) 35 18	21, 49, 87, 138	0
8	E	91/91 (100%)	-0.27	1 (1%) 78 57	25, 35, 55, 65	0
8	J	91/91 (100%)	-0.21	0 100 100	30, 47, 78, 99	0
9	D	96/96 (100%)	0.24	7 (7%) 21 10	23, 47, 75, 86	0
10	A	85/85 (100%)	0.12	6 (7%) 22 11	32, 49, 74, 88	0
10	F	85/85 (100%)	0.42	9 (10%) 11 6	37, 58, 79, 96	0
11	I	95/99 (95%)	0.44	6 (6%) 26 13	41, 68, 101, 107	0
All	All	1549/1556 (99%)	0.09	99 (6%) 25 13	21, 53, 108, 154	0

The worst 5 of 99 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
7	B	63	ALA	5.5
4	n	54	ARG	5.5
8	E	91	SER	5.0
7	B	64	PHE	4.6
2	l	61	ASN	4.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.