



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 01:36 PM UTC

PDB ID : 6YMH / pdb_00006ymh
Title : X-ray structure of the K72I, Y129F, R133L, H199A quadruple mutant of PNP-oxidase from E. coli in complex with PLP
Authors : Battista, T.; Sularea, M.; Barile, A.; Fiorillo, A.; Tramonti, A.; Ilari, A.
Deposited on : 2020-04-08
Resolution : 2.42 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

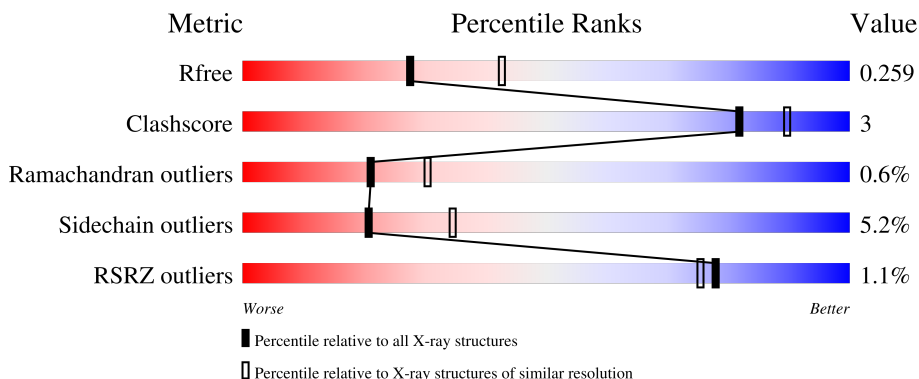
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.42 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6062 (2.44-2.40)
Clashscore	190562	6562 (2.44-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6481 (2.44-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6482 (2.44-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6066 (2.44-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	AAA	218	
1	BBB	218	

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3053 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Pyridoxine/pyridoxamine 5'-phosphate oxidase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	AAA	153	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1263	807	228	224	4			
1	BBB	202	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1662	1061	303	293	5			

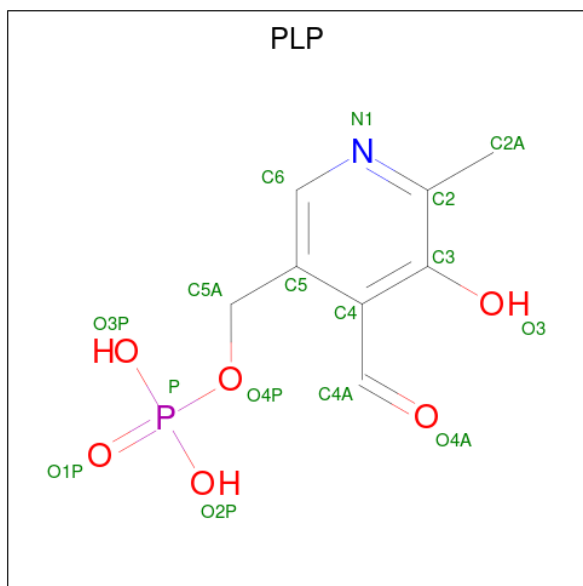
There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
AAA	72	ILE	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P0AFI7
AAA	129	PHE	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P0AFI7
AAA	133	LEU	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P0AFI7
AAA	199	ALA	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP P0AFI7
BBB	72	ILE	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P0AFI7
BBB	129	PHE	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P0AFI7
BBB	133	LEU	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P0AFI7
BBB	199	ALA	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP P0AFI7

- Molecule 2 is FLAVIN MONONUCLEOTIDE (CCD ID: FMN) (formula: C₁₇H₂₁N₄O₉P) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



(labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	BBB	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			16	8	1	6	1		

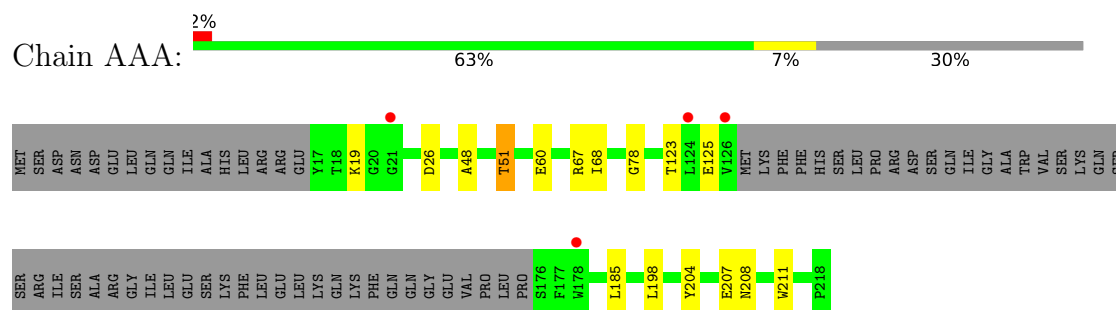
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	AAA	15	Total	O	0	0
			15	15		
5	BBB	30	Total	O	0	0
			30	30		

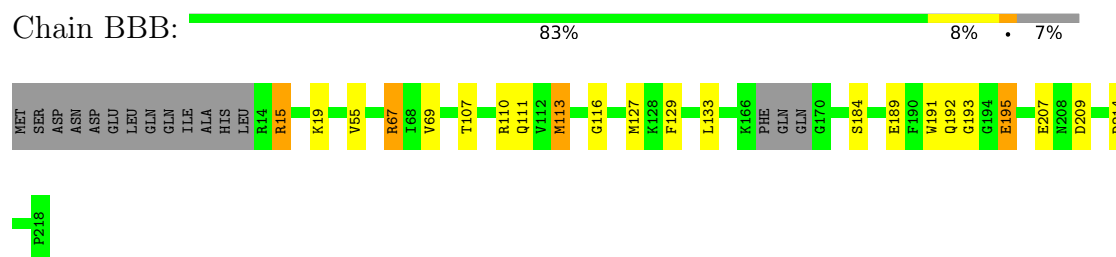
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Pyridoxine/pyridoxamine 5'-phosphate oxidase



- Molecule 1: Pyridoxine/pyridoxamine 5'-phosphate oxidase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 61	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	54.16Å 54.16Å 271.97Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.91 – 2.42 46.91 – 2.42	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (46.91-2.42) 99.9 (46.91-2.42)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.59 (at 2.42Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0258	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.190 , 0.259 0.198 , 0.259	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	800 reflections (4.65%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	58.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.322	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 51.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.46$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.28$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.147 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	3053	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	63.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.88% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, PLP, FMN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	AAA	0.64	0/1295	0.80	0/1751
1	BBB	0.64	0/1703	0.88	1/2296 (0.0%)
All	All	0.64	0/2998	0.85	1/4047 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	BBB	19	LYS	N-CA-C	5.33	116.78	111.07

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	AAA	1263	0	1242	6	0
1	BBB	1662	0	1658	11	0
2	AAA	31	0	19	0	0
2	BBB	31	0	19	0	0
3	AAA	5	0	0	0	0
4	BBB	16	0	8	1	0
5	AAA	15	0	0	2	0
5	BBB	30	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	3053	0	2946	15	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (15) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:AAA:51:THR:HG22	5:AAA:407:HOH:O	2.02	0.59
1:BBB:129:PHE:CZ	1:BBB:133:LEU:HD21	2.40	0.56
1:AAA:78:GLY:HA2	1:AAA:185:LEU:CD1	2.35	0.56
1:BBB:110:ARG:HE	1:BBB:192:GLN:HE22	1.58	0.51
1:BBB:191:TRP:CH2	1:BBB:193:GLY:HA3	2.46	0.51
1:BBB:110:ARG:HE	1:BBB:192:GLN:NE2	2.11	0.47
1:AAA:48:ALA:HB3	1:BBB:107:THR:HG22	1.97	0.46
1:AAA:204:TYR:HB3	1:AAA:211:TRP:CE3	2.51	0.45
1:BBB:214:ASP:OD1	4:BBB:302:PLP:H2A2	2.17	0.45
1:BBB:113:MET:HG2	1:BBB:189:GLU:HB3	1.99	0.45
1:AAA:68:ILE:H	1:BBB:111:GLN:HE22	1.66	0.44
1:BBB:55:VAL:CG2	1:BBB:69:VAL:HG22	2.47	0.44
1:BBB:116:GLY:HA3	1:BBB:184:SER:O	2.19	0.42
1:AAA:208:ASN:N	5:AAA:402:HOH:O	2.52	0.41
1:BBB:67:ARG:HD2	1:BBB:67:ARG:N	2.35	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	AAA	149/218 (68%)	146 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	BBB	198/218 (91%)	191 (96%)	5 (2%)	2 (1%)	12	18

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
All	All	347/436 (80%)	337 (97%)	8 (2%)	2 (1%)	21	30

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	BBB	15	ARG
1	BBB	195	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	AAA	132/191 (69%)	123 (93%)	9 (7%)	14	24
1	BBB	176/191 (92%)	169 (96%)	7 (4%)	28	45
All	All	308/382 (81%)	292 (95%)	16 (5%)	21	34

All (16) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	AAA	19	LYS
1	AAA	26	ASP
1	AAA	51	THR
1	AAA	60	GLU
1	AAA	67	ARG
1	AAA	123	THR
1	AAA	125	GLU
1	AAA	198	LEU
1	AAA	207	GLU
1	BBB	15	ARG
1	BBB	67	ARG
1	BBB	113	MET
1	BBB	127	MET
1	BBB	195	GLU
1	BBB	207	GLU
1	BBB	209	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	FMN	AAA	301	-	33,33,33	1.58	5 (15%)	48,50,50	1.33	7 (14%)
4	PLP	BBB	302	-	16,16,16	2.86	3 (18%)	20,23,23	1.63	4 (20%)
3	SO4	AAA	302	-	4,4,4	0.42	0	6,6,6	0.34	0
2	FMN	BBB	301	-	33,33,33	1.54	5 (15%)	48,50,50	1.37	8 (16%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	FMN	AAA	301	-	-	0/18/18/18	0/3/3/3
4	PLP	BBB	302	-	-	3/8/8/8	0/1/1/1

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	FMN	BBB	301	-	-	4/18/18/18	0/3/3/3

All (13) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	BBB	302	PLP	C3-C2	7.66	1.48	1.41
4	BBB	302	PLP	C4-C5	6.16	1.50	1.42
2	AAA	301	FMN	C9A-C5A	5.94	1.50	1.41
2	BBB	301	FMN	C9A-C5A	5.67	1.50	1.41
4	BBB	302	PLP	C4-C3	5.13	1.49	1.41
2	AAA	301	FMN	C8-C7	3.49	1.49	1.40
2	BBB	301	FMN	C8-C7	3.18	1.48	1.40
2	AAA	301	FMN	C10-N10	2.42	1.42	1.37
2	BBB	301	FMN	C5A-N5	-2.36	1.35	1.39
2	AAA	301	FMN	C5A-N5	-2.26	1.35	1.39
2	BBB	301	FMN	C4A-N5	2.22	1.35	1.30
2	AAA	301	FMN	C4A-N5	2.08	1.35	1.30
2	BBB	301	FMN	C4-N3	-2.07	1.35	1.38

All (19) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	BBB	302	PLP	C4-C3-C2	-4.26	117.75	120.14
2	BBB	301	FMN	O4-C4-C4A	-2.99	118.63	126.53
2	AAA	301	FMN	O4-C4-C4A	-2.77	119.22	126.53
2	AAA	301	FMN	C4A-C10-N1	-2.65	118.10	124.59
2	BBB	301	FMN	C4A-C10-N1	-2.48	118.50	124.59
4	BBB	302	PLP	O4A-C4A-C4	-2.43	119.04	124.80
2	AAA	301	FMN	C10-N1-C2	2.43	122.11	116.85
2	BBB	301	FMN	C10-N1-C2	2.42	122.08	116.85
2	AAA	301	FMN	C4-C4A-N5	2.32	121.42	118.21
2	BBB	301	FMN	O3P-P-O2P	2.30	116.42	107.80
2	BBB	301	FMN	C4A-C4-N3	2.25	118.99	113.25
2	AAA	301	FMN	C5A-N5-C4A	2.21	121.66	118.09
2	AAA	301	FMN	C4A-C4-N3	2.19	118.84	113.25
4	BBB	302	PLP	C6-N1-C2	2.19	123.17	119.20
2	BBB	301	FMN	C1'-N10-C9A	2.18	124.86	120.63
4	BBB	302	PLP	C3-C4-C5	-2.15	116.55	118.28
2	BBB	301	FMN	C4-C4A-N5	2.14	121.16	118.21
2	BBB	301	FMN	O5'-C5'-C4'	2.07	114.89	109.36
2	AAA	301	FMN	C4-N3-C2	-2.04	122.02	125.64

There are no chirality outliers.

All (7) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	BBB	302	PLP	C5A-O4P-P-O1P
4	BBB	302	PLP	C5A-O4P-P-O2P
4	BBB	302	PLP	C5A-O4P-P-O3P
2	BBB	301	FMN	C2'-C3'-C4'-O4'
2	BBB	301	FMN	O3'-C3'-C4'-O4'
2	BBB	301	FMN	C2'-C3'-C4'-C5'
2	BBB	301	FMN	O3'-C3'-C4'-C5'

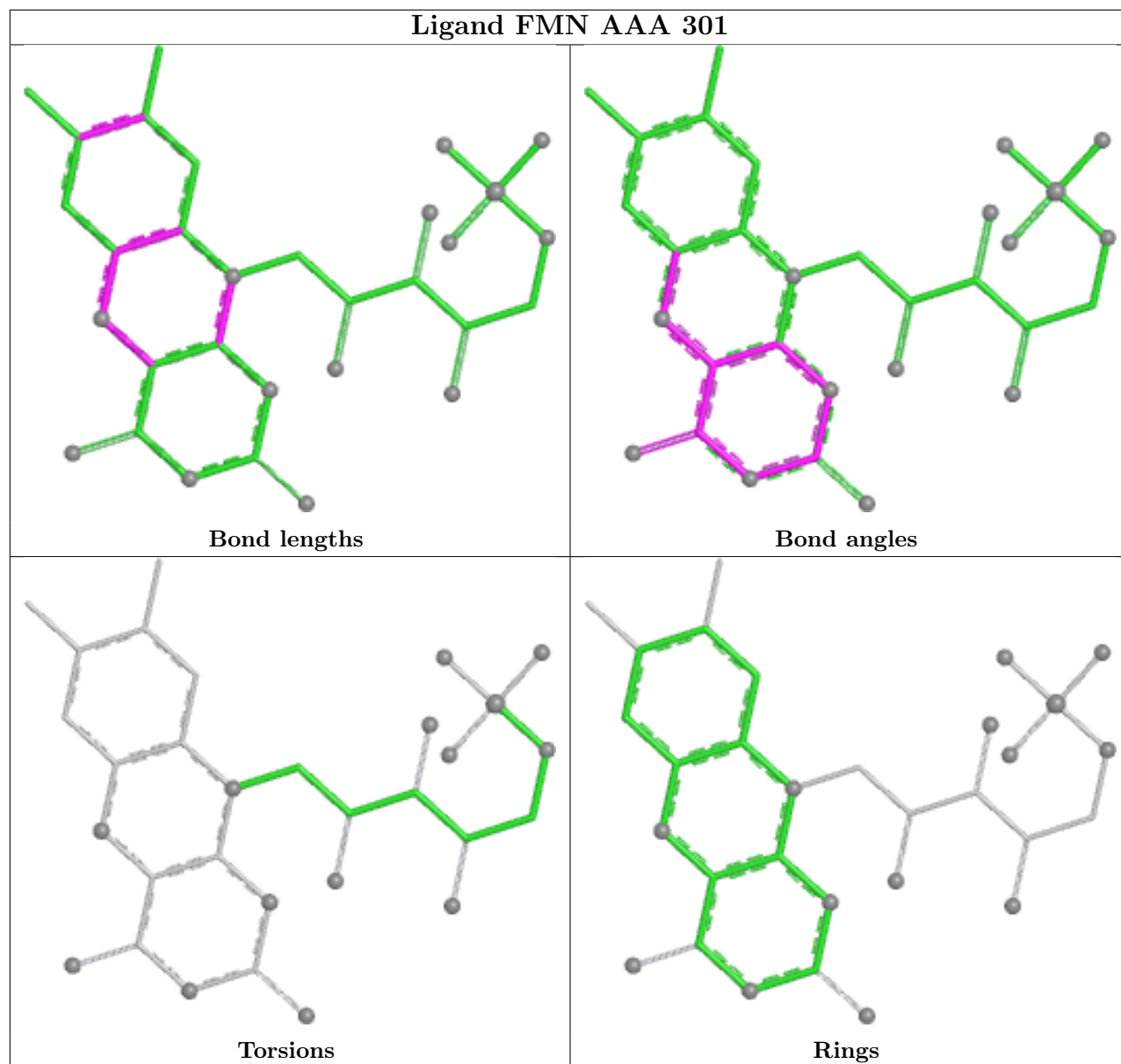
There are no ring outliers.

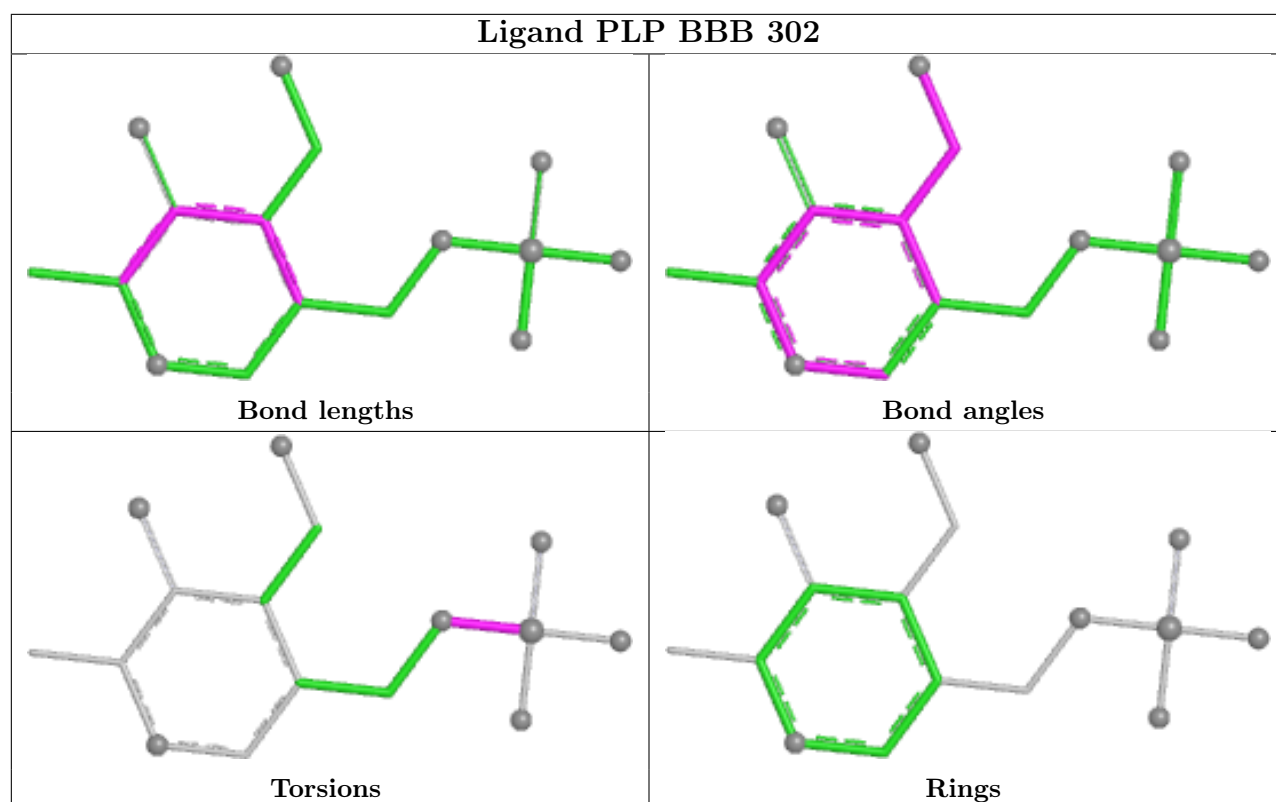
1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

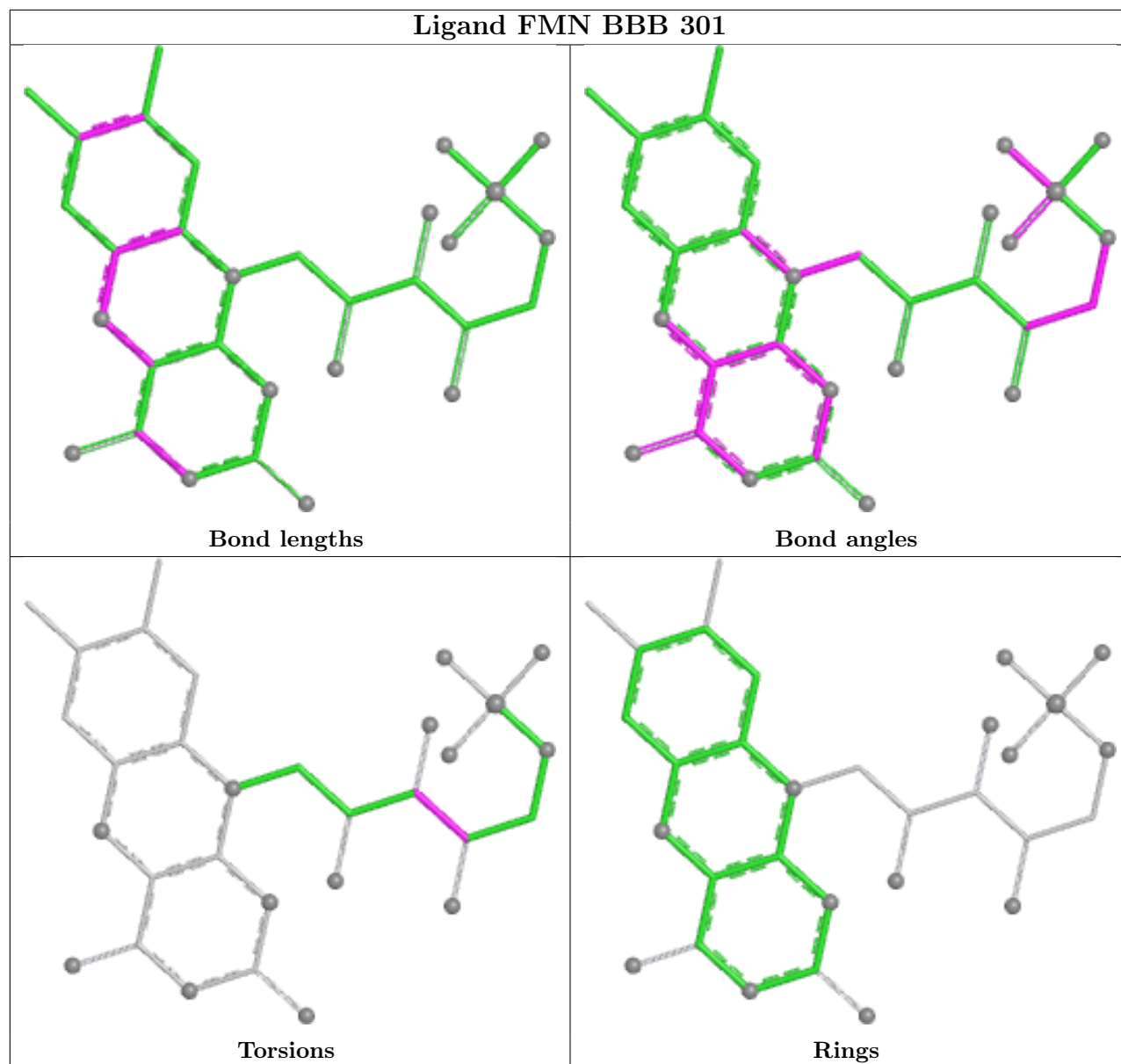
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	BBB	302	PLP	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand FMN AAA 301







5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	AAA	153/218 (70%)	-0.04	4 (2%) 57 54	38, 60, 101, 115	0
1	BBB	202/218 (92%)	-0.17	0 100 100	43, 59, 93, 109	0
All	All	355/436 (81%)	-0.11	4 (1%) 78 75	38, 60, 95, 115	0

All (4) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	AAA	126	VAL	2.5
1	AAA	21	GLY	2.2
1	AAA	124	LEU	2.2
1	AAA	178	TRP	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	PLP	BBB	302	16/16	0.84	0.15	73,84,93,94	16

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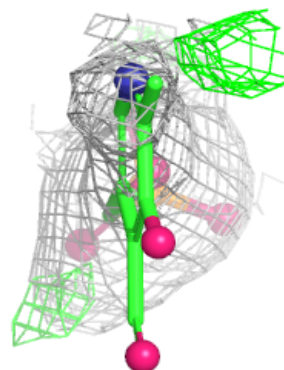
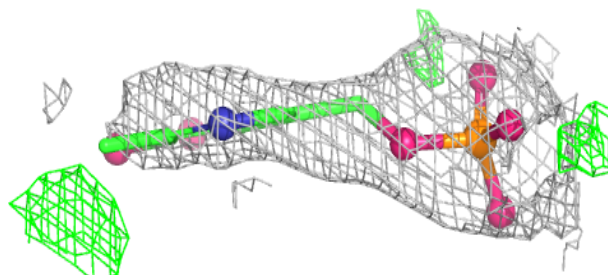
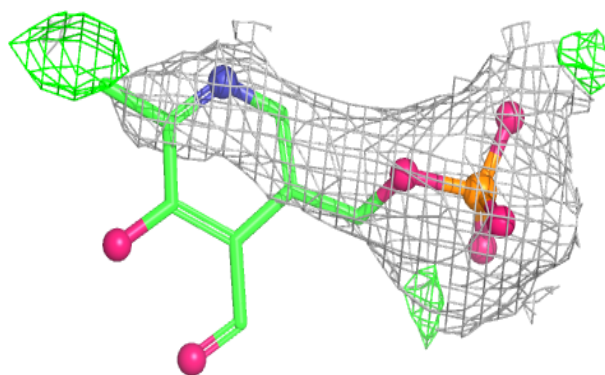
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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	FMN	AAA	301	31/31	0.95	0.08	56,60,66,73	0
2	FMN	BBB	301	31/31	0.96	0.08	46,54,59,59	0
3	SO4	AAA	302	5/5	0.98	0.06	63,64,66,69	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

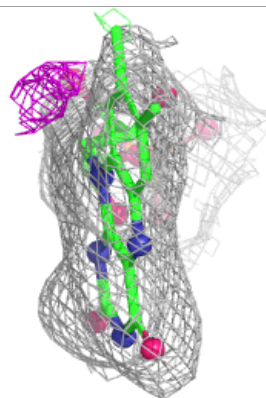
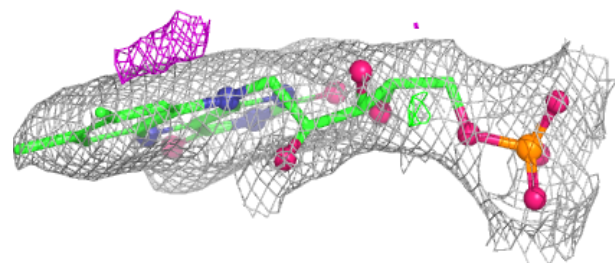
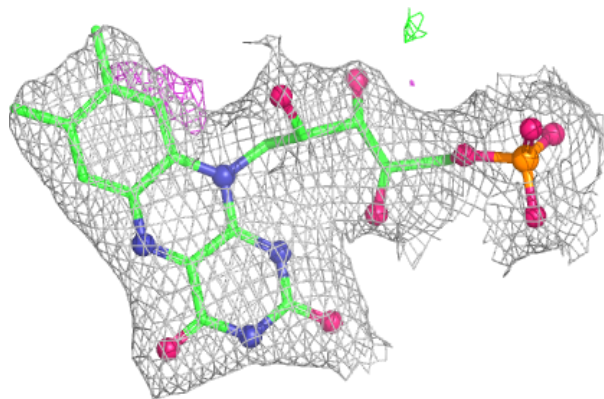
Electron density around PLP BBB 302:

2mF_o-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

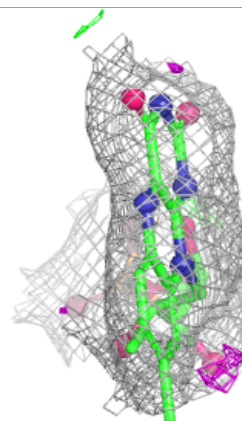
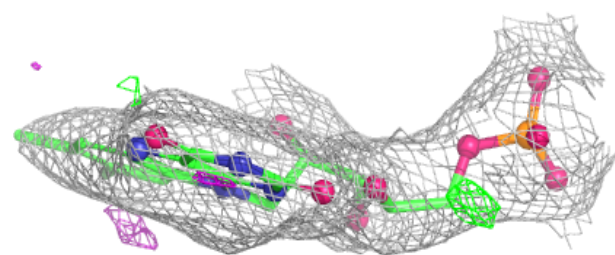
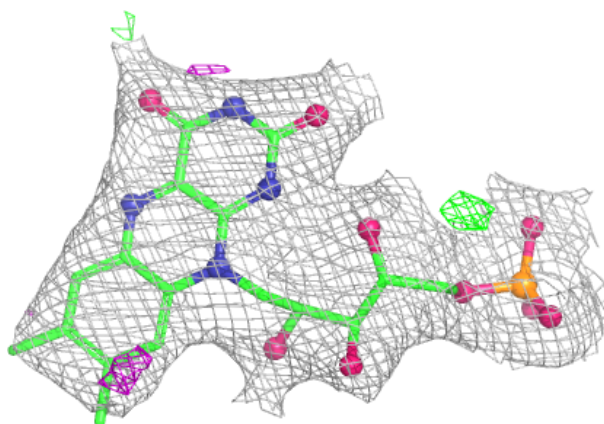


Electron density around FMN AAA 301:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

**Electron density around FMN BBB 301:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.