



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 14, 2026 – 10:57 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1Z3G / pdb_00001z3g
Title : Crystal structure of complex between Pvs25 and Fab fragment of malaria transmission blocking antibody 2A8
Authors : Saxena, A.K.; Singh, K.; Su, H.P.; Klein, M.M.; Stowers, A.W.; Saul, A.J.; Long, C.A.; Garboczi, D.N.
Deposited on : 2005-03-12
Resolution : 3.30 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

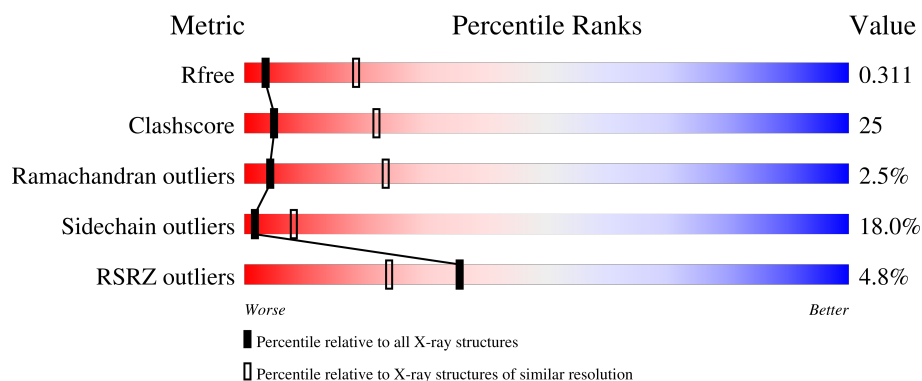
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1169 (3.32-3.28)
Clashscore	190562	1209 (3.32-3.28)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1188 (3.32-3.28)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1187 (3.32-3.28)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1169 (3.32-3.28)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	L	213	68% 30% .
1	M	213	3% 71% 25% .
2	H	216	4% 44% 43% 10% ..
2	I	216	3% 42% 44% 13% .
3	A	186	6% 42% 42% 8% 7% .

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	B	186	11% 41% 38% 14% 7%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9120 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called 2A8 Fab Light Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	L	213	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1634	1011	274	339	10			
1	M	213	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1634	1011	274	339	10			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called 2A8 Fab Heavy Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	H	214	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1617	1027	267	315	8			
2	I	214	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1617	1027	267	315	8			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called ookinete surface protein Pvs25.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	A	173	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1309	795	216	272	26			
3	B	173	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1309	795	216	272	26			

There are 26 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-4	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP O96555
A	-3	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP O96555
A	-2	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP O96555
A	-1	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP O96555
A	0	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP O96555
A	174	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP O96555
A	175	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP O96555
A	176	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O96555

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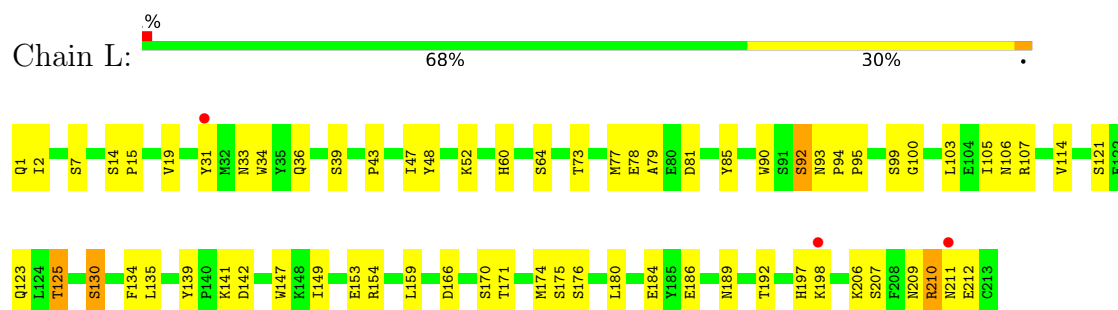
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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	177	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O96555
A	178	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O96555
A	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O96555
A	180	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O96555
A	181	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O96555
B	-4	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP O96555
B	-3	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP O96555
B	-2	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP O96555
B	-1	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP O96555
B	0	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP O96555
B	174	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP O96555
B	175	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP O96555
B	176	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O96555
B	177	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O96555
B	178	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O96555
B	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O96555
B	180	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O96555
B	181	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O96555

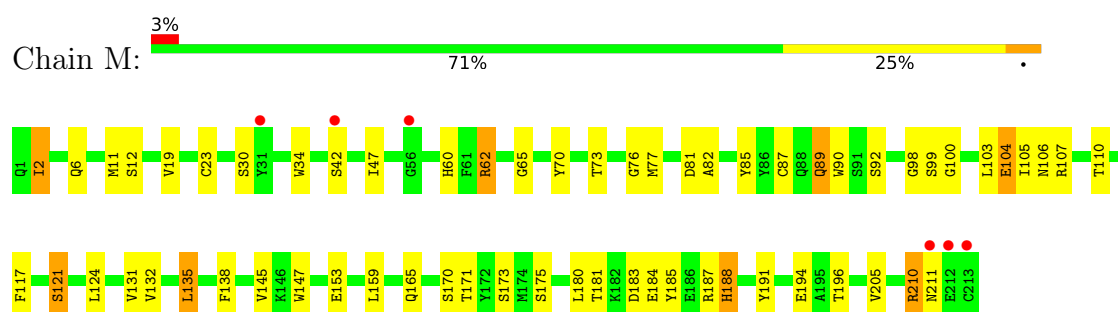
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

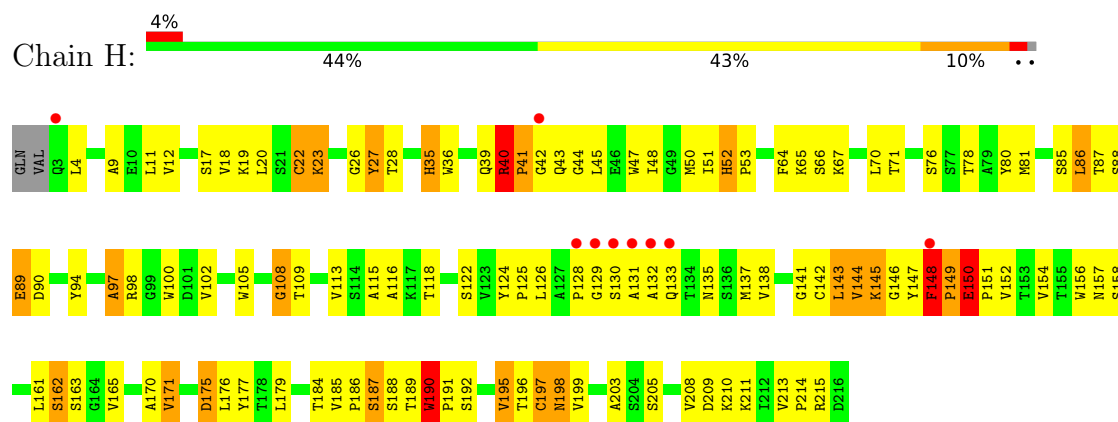
• Molecule 1: 2A8 Fab Light Chain



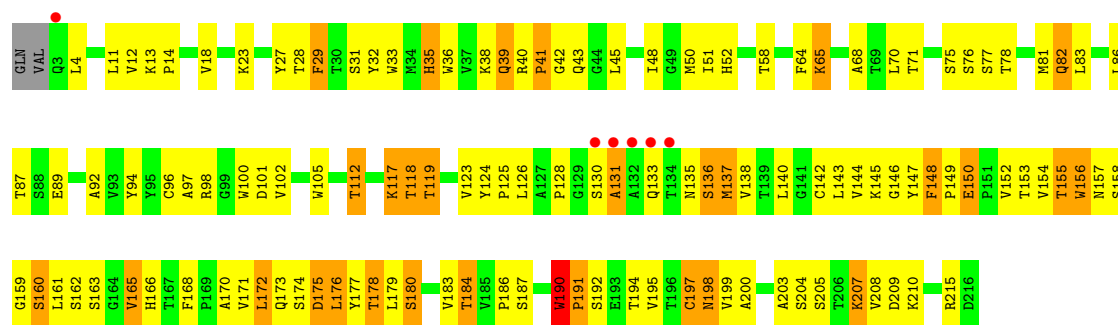
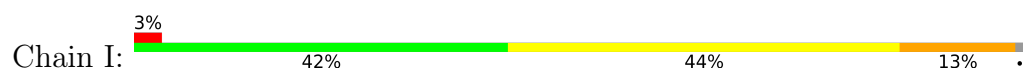
• Molecule 1: 2A8 Fab Light Chain



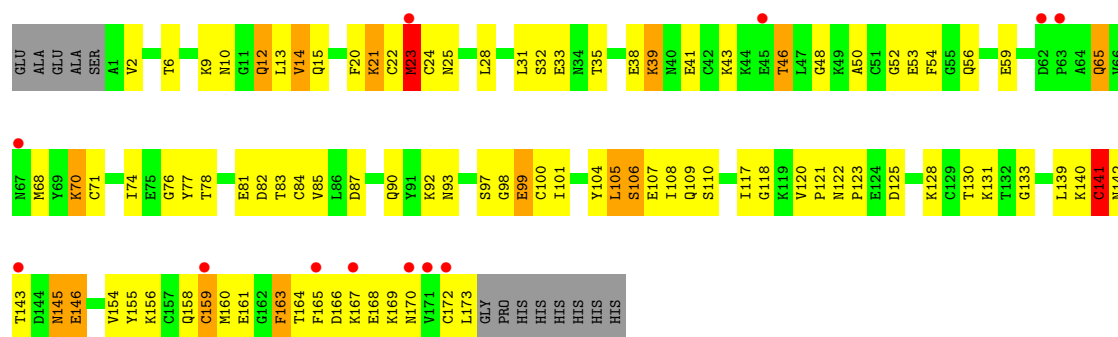
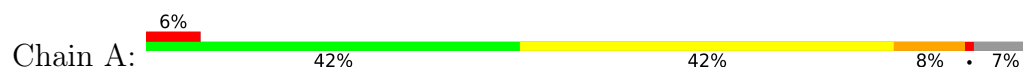
• Molecule 2: 2A8 Fab Heavy Chain



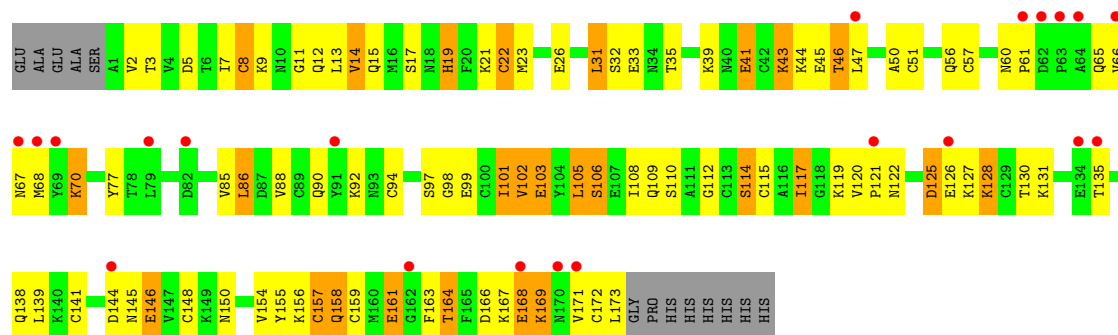
• Molecule 2: 2A8 Fab Heavy Chain



• Molecule 3: ookinete surface protein Pvs25



• Molecule 3: ookinete surface protein Pvs25



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	86.26Å 61.65Å 142.65Å 90.00° 101.68° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.15 – 3.30 49.15 – 3.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	94.8 (49.15-3.30) 95.2 (49.15-3.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.28	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.38 (at 3.25Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.272 , 0.327 0.258 , 0.311	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1095 reflections (4.79%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	50.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.380	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.27 , 26.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.44$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.27$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.86	EDS
Total number of atoms	9120	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	2.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.16% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	L	0.64	1/1673 (0.1%)	0.93	3/2274 (0.1%)
1	M	0.68	1/1673 (0.1%)	0.96	4/2274 (0.2%)
2	H	0.79	3/1664 (0.2%)	1.13	10/2278 (0.4%)
2	I	0.83	4/1664 (0.2%)	1.14	6/2278 (0.3%)
3	A	0.92	0/1323	1.28	4/1776 (0.2%)
3	B	0.86	0/1323	1.16	0/1776
All	All	0.78	9/9320 (0.1%)	1.10	27/12656 (0.2%)

The worst 5 of 9 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	H	190	TRP	NE1-CE2	-6.00	1.30	1.37
2	H	52	HIS	ND1-CE1	5.71	1.38	1.32
2	I	190	TRP	NE1-CE2	-5.67	1.31	1.37
2	I	156	TRP	NE1-CE2	-5.49	1.31	1.37
1	M	188	HIS	ND1-CE1	5.36	1.38	1.32

The worst 5 of 27 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	I	35	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-6.79	122.37	131.20
2	H	52	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-6.53	122.72	131.20
2	I	52	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-6.52	122.72	131.20
1	M	188	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-6.51	122.74	131.20
2	H	128	PRO	O-C-N	6.45	129.97	122.23

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	L	1634	0	1549	52	0
1	M	1634	0	1549	36	0
2	H	1617	0	1578	116	0
2	I	1617	0	1578	112	0
3	A	1309	0	1242	82	0
3	B	1309	0	1242	76	0
All	All	9120	0	8738	449	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 25.

The worst 5 of 449 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:B:120:VAL:CG1	3:B:121:PRO:HD2	1.38	1.48
3:A:125:ASP:OD1	3:A:130:THR:HG21	1.35	1.21
2:I:190:TRP:HB3	2:I:191:PRO:CD	1.75	1.14
3:B:120:VAL:CG1	3:B:121:PRO:CD	2.24	1.13
2:H:148:PHE:HB3	2:H:149:PRO:HD3	1.24	1.12

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	L	211/213 (99%)	197 (93%)	14 (7%)	0	100 100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	M	211/213 (99%)	197 (93%)	12 (6%)	2 (1%)	14	43
2	H	212/216 (98%)	177 (84%)	22 (10%)	13 (6%)	1	9
2	I	212/216 (98%)	184 (87%)	20 (9%)	8 (4%)	2	16
3	A	171/186 (92%)	143 (84%)	24 (14%)	4 (2%)	5	25
3	B	171/186 (92%)	136 (80%)	32 (19%)	3 (2%)	6	29
All	All	1188/1230 (97%)	1034 (87%)	124 (10%)	30 (2%)	4	23

5 of 30 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	41	PRO
2	I	190	TRP
3	B	128	LYS
2	H	44	GLY
2	H	108	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	188/188 (100%)	174 (93%)	14 (7%)	13	38
1	M	188/188 (100%)	173 (92%)	15 (8%)	11	36
2	H	183/185 (99%)	148 (81%)	35 (19%)	1	7
2	I	183/185 (99%)	140 (76%)	43 (24%)	1	4
3	A	153/163 (94%)	121 (79%)	32 (21%)	1	5
3	B	153/163 (94%)	103 (67%)	50 (33%)	0	1
All	All	1048/1072 (98%)	859 (82%)	189 (18%)	2	8

5 of 189 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	A	38	GLU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	B	9	LYS
3	A	70	LYS
3	A	141	CYS
3	B	32	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 16 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	B	142	ASN
3	B	138	GLN
3	B	30	HIS
3	B	122	ASN
3	A	30	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	L	213/213 (100%)	0.26	3 (1%) 73 55	2, 2, 2, 2	0
1	M	213/213 (100%)	0.25	6 (2%) 55 36	2, 2, 2, 2	0
2	H	214/216 (99%)	0.05	9 (4%) 40 26	2, 2, 2, 2	0
2	I	214/216 (99%)	0.06	6 (2%) 55 36	2, 2, 2, 2	0
3	A	173/186 (93%)	0.40	12 (6%) 23 16	2, 2, 2, 2	0
3	B	173/186 (93%)	0.82	21 (12%) 8 7	2, 2, 2, 2	0
All	All	1200/1230 (97%)	0.29	57 (4%) 35 24	2, 2, 2, 2	0

The worst 5 of 57 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	M	213	CYS	5.8
3	B	170	ASN	5.0
2	H	131	ALA	4.9
2	I	3	GLN	4.6
2	H	130	SER	4.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.