



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 09:17 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1Z40 / pdb_00001z40
Title : AMA1 from Plasmodium falciparum
Authors : Bai, T.; Becker, M.; Gupta, A.; Strike, P.; Murphy, V.J.; Anders, R.F.; Batchelor, A.H.
Deposited on : 2005-03-14
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

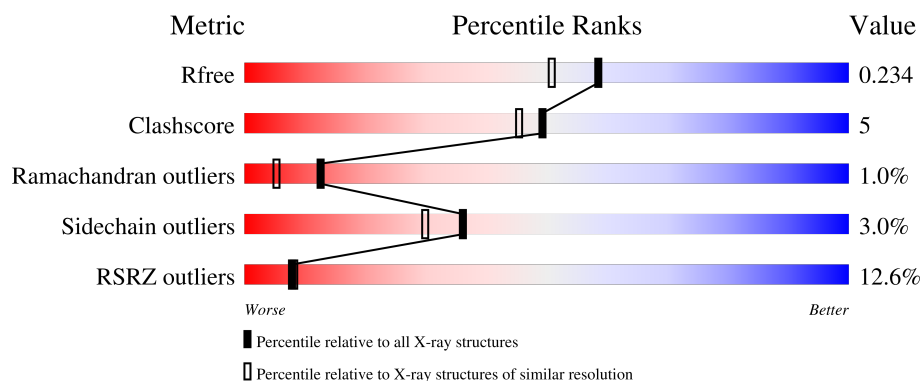
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7789 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7790 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	336	12% 80% 11% 7%
1	E	336	11% 79% 11% 9%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5136 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called apical membrane antigen 1 precursor.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	311	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2461	1562	408	475	16			
1	E	306	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2421	1537	400	468	16			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	103	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q7KQK5
E	103	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q7KQK5

- Molecule 2 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

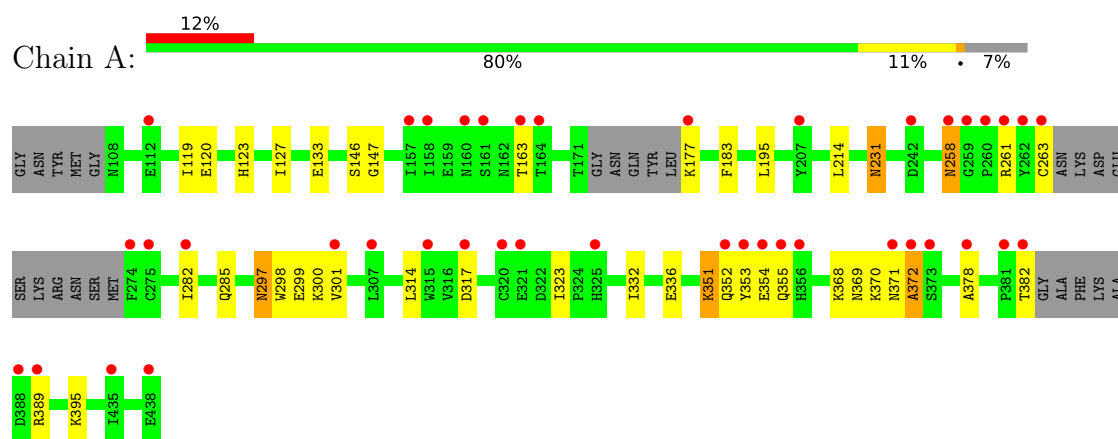
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	128	Total	O	0	0
			128	128		
3	E	125	Total	O	0	0
			125	125		

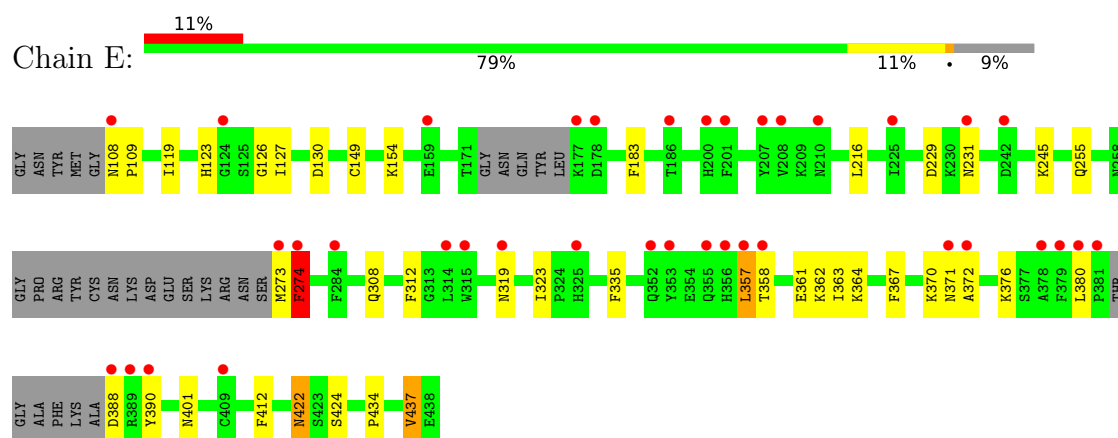
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: apical membrane antigen 1 precursor



- Molecule 1: apical membrane antigen 1 precursor



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	54.12Å 54.12Å 214.14Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	39.22 – 1.90 39.22 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.3 (39.22-1.90) 98.8 (39.22-1.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	10.79 (at 1.89Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.192 , 0.236 0.190 , 0.234	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2770 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	30.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.119	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 48.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.006 for -h,-k,l 0.043 for h,-h-k,-l 0.027 for -k,-h,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	5136	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	38.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.01% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.82	1/2523 (0.0%)	0.88	2/3421 (0.1%)
1	E	0.83	0/2481	0.90	1/3361 (0.0%)
All	All	0.82	1/5004 (0.0%)	0.89	3/6782 (0.0%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	378	ALA	C-O	6.60	1.32	1.24

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	351	LYS	N-CA-C	-6.25	105.62	113.18
1	A	389	ARG	N-CA-C	5.49	118.19	111.82
1	E	274	PHE	N-CA-C	5.42	122.33	110.80

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2461	0	2311	23	0
1	E	2421	0	2273	28	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	128	0	0	1	0
3	E	125	0	0	2	0
All	All	5136	0	4584	51	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (51) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:299:GLU:HG3	3:A:487:HOH:O	1.65	0.95
1:E:312:PHE:H	1:E:401:ASN:HD21	1.21	0.88
1:E:130:ASP:H	1:E:255:GLN:HE22	1.23	0.82
1:A:368:LYS:HZ1	1:A:369:ASN:HD21	1.34	0.76
1:E:123:HIS:HD2	1:E:149:CYS:H	1.36	0.74
1:A:368:LYS:NZ	1:A:369:ASN:HD21	1.89	0.69
1:E:229:ASP:OD1	1:E:231:ASN:ND2	2.26	0.68
1:A:297:ASN:HD22	1:A:297:ASN:H	1.44	0.65
1:E:422:ASN:HD22	1:E:424:SER:H	1.44	0.64
1:E:312:PHE:H	1:E:401:ASN:ND2	1.93	0.64
1:E:357:LEU:HD22	1:E:362:LYS:HG3	1.82	0.60
1:E:154:LYS:HZ1	1:E:255:GLN:HE21	1.49	0.60
1:E:308:GLN:HG3	1:E:437:VAL:HG13	1.84	0.59
1:E:154:LYS:NZ	1:E:255:GLN:HE21	2.01	0.59
1:A:370:LYS:O	1:A:370:LYS:HG3	2.04	0.58
1:A:133:GLU:HG3	1:A:146:SER:CB	2.34	0.58
1:E:123:HIS:CD2	1:E:149:CYS:H	2.22	0.56
1:A:300:LYS:HG3	1:A:301:VAL:HG13	1.88	0.56
1:E:422:ASN:HD22	1:E:422:ASN:C	2.14	0.55
1:E:422:ASN:ND2	1:E:424:SER:H	2.06	0.53
1:A:119:ILE:HG21	1:A:127:ILE:HD11	1.89	0.53
1:E:363:ILE:HD13	1:E:380:LEU:HD11	1.90	0.53
1:A:258:ASN:HA	1:A:263:CYS:SG	2.50	0.52
1:E:312:PHE:N	1:E:401:ASN:HD21	2.02	0.50
1:A:368:LYS:HZ1	1:A:369:ASN:ND2	2.04	0.50
1:E:245:LYS:NZ	3:E:501:HOH:O	2.46	0.48
1:E:335:PHE:CD1	1:E:434:PRO:HB2	2.49	0.47
1:E:335:PHE:HD1	1:E:434:PRO:HB2	1.79	0.47
1:E:308:GLN:HG3	1:E:437:VAL:CG1	2.44	0.47
1:A:332:ILE:HG22	1:A:336:GLU:HG3	1.96	0.46

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:258:ASN:HD22	1:A:258:ASN:N	2.14	0.46
1:E:370:LYS:O	1:E:372:ALA:N	2.49	0.46
1:E:364:LYS:HD2	1:E:390:TYR:HE1	1.81	0.45
1:A:123:HIS:CE1	1:A:147:GLY:HA3	2.52	0.45
1:E:123:HIS:HE1	1:E:126:GLY:O	1.99	0.45
1:E:273:MET:HE1	1:E:367:PHE:CZ	2.53	0.43
1:E:323:ILE:HD13	1:E:412:PHE:CZ	2.52	0.43
1:A:120:GLU:OE1	1:A:395:LYS:HE3	2.19	0.42
1:A:214:LEU:HD12	1:A:298:TRP:CZ2	2.54	0.42
1:A:314:LEU:HG	1:A:323:ILE:HD13	2.02	0.42
1:E:358:THR:OG1	1:E:361:GLU:HG2	2.20	0.42
1:A:297:ASN:OD1	1:A:300:LYS:HE2	2.19	0.42
1:A:231:ASN:H	1:A:231:ASN:HD22	1.67	0.41
1:A:133:GLU:HG3	1:A:146:SER:HB3	2.01	0.41
1:E:376:LYS:NZ	3:E:481:HOH:O	2.53	0.41
1:A:163:THR:HG21	1:A:177:LYS:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:282:ILE:HG13	1:A:285:GLN:NE2	2.36	0.41
1:A:371:ASN:O	1:A:372:ALA:HB3	2.20	0.41
1:E:119:ILE:HG21	1:E:127:ILE:HD11	2.02	0.41
1:E:108:ASN:HA	1:E:109:PRO:HD3	1.95	0.41
1:A:351:LYS:C	1:A:353:TYR:H	2.28	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	303/336 (90%)	287 (95%)	12 (4%)	4 (1%)	9	3
1	E	298/336 (89%)	287 (96%)	9 (3%)	2 (1%)	18	10
All	All	601/672 (89%)	574 (96%)	21 (4%)	6 (1%)	12	5

All (6) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	261	ARG
1	A	355	GLN
1	E	274	PHE
1	A	352	GLN
1	E	371	ASN
1	A	372	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	267/296 (90%)	259 (97%)	8 (3%)	36	30
1	E	261/296 (88%)	253 (97%)	8 (3%)	35	29
All	All	528/592 (89%)	512 (97%)	16 (3%)	36	30

All (16) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	183	PHE
1	A	195	LEU
1	A	231	ASN
1	A	258	ASN
1	A	297	ASN
1	A	317	ASP
1	A	354	GLU
1	A	382	THR
1	E	183	PHE
1	E	216	LEU
1	E	274	PHE
1	E	319	ASN
1	E	357	LEU
1	E	388	ASP
1	E	422	ASN
1	E	437	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (20) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	210	ASN
1	A	231	ASN
1	A	233	ASN
1	A	257	ASN
1	A	258	ASN
1	A	285	GLN
1	A	309	ASN
1	A	319	ASN
1	A	369	ASN
1	A	407	GLN
1	A	421	ASN
1	E	123	HIS
1	E	223	ASN
1	E	231	ASN
1	E	255	GLN
1	E	285	GLN
1	E	393	HIS
1	E	401	ASN
1	E	407	GLN
1	E	422	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	311/336 (92%)	1.10	41 (13%) 7 7	29, 37, 51, 61	0
1	E	306/336 (91%)	0.99	37 (12%) 8 9	30, 37, 47, 55	0
All	All	617/672 (91%)	1.05	78 (12%) 8 8	29, 37, 48, 61	0

All (78) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	372	ALA	5.5
1	E	353	TYR	5.5
1	A	262	TYR	5.3
1	A	352	GLN	5.0
1	A	263	CYS	5.0
1	E	381	PRO	4.9
1	A	353	TYR	4.5
1	A	274	PHE	4.0
1	E	372	ALA	3.9
1	A	438	GLU	3.8
1	E	357	LEU	3.7
1	E	231	ASN	3.7
1	E	352	GLN	3.6
1	A	163	THR	3.6
1	A	388	ASP	3.6
1	A	260	PRO	3.5
1	A	325	HIS	3.5
1	E	273	MET	3.4
1	A	161	SER	3.3
1	A	259	GLY	3.3
1	E	319	ASN	3.3
1	E	207	TYR	2.9
1	A	261	ARG	2.8
1	A	355	GLN	2.8

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	354	GLU	2.8
1	A	275	CYS	2.7
1	E	186	THR	2.7
1	E	380	LEU	2.7
1	A	160	ASN	2.7
1	E	390	TYR	2.7
1	A	242	ASP	2.7
1	E	379	PHE	2.7
1	E	371	ASN	2.6
1	E	378	ALA	2.6
1	A	389	ARG	2.5
1	E	208	VAL	2.5
1	A	382	THR	2.5
1	E	201	PHE	2.4
1	A	321	GLU	2.4
1	E	108	ASN	2.4
1	E	388	ASP	2.4
1	E	178	ASP	2.4
1	E	242	ASP	2.3
1	E	389	ARG	2.3
1	A	207	TYR	2.3
1	A	158	ILE	2.3
1	E	355	GLN	2.3
1	A	378	ALA	2.3
1	A	373	SER	2.3
1	A	301	VAL	2.3
1	A	356	HIS	2.3
1	A	371	ASN	2.3
1	E	177	LYS	2.3
1	A	435	ILE	2.3
1	A	317	ASP	2.3
1	A	258	ASN	2.3
1	E	409	CYS	2.3
1	E	159	GLU	2.2
1	E	225	ILE	2.2
1	E	356	HIS	2.2
1	A	320	CYS	2.2
1	A	157	ILE	2.2
1	A	177	LYS	2.2
1	A	112	GLU	2.2
1	E	274	PHE	2.1
1	E	358	THR	2.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	307	LEU	2.1
1	E	314	LEU	2.1
1	E	315	TRP	2.1
1	E	124	GLY	2.1
1	A	381	PRO	2.1
1	E	200	HIS	2.1
1	A	282	ILE	2.1
1	E	210	ASN	2.1
1	A	164	THR	2.0
1	E	325	HIS	2.0
1	A	315	TRP	2.0
1	E	284	PHE	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	CL	A	1	1/1	0.93	0.21	53,53,53,53	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.