



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Apr 18, 2026 – 10:59 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4Z4Q / pdb_00004z4q
Title : Quinazolinedione(PD 0305970)-DNA cleavage complex of topoisomerase IV from *S. pneumoniae*
Authors : Laponogov, I.; Veselkov, D.A.; Pan, X.-S.; Selvarajah, J.; Crevel, I.M.-T.; Fisher, L.M.; Sanderson, M.R.
Deposited on : 2015-04-02
Resolution : 3.04 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

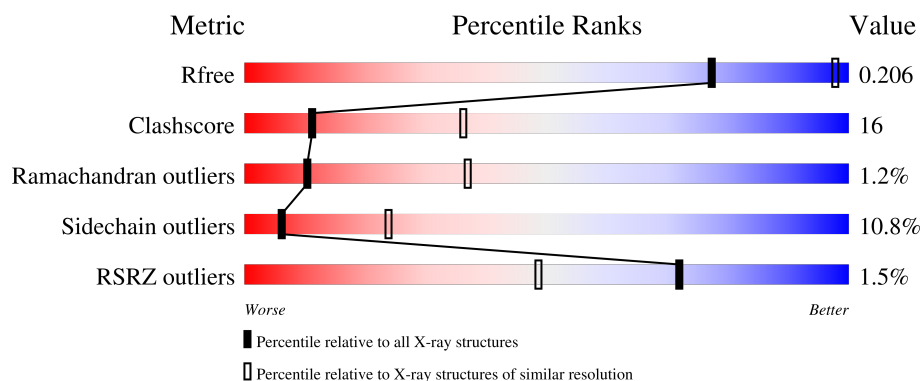
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.04 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3685 (3.08-3.00)
Clashscore	190562	4007 (3.08-3.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3834 (3.08-3.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3836 (3.08-3.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3684 (3.08-3.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	742	% 65% 23% 5% 7%
1	B	742	% 64% 26% 5% 5%
2	E	7	43% 57%
3	F	11	64% 36%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
4	G	7	
5	H	11	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
7	PDQ	H	101	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 11338 atoms, of which 48 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA topoisomerase 4 subunit B,DNA topoisomerase 4 subunit A.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	690	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5215	3308	905	983	19			
1	B	708	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5292	3362	909	1002	19			

There are 44 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	403	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q59961
A	460	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP Q59961
A	996	ALA	-	linker	UNP Q59961
A	997	THR	-	linker	UNP Q59961
A	998	VAL	-	linker	UNP Q59961
A	999	PHE	-	linker	UNP Q59961
A	1000	HIS	-	linker	UNP Q59961
A	1001	MET	-	linker	UNP Q59961
A	1002	SER	-	linker	UNP Q59961
A	1257	THR	ILE	conflict	UNP P72525
A	1485	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
A	1486	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
A	1487	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
A	1488	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
A	1489	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
A	1490	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
A	1491	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
A	1492	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
A	1493	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
A	1494	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
A	1495	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
A	1496	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
B	403	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q59961
B	460	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP Q59961

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	996	ALA	-	linker	UNP Q59961
B	997	THR	-	linker	UNP Q59961
B	998	VAL	-	linker	UNP Q59961
B	999	PHE	-	linker	UNP Q59961
B	1000	HIS	-	linker	UNP Q59961
B	1001	MET	-	linker	UNP Q59961
B	1002	SER	-	linker	UNP Q59961
B	1257	THR	ILE	conflict	UNP P72525
B	1485	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
B	1486	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
B	1487	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
B	1488	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
B	1489	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
B	1490	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
B	1491	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
B	1492	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
B	1493	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
B	1494	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
B	1495	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P72525
B	1496	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P72525

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called V-site DNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	E	7	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			138	67	27	38	6			

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called V-site DNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	F	11	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			220	104	40	65	11			

- Molecule 4 is a DNA chain called V-site DNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	G	7	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			140	67	26	41	6			

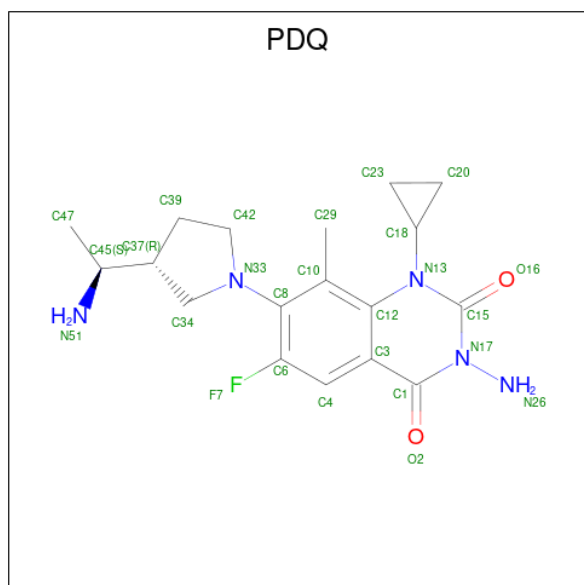
- Molecule 5 is a DNA chain called V-site DNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	H	11	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			221	104	40	66	11			

- Molecule 6 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	2	Total	Mg	0	0
			2	2		
6	B	2	Total	Mg	0	0
			2	2		

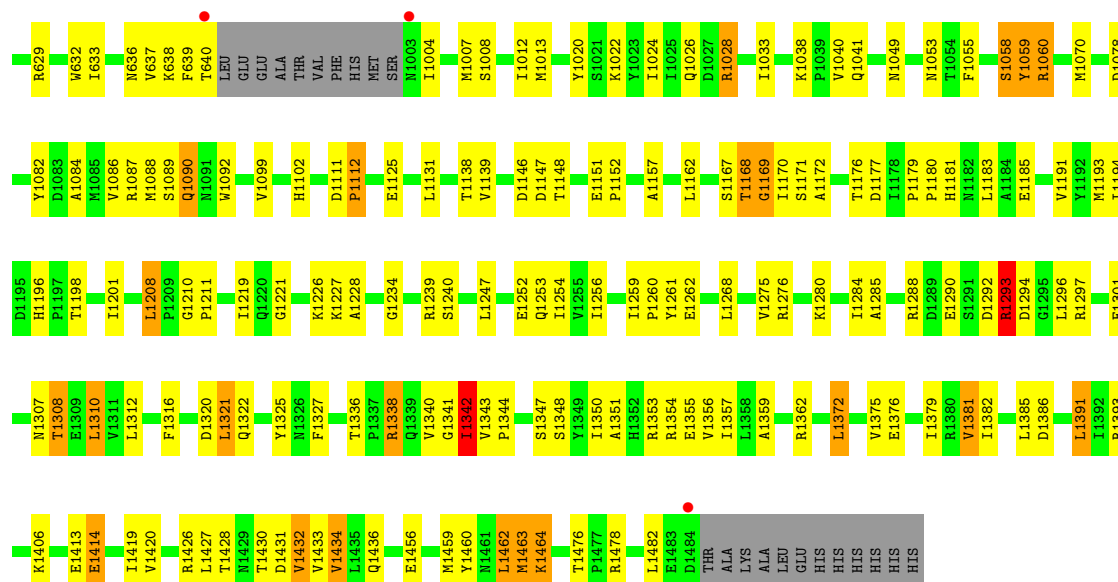
- Molecule 7 is 3-amino-7-[(3R)-3-[(1S)-1-aminoethyl]pyrrolidin-1-yl]-1-cyclopropyl-6-fluoro-8-methylquinazoline-2,4(1H,3H)-dione (CCD ID: PDQ) (formula: C₁₈H₂₄FN₅O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	F	1	Total	C	F	H	N	O	0	0
			50	18	1	24	5	2		
7	H	1	Total	C	F	H	N	O	0	0
			50	18	1	24	5	2		

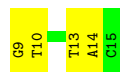
- Molecule 8 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	5	Total	O	0	0
			5	5		
8	B	3	Total	O	0	0
			3	3		



• Molecule 2: V-site DNA

Chain E: 43% 57%



• Molecule 3: V-site DNA

Chain F: 64% 36%



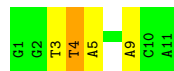
• Molecule 4: V-site DNA

Chain G: 57% 43%



• Molecule 5: V-site DNA

Chain H: 64% 27% 9%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	158.02Å 158.02Å 211.22Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	44.59 – 3.04 44.59 – 3.04	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (44.59-3.04) 97.3 (44.59-3.04)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.06 (at 2.86Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.8_1069	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.162 , 0.205 0.166 , 0.206	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3369 reflections (4.85%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	68.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.435	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.27 , 56.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.033 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	11338	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	71.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.13% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PDQ, MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.67	0/5302	1.01	10/7196 (0.1%)
1	B	0.64	0/5382	0.99	11/7313 (0.2%)
2	E	0.47	0/155	1.30	0/237
3	F	0.49	0/246	1.27	1/375 (0.3%)
4	G	0.41	0/157	1.22	1/241 (0.4%)
5	H	0.45	0/247	1.18	1/377 (0.3%)
All	All	0.64	0/11489	1.02	24/15739 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 24 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	1112	PRO	CA-C-N	7.38	127.31	119.85
1	B	1112	PRO	C-N-CA	7.38	127.31	119.85
1	B	1196	HIS	CA-C-N	6.54	126.78	119.32
1	B	1196	HIS	C-N-CA	6.54	126.78	119.32
1	B	1210	GLY	CA-C-N	6.35	126.36	119.89

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5215	0	4973	157	0
1	B	5292	0	5005	181	0
2	E	138	0	72	2	0
3	F	220	0	116	3	0
4	G	140	0	70	1	0
5	H	221	0	116	4	0
6	A	2	0	0	0	0
6	B	2	0	0	0	0
7	F	26	24	24	5	0
7	H	26	24	24	9	0
8	A	5	0	0	0	0
8	B	3	0	0	1	0
All	All	11290	48	10400	351	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 16.

The worst 5 of 351 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:1028:ARG:HG3	1:A:1028:ARG:HH11	1.07	1.11
1:B:1028:ARG:HG3	1:B:1028:ARG:HH11	1.14	1.06
1:B:1194:ILE:HD11	1:B:1463:MET:HE1	1.30	1.06
1:B:1070:MET:HE1	1:B:1078:ASP:HB3	1.41	1.03
1:A:1235:ARG:NH2	3:F:11:DC:O3'	1.95	0.99

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	682/742 (92%)	639 (94%)	38 (6%)	5 (1%)	18 49

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	704/742 (95%)	652 (93%)	40 (6%)	12 (2%)	7	29
All	All	1386/1484 (93%)	1291 (93%)	78 (6%)	17 (1%)	10	37

5 of 17 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1397	ASN
1	B	546	SER
1	A	639	PHE
1	A	1169	GLY
1	B	571	PHE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	501/635 (79%)	442 (88%)	59 (12%)	5	20
1	B	500/635 (79%)	451 (90%)	49 (10%)	7	28
All	All	1001/1270 (79%)	893 (89%)	108 (11%)	6	24

5 of 108 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1432	VAL
1	B	595	THR
1	B	1391	LEU
1	B	429	LEU
1	B	516	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 8 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	1196	HIS
1	B	1094	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	515	GLN
1	B	473	ASN
1	B	1053	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
7	PDQ	F	101	-	28,29,29	5.22	15 (53%)	30,45,45	1.71	7 (23%)
7	PDQ	H	101	-	28,29,29	5.44	17 (60%)	30,45,45	1.81	8 (26%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
7	PDQ	F	101	-	-	5/11/23/23	0/4/4/4

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
7	PDQ	H	101	-	-	6/11/23/23	0/4/4/4

The worst 5 of 32 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
7	H	101	PDQ	C4-C3	13.70	1.61	1.39
7	F	101	PDQ	C4-C3	13.17	1.60	1.39
7	H	101	PDQ	C12-C10	12.83	1.65	1.40
7	F	101	PDQ	C12-C10	11.88	1.63	1.40
7	H	101	PDQ	C12-N13	11.44	1.62	1.42

The worst 5 of 15 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
7	H	101	PDQ	C23-C18-N13	-5.09	113.15	118.29
7	F	101	PDQ	C18-N13-C15	4.61	123.05	116.92
7	H	101	PDQ	C18-N13-C15	3.95	122.17	116.92
7	F	101	PDQ	C23-C18-N13	-3.69	114.57	118.29
7	F	101	PDQ	C20-C18-N13	-3.47	114.79	118.29

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 11 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
7	F	101	PDQ	C20-C18-N13-C15
7	F	101	PDQ	C23-C18-N13-C15
7	H	101	PDQ	C20-C18-N13-C15
7	H	101	PDQ	C34-C37-C45-C47
7	H	101	PDQ	C39-C37-C45-C47

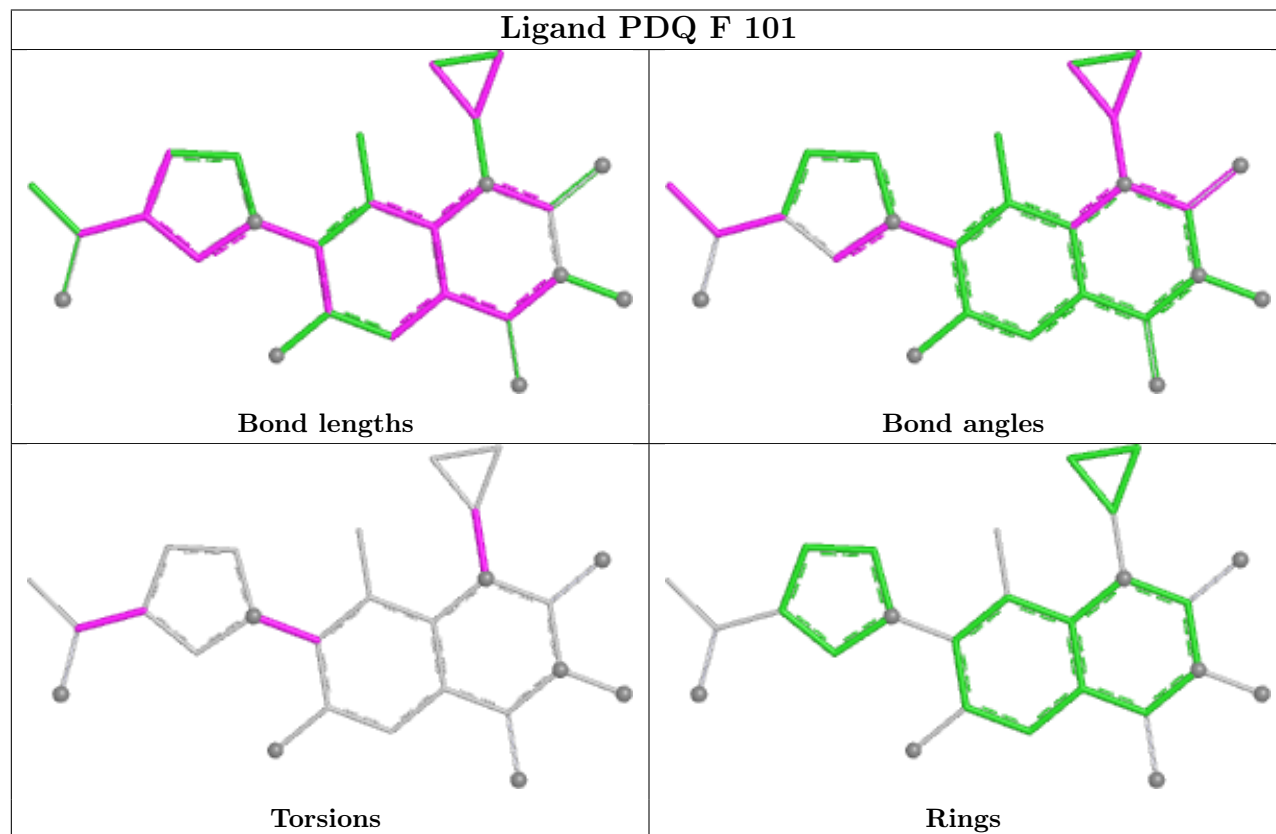
There are no ring outliers.

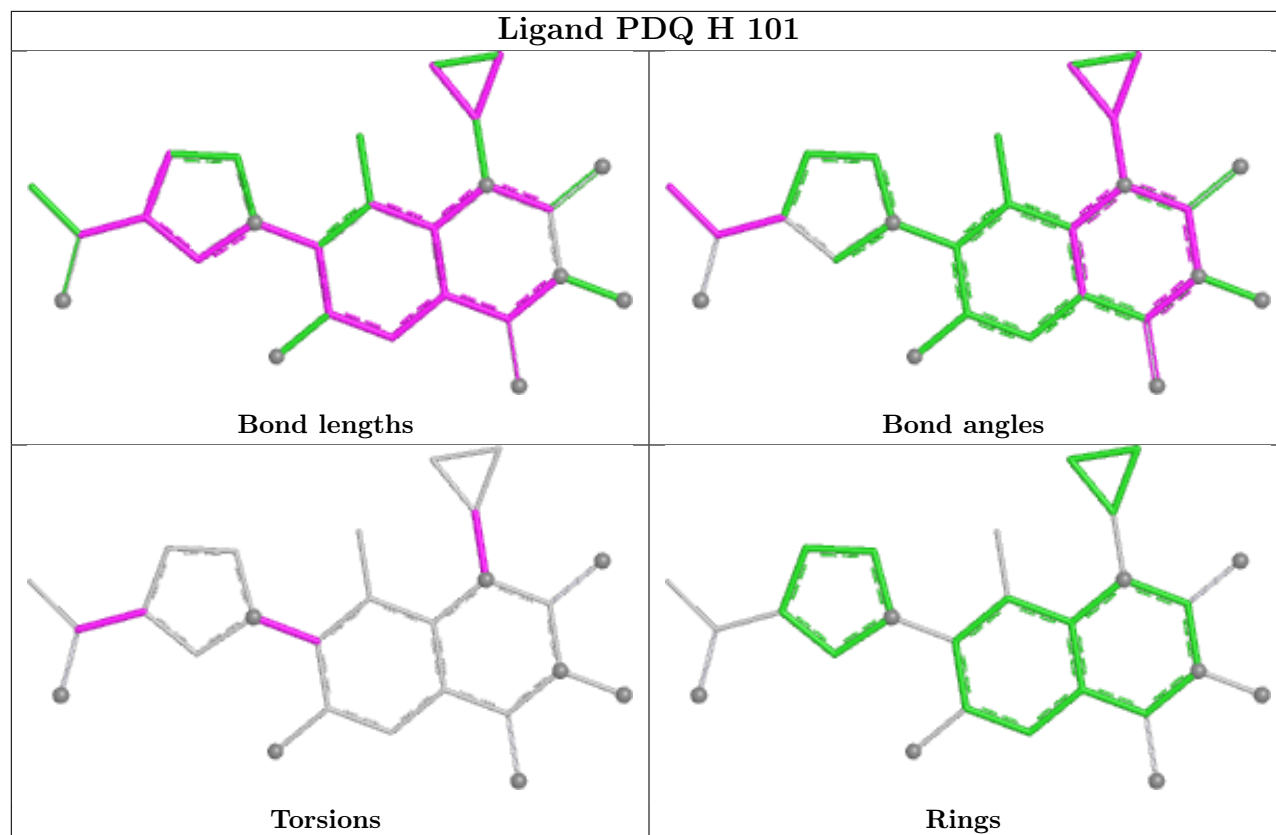
2 monomers are involved in 14 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
7	F	101	PDQ	5	0
7	H	101	PDQ	9	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is

within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	690/742 (92%)	-0.51	11 (1%)	70 47	35, 66, 111, 150	0
1	B	708/742 (95%)	-0.45	10 (1%)	73 50	40, 69, 114, 138	0
2	E	7/7 (100%)	-0.21	0	100 100	56, 65, 102, 143	0
3	F	11/11 (100%)	-0.44	0	100 100	65, 79, 89, 126	0
4	G	7/7 (100%)	-0.42	0	100 100	56, 63, 111, 136	0
5	H	11/11 (100%)	-0.49	0	100 100	66, 79, 87, 126	0
All	All	1434/1520 (94%)	-0.48	21 (1%)	72 48	35, 68, 113, 150	0

The worst 5 of 21 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	1484	ASP	3.9
1	B	1484	ASP	3.7
1	B	415	LYS	3.6
1	A	421	SER	3.5
1	B	1003	ASN	3.4

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

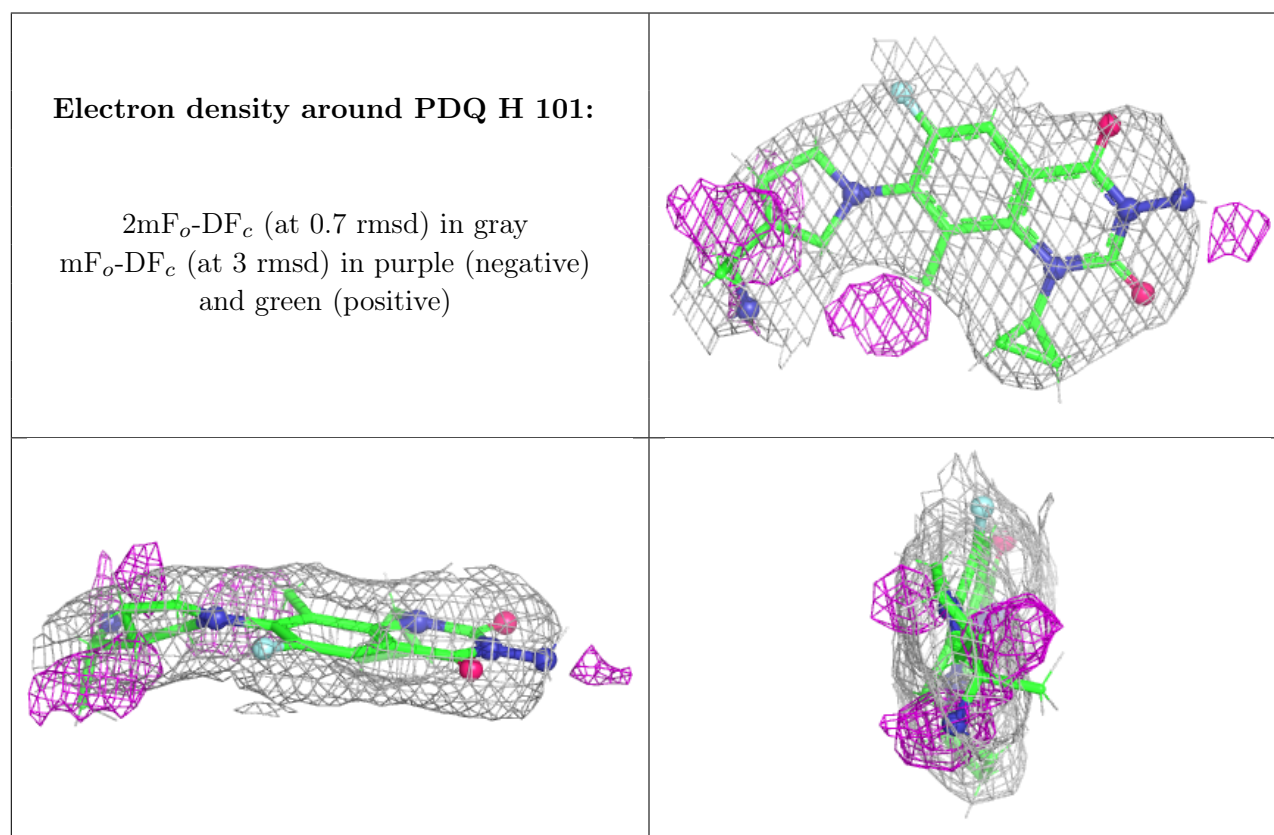
There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

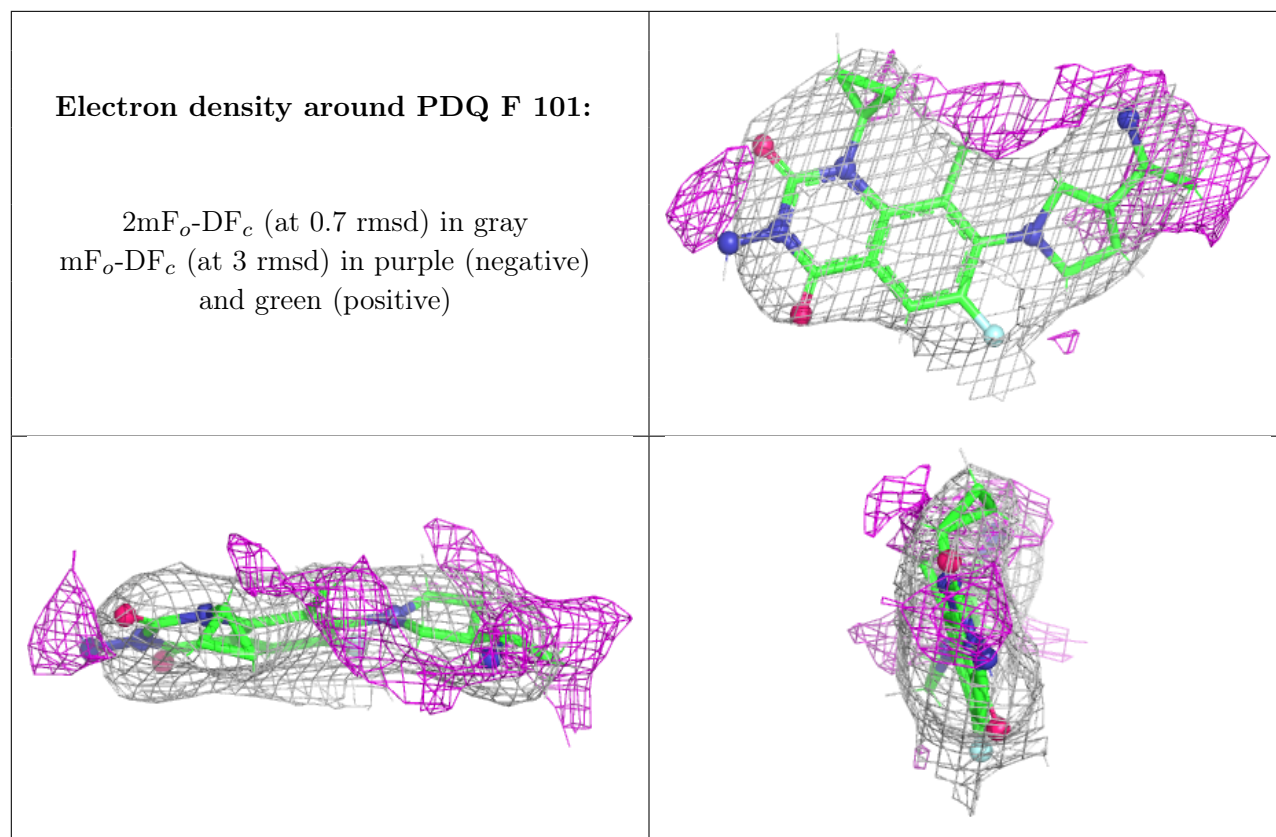
6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
6	MG	B	1502	1/1	0.43	0.30	79,79,79,79	0
6	MG	A	1502	1/1	0.71	0.34	94,94,94,94	0
6	MG	B	1501	1/1	0.81	0.16	102,102,102,102	0
6	MG	A	1501	1/1	0.93	0.13	96,96,96,96	0
7	PDQ	H	101	26/26	0.93	0.11	70,84,101,118	0
7	PDQ	F	101	26/26	0.94	0.10	64,81,105,126	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.





6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.