



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

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PDB ID : 4Z4X / pdb_00004z4x
Title : Crystal Structure of Multidrug Resistant HIV-1 Protease Clinical Isolate PR20D25N with Open Flap
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Deposited on : 2015-04-02
Resolution : 1.75 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

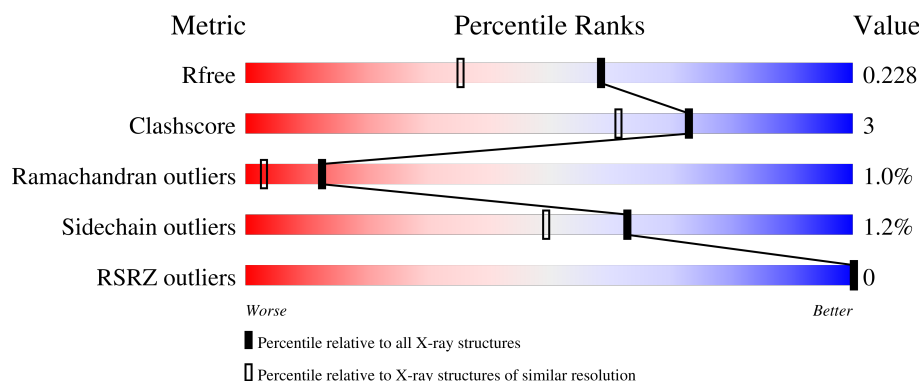
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.75 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3183 (1.76-1.76)
Clashscore	190562	3299 (1.76-1.76)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3274 (1.76-1.76)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3274 (1.76-1.76)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3183 (1.76-1.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	99	
1	B	99	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1632 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Protease.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	99	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			759	491	131	135	2			
1	B	99	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			763	493	132	136	2			

There are 24 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	7	LYS	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
A	25	ASN	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
A	32	ILE	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
A	37	ASN	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
A	47	VAL	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
A	54	LEU	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
A	58	GLU	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
A	67	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
A	71	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
A	89	THR	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
A	93	ILE	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
A	95	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
B	107	LYS	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
B	125	ASN	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
B	132	ILE	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
B	137	ASN	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
B	147	VAL	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
B	154	LEU	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
B	158	GLU	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
B	167	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
B	171	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
B	189	THR	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
B	193	ILE	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60
B	195	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q0PQ60

- Molecule 2 is water.

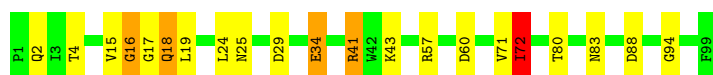
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	57	Total 57	O 57	0	0
2	B	53	Total 53	O 53	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Protease

Chain A:  79% 16% ..



- Molecule 1: Protease

Chain B:  88% 9% ..



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	45.52Å 45.52Å 104.15Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	41.71 – 1.75 41.71 – 1.75	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.3 (41.71-1.75) 97.4 (41.71-1.75)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.38 (at 1.75Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0107	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.184 , 0.217 0.193 , 0.228	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1069 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	17.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.128	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 15.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.487 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	1632	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	19.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.35% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	2.01	19/775 (2.5%)	1.51	8/1051 (0.8%)
1	B	1.90	10/779 (1.3%)	1.43	2/1056 (0.2%)
All	All	1.96	29/1554 (1.9%)	1.47	10/2107 (0.5%)

All (29) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	18	GLN	N-CA	10.71	1.59	1.46
1	A	72	ILE	CB-CG1	-8.44	1.36	1.53
1	B	118	GLN	CA-C	8.09	1.63	1.52
1	A	16	GLY	C-O	8.08	1.34	1.23
1	B	110	PHE	N-CA	7.92	1.56	1.46
1	A	60	ASP	C-O	7.07	1.32	1.23
1	B	180	THR	CA-CB	6.59	1.63	1.53
1	A	16	GLY	N-CA	-6.39	1.36	1.45
1	B	160	ASP	C-O	6.29	1.31	1.23
1	A	88	ASP	C-O	6.27	1.31	1.24
1	A	2	GLN	C-O	-6.22	1.17	1.24
1	B	141	ARG	C-O	-6.15	1.16	1.23
1	A	25	ASN	N-CA	6.04	1.53	1.46
1	A	71	VAL	CA-C	-5.81	1.47	1.52
1	A	18	GLN	CA-C	5.80	1.59	1.52
1	A	57	ARG	CZ-NH1	-5.67	1.24	1.32
1	A	15	VAL	C-N	5.62	1.41	1.33
1	A	94	GLY	CA-C	5.58	1.59	1.51
1	A	19	LEU	N-CA	5.52	1.53	1.46
1	B	188	ASP	C-O	5.50	1.30	1.24
1	B	186	GLY	N-CA	-5.46	1.39	1.45
1	A	80	THR	CA-CB	5.42	1.61	1.53
1	B	116	GLY	C-O	5.30	1.31	1.23
1	A	24	LEU	CA-CB	-5.20	1.46	1.53
1	A	34	GLU	CA-C	5.17	1.59	1.52
1	A	29	ASP	CG-OD1	5.12	1.35	1.25

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	16	GLY	C-N	5.07	1.40	1.33
1	B	118	GLN	N-CA	5.07	1.52	1.46
1	B	142	TRP	CA-C	-5.03	1.46	1.52

All (10) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	72	ILE	CB-CG1-CD1	-8.09	96.80	113.80
1	A	15	VAL	N-CA-C	6.54	117.30	107.75
1	A	4	THR	N-CA-C	-6.10	102.67	110.53
1	B	115	VAL	N-CA-C	5.86	116.31	107.75
1	B	119	LEU	N-CA-C	5.85	118.20	109.25
1	A	18	GLN	CA-C-O	-5.74	114.51	120.70
1	A	19	LEU	N-CA-C	5.29	117.35	109.25
1	A	43	LYS	N-CA-C	-5.26	102.20	110.14
1	A	80	THR	O-C-N	5.21	125.90	121.84
1	A	41	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.18	123.86	119.20

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	759	0	794	7	0
1	B	763	0	794	3	0
2	A	57	0	0	2	0
2	B	53	0	0	0	0
All	All	1632	0	1588	10	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (10) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:117[B]:GLY:O	1:B:118:GLN:HG3	1.56	1.05
1:A:18:GLN:OE1	1:A:18:GLN:N	2.03	0.90
1:B:117[B]:GLY:O	1:B:118:GLN:CG	2.36	0.70
1:A:17:GLY:C	1:A:18:GLN:OE1	2.37	0.67
1:B:116:GLY:O	1:B:117[B]:GLY:O	2.20	0.60
1:A:18:GLN:NE2	2:A:102:HOH:O	2.37	0.53
1:A:16:GLY:O	1:A:18:GLN:OE1	2.30	0.50
1:A:18:GLN:HG2	2:A:102:HOH:O	2.17	0.44
1:A:72:ILE:C	1:A:72:ILE:HD12	2.44	0.42
1:A:34:GLU:H	1:A:83:ASN:ND2	2.19	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	97/99 (98%)	97 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	B	98/99 (99%)	95 (97%)	0	3 (3%)	3	0
All	All	195/198 (98%)	192 (98%)	0	3 (2%)	12	1

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	117[A]	GLY
1	B	117[B]	GLY
1	B	118	GLN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	82/82 (100%)	80 (98%)	2 (2%)	43	23
1	B	82/82 (100%)	82 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	164/164 (100%)	162 (99%)	2 (1%)	63	49

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	41	ARG
1	A	72	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	83	ASN
1	A	98	ASN
1	B	102	GLN
1	B	169	HIS
1	B	198	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	99/99 (100%)	-1.34	0 100 100	10, 19, 32, 37	0
1	B	99/99 (100%)	-1.34	0 100 100	10, 18, 31, 37	1 (1%)
All	All	198/198 (100%)	-1.34	0 100 100	10, 19, 32, 37	1 (0%)

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.