



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 02:23 PM UTC

PDB ID : 6Z4H / pdb_00006z4h
Title : A4V mutant of human SOD1 bound with benzyl benzoisoselenazolone derivative 2 in P21 space group
Authors : Ampornnanai, K.; Hasnain, S.S.
Deposited on : 2020-05-25
Resolution : 1.95 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

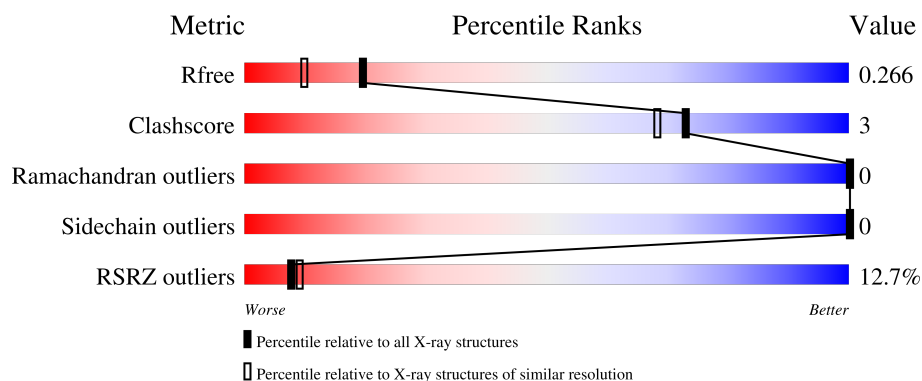
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.95 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3494 (1.96-1.96)
Clashscore	190562	3612 (1.96-1.96)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3587 (1.96-1.96)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3587 (1.96-1.96)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3495 (1.96-1.96)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	AAA	153	12% 92% 7%
1	BBB	153	13% 92% 8%

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2345 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Superoxide dismutase [Cu-Zn].

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	AAA	153	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1098	673	201	220	4			
1	BBB	153	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1102	678	202	218	4			

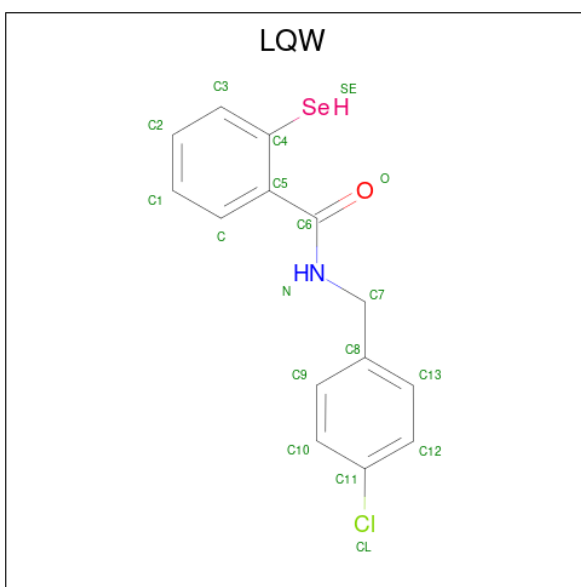
There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
AAA	4	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP P00441
BBB	4	VAL	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP P00441

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

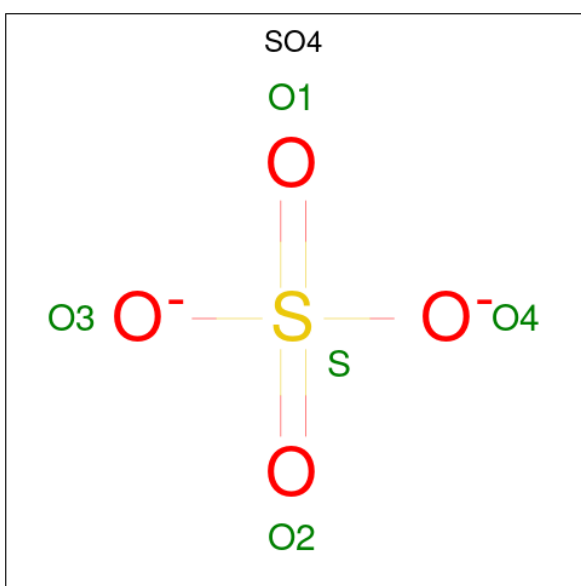
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	AAA	2	Total	Zn	0	0
			2	2		
2	BBB	2	Total	Zn	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 3 is {N}-[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2-selanyl-benzamide (CCD ID: LQW) (formula: C₁₄H₁₂ClNOSe) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	AAA	1	Total	C	Cl	N	O	Se	0	0
			18	14	1	1	1	1		
3	BBB	1	Total	C	Cl	N	O	Se	0	0
			18	14	1	1	1	1		

- Molecule 4 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	AAA	1	Total	O S	0	0
			5	4 1		
4	BBB	1	Total	O S	0	0
			5	4 1		

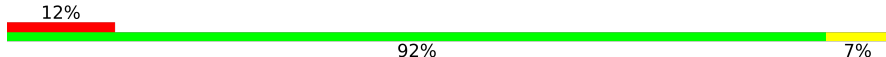
- Molecule 5 is water.

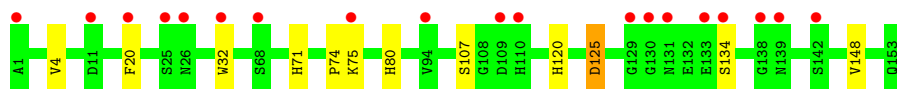
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	AAA	37	Total 37	O 37	0	0
5	BBB	58	Total 58	O 58	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

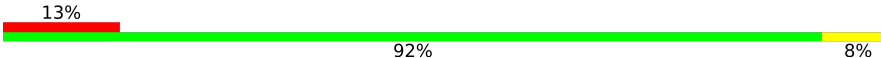
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

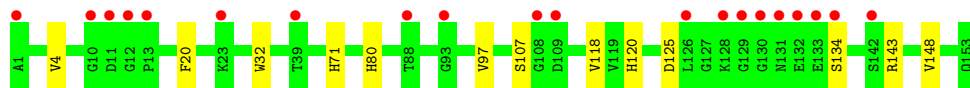
- Molecule 1: Superoxide dismutase [Cu-Zn]

Chain AAA:  12% 92% 7%



- Molecule 1: Superoxide dismutase [Cu-Zn]

Chain BBB:  13% 92% 8%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	38.61Å 68.29Å 50.90Å 90.00° 105.76° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	39.84 – 1.95 39.84 – 1.95	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (39.84-1.95) 99.6 (39.84-1.95)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.20 (at 1.95Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0258	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.221 , 0.242 (Not available) , 0.266	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	873 reflections (4.69%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	26.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.457	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 34.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	2345	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	32.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 12.54% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: LQW, ZN, SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	AAA	1.04	1/1116 (0.1%)	1.25	7/1507 (0.5%)
1	BBB	0.99	0/1123	1.19	2/1514 (0.1%)
All	All	1.02	1/2239 (0.0%)	1.22	9/3021 (0.3%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	AAA	32	TRP	C-O	-6.58	1.15	1.23

All (9) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	AAA	32	TRP	O-C-N	-6.77	115.68	123.33
1	AAA	120	HIS	CA-C-N	5.98	128.21	120.44
1	AAA	120	HIS	C-N-CA	5.98	128.21	120.44
1	AAA	125	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.57	118.17	112.60
1	AAA	74	PRO	CA-C-N	-5.23	114.31	122.73
1	AAA	74	PRO	C-N-CA	-5.23	114.31	122.73
1	AAA	75	LYS	CB-CA-C	5.18	119.49	110.94
1	BBB	120	HIS	CA-C-N	5.13	127.11	120.44
1	BBB	120	HIS	C-N-CA	5.13	127.11	120.44

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	AAA	1098	0	1054	6	0
1	BBB	1102	0	1073	9	0
2	AAA	2	0	0	0	0
2	BBB	2	0	0	0	0
3	AAA	18	0	0	1	0
3	BBB	18	0	0	1	0
4	AAA	5	0	0	0	0
4	BBB	5	0	0	0	0
5	AAA	37	0	0	0	0
5	BBB	58	0	0	0	0
All	All	2345	0	2127	14	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (14) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:BBB:4:VAL:HG22	1:BBB:20:PHE:HB2	1.76	0.67
1:BBB:4:VAL:CG2	1:BBB:20:PHE:HB2	2.29	0.62
1:BBB:125:ASP:OD1	1:BBB:134:SER:OG	2.18	0.61
1:BBB:107:SER:HA	3:BBB:202:LQW:SE	2.51	0.61
1:AAA:4:VAL:HG22	1:AAA:20:PHE:HB2	1.82	0.60
1:AAA:4:VAL:CG2	1:AAA:20:PHE:HB2	2.40	0.51
1:AAA:125:ASP:OD1	1:AAA:134:SER:OG	2.35	0.45
1:BBB:71:HIS:HB2	1:BBB:80:HIS:CE1	2.51	0.44
1:AAA:107:SER:HA	3:AAA:202:LQW:SE	2.69	0.43
1:BBB:32:TRP:HA	1:BBB:97:VAL:O	2.19	0.42
1:AAA:71:HIS:HB2	1:AAA:80:HIS:CE1	2.54	0.42
1:AAA:148:VAL:HB	1:BBB:148:VAL:HB	2.01	0.42
1:BBB:125:ASP:CG	1:BBB:134:SER:OG	2.64	0.41
1:BBB:118:VAL:HG11	1:BBB:143:ARG:HG2	2.02	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	AAA	151/153 (99%)	149 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	BBB	152/153 (99%)	149 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	303/306 (99%)	298 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	AAA	115/119 (97%)	115 (100%)	0	100	100
1	BBB	116/119 (98%)	116 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	231/238 (97%)	231 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 8 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 4 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
3	LQW	AAA	202	1	18,19,19	6.46	2 (11%)	24,25,25	1.32	3 (12%)
4	SO4	BBB	203	-	4,4,4	0.29	0	6,6,6	0.22	0
4	SO4	AAA	203	2	4,4,4	0.35	0	6,6,6	0.18	0
3	LQW	BBB	202	1	18,19,19	6.11	2 (11%)	24,25,25	1.27	3 (12%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	LQW	AAA	202	1	-	2/9/9/9	0/2/2/2
3	LQW	BBB	202	1	-	0/9/9/9	0/2/2/2

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	AAA	202	LQW	SE-C4	-27.11	1.60	1.89
3	BBB	202	LQW	SE-C4	-25.70	1.61	1.89
3	AAA	202	LQW	C11-CL	2.67	1.80	1.74
3	BBB	202	LQW	C11-CL	2.10	1.79	1.74

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	AAA	202	LQW	C3-C4-C5	-3.57	115.87	120.35
3	BBB	202	LQW	C3-C4-C5	-3.12	116.44	120.35
3	BBB	202	LQW	C4-C5-C6	2.94	123.17	120.26
3	AAA	202	LQW	C4-C5-C6	2.65	122.87	120.26
3	BBB	202	LQW	SE-C4-C3	2.26	121.75	119.47
3	AAA	202	LQW	O-C6-C5	-2.08	117.22	121.03

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

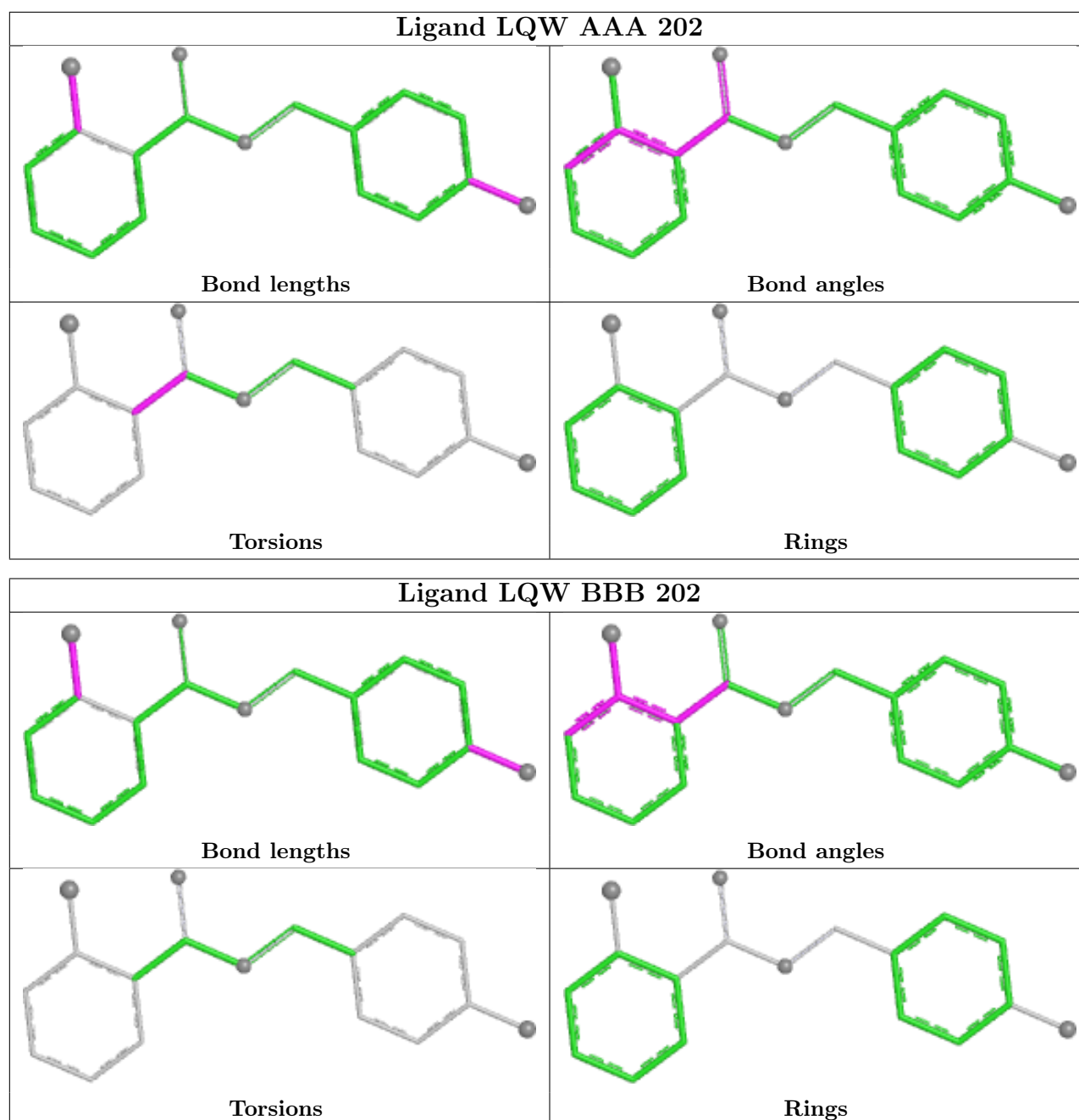
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	AAA	202	LQW	C4-C5-C6-N
3	AAA	202	LQW	C4-C5-C6-O

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	AAA	202	LQW	1	0
3	BBB	202	LQW	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	AAA	153/153 (100%)	0.81	19 (12%) 8 9	17, 30, 49, 61	0
1	BBB	153/153 (100%)	0.89	20 (13%) 7 8	17, 30, 53, 64	1 (0%)
All	All	306/306 (100%)	0.85	39 (12%) 8 9	17, 30, 51, 64	1 (0%)

All (39) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	BBB	130	GLY	6.0
1	AAA	130	GLY	4.2
1	BBB	13	PRO	4.2
1	AAA	133	GLU	3.6
1	BBB	1	ALA	3.5
1	AAA	1	ALA	3.3
1	AAA	109	ASP	3.2
1	AAA	134	SER	2.9
1	BBB	11	ASP	2.9
1	BBB	12	GLY	2.9
1	BBB	129	GLY	2.8
1	BBB	10	GLY	2.8
1	BBB	128	LYS	2.7
1	AAA	129	GLY	2.6
1	BBB	39	THR	2.6
1	BBB	142	SER	2.6
1	BBB	108	GLY	2.5
1	AAA	139	ASN	2.5
1	AAA	20	PHE	2.4
1	AAA	32	TRP	2.4
1	BBB	93	GLY	2.3
1	AAA	110	HIS	2.3
1	AAA	25	SER	2.3
1	BBB	109	ASP	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	BBB	133	GLU	2.2
1	AAA	11	ASP	2.2
1	BBB	126	LEU	2.2
1	BBB	132	GLU	2.2
1	AAA	68	SER	2.1
1	AAA	26	ASN	2.1
1	BBB	88	THR	2.1
1	BBB	134	SER	2.1
1	BBB	23	LYS	2.1
1	BBB	131	ASN	2.1
1	AAA	75	LYS	2.1
1	AAA	142	SER	2.0
1	AAA	138	GLY	2.0
1	AAA	131	ASN	2.0
1	AAA	94	VAL	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

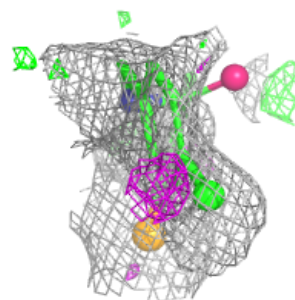
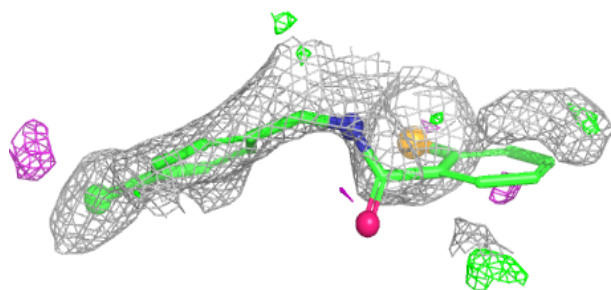
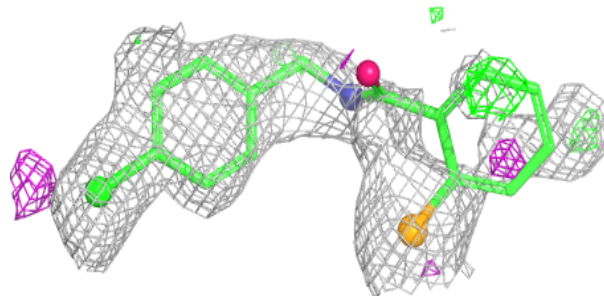
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	SO4	BBB	203	5/5	0.59	0.19	56,59,77,85	0
4	SO4	AAA	203	5/5	0.69	0.15	50,51,61,66	0
3	LQW	AAA	202	18/18	0.79	0.21	52,67,84,84	0
3	LQW	BBB	202	18/18	0.79	0.19	62,75,79,85	0
2	ZN	BBB	204	1/1	0.96	0.16	46,46,46,46	1
2	ZN	AAA	204	1/1	0.98	0.13	40,40,40,40	1
2	ZN	BBB	201	1/1	0.99	0.02	22,22,22,22	0
2	ZN	AAA	201	1/1	1.00	0.03	26,26,26,26	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

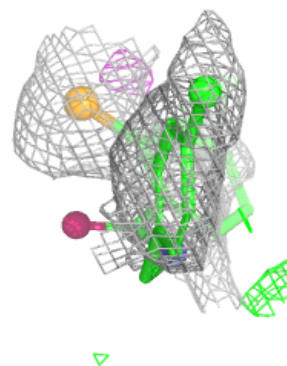
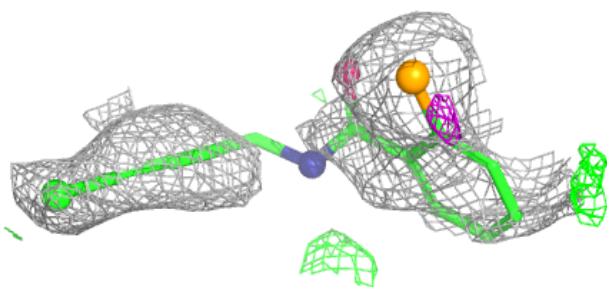
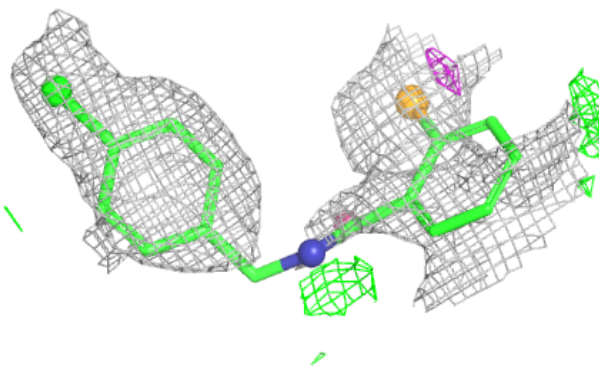
Electron density around LQW AAA 202:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



Electron density around LQW BBB 202:

$2mF_o - DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 $mF_o - DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.