



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 01:39 PM UTC

PDB ID : 7Z5T / pdb_00007z5t
Title : Crystal Structure of botulinum neurotoxin A2 cell binding domain
Authors : Gregory, K.S.; Acharya, K.R.; Liu, S.M.; Mahadeva, T.B.
Deposited on : 2022-03-10
Resolution : 1.63 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

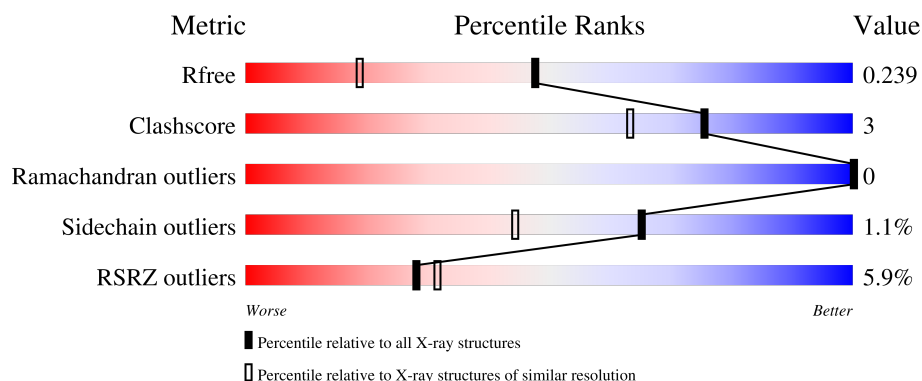
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.63 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1141 (1.64-1.64)
Clashscore	190562	1171 (1.64-1.64)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1151 (1.64-1.64)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1150 (1.64-1.64)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1141 (1.64-1.64)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	AAA	433	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3606 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Botulinum neurotoxin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	AAA	407	3372	2161	565	634	12	0	5	0

There are 7 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

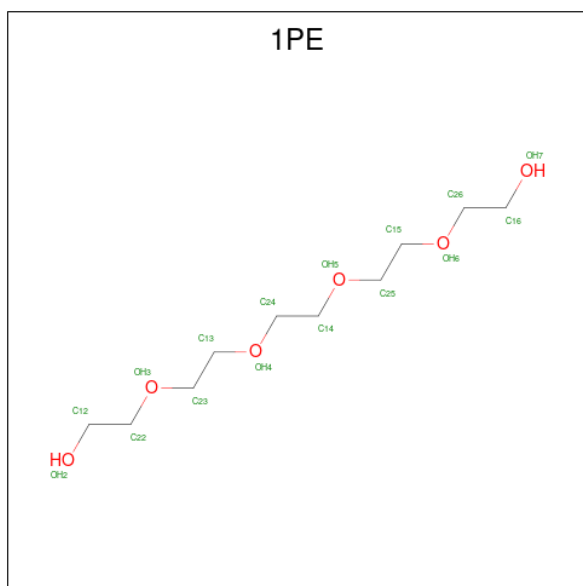
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
AAA	864	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP K4GGE0
AAA	865	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP K4GGE0
AAA	866	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP K4GGE0
AAA	867	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP K4GGE0
AAA	868	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP K4GGE0
AAA	869	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP K4GGE0
AAA	870	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP K4GGE0

- Molecule 2 is ACETATE ION (CCD ID: ACT) (formula: $C_2H_3O_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	AAA	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 3 is PENTAETHYLENE GLYCOL (CCD ID: 1PE) (formula: $C_{10}H_{22}O_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	AAA	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			16	10	6		

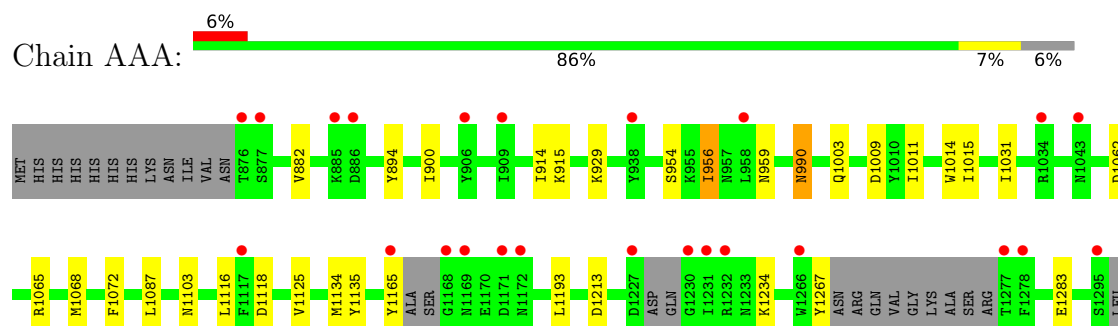
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	AAA	214	Total	O	0	0
			214	214		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Botulinum neurotoxin



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	39.92Å 100.79Å 116.15Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	76.12 – 1.63 76.12 – 1.63	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (76.12-1.63) 99.9 (76.12-1.63)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.16	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.28 (at 1.63Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0267	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.203 , 0.237 0.209 , 0.239	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2963 reflections (4.98%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	25.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.326	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 25.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	3606	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	32.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.00% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 1PE, ACT

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	AAA	1.04	4/3444 (0.1%)	1.17	7/4651 (0.2%)

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	AAA	1135	TYR	C-O	5.81	1.30	1.23
1	AAA	882	VAL	C-O	5.78	1.29	1.23
1	AAA	959	ASN	C-O	5.28	1.30	1.23
1	AAA	1072	PHE	C-O	5.00	1.29	1.23

All (7) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	AAA	1267	TYR	CA-C-O	-7.06	108.80	120.80
1	AAA	1283	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.53	122.00	112.60
1	AAA	1165	TYR	CA-C-O	-5.52	111.41	120.80
1	AAA	1009	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.47	118.07	112.60
1	AAA	900	ILE	CA-C-N	5.12	126.31	120.53
1	AAA	900	ILE	C-N-CA	5.12	126.31	120.53
1	AAA	1213	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.03	117.62	112.60

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within

the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	AAA	3372	0	3351	20	0
2	AAA	4	0	3	0	0
3	AAA	16	0	22	6	0
4	AAA	214	0	0	1	0
All	All	3606	0	3376	20	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (20) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:AAA:894:TYR:O	1:AAA:929:LYS:HE3	1.94	0.68
1:AAA:1125:VAL:HG22	1:AAA:1134:MET:HG2	1.85	0.58
1:AAA:915:LYS:HZ1	3:AAA:1302:1PE:H261	1.71	0.55
1:AAA:915:LYS:NZ	3:AAA:1302:1PE:H261	2.22	0.54
1:AAA:915:LYS:HZ2	3:AAA:1302:1PE:H221	1.74	0.52
1:AAA:1193:LEU:HD23	1:AAA:1193:LEU:C	2.36	0.51
1:AAA:915:LYS:NZ	3:AAA:1302:1PE:H221	2.29	0.48
1:AAA:1014:TRP:HE1	1:AAA:1103:ASN:HD21	1.63	0.46
1:AAA:1003:GLN:HA	1:AAA:1011:ILE:HD11	1.97	0.46
1:AAA:1015:ILE:HG23	1:AAA:1031:ILE:HG23	1.97	0.46
1:AAA:914:ILE:O	1:AAA:1068:MET:HA	2.17	0.45
1:AAA:954:SER:OG	1:AAA:956:ILE:HG22	2.16	0.44
1:AAA:1062:ASP:HB3	1:AAA:1065:ARG:HG2	1.99	0.44
1:AAA:1116:LEU:CD1	1:AAA:1234:LYS:HG2	2.47	0.44
1:AAA:1015:ILE:CG2	1:AAA:1031:ILE:HG23	2.47	0.43
1:AAA:915:LYS:HZ2	3:AAA:1302:1PE:H131	1.82	0.43
1:AAA:1014:TRP:HE1	1:AAA:1103:ASN:ND2	2.17	0.42
1:AAA:915:LYS:HZ1	3:AAA:1302:1PE:H152	1.84	0.42
1:AAA:1134:MET:HE1	1:AAA:1193:LEU:HG	2.02	0.42
1:AAA:990:ASN:ND2	4:AAA:1408:HOH:O	2.50	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	AAA	404/433 (93%)	387 (96%)	17 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	AAA	379/397 (96%)	375 (99%)	4 (1%)	65	44

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	AAA	956	ILE
1	AAA	990	ASN
1	AAA	1087	LEU
1	AAA	1118	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	ACT	AAA	1301	-	3,3,3	0.89	0	3,3,3	0.98	0
3	1PE	AAA	1302	-	15,15,15	0.30	0	14,14,14	0.37	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	1PE	AAA	1302	-	-	8/13/13/13	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (8) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	AAA	1302	1PE	OH5-C14-C24-OH4
3	AAA	1302	1PE	OH6-C15-C25-OH5
3	AAA	1302	1PE	OH7-C16-C26-OH6

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	AAA	1302	1PE	C13-C23-OH3-C22
3	AAA	1302	1PE	C14-C24-OH4-C13
3	AAA	1302	1PE	C16-C26-OH6-C15
3	AAA	1302	1PE	C24-C14-OH5-C25
3	AAA	1302	1PE	OH4-C13-C23-OH3

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	AAA	1302	1PE	6	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ > 2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q < 0.9
1	AAA	407/433 (93%)	0.39	24 (5%)	28 31	14, 30, 50, 81	5 (1%)

All (24) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	AAA	1230	GLY	5.1
1	AAA	1168	GLY	4.7
1	AAA	1231	ILE	4.0
1	AAA	1278	PHE	3.8
1	AAA	909	ILE	3.6
1	AAA	1277	THR	3.6
1	AAA	1266	TRP	3.2
1	AAA	1227	ASP	3.2
1	AAA	886	ASP	3.1
1	AAA	876	THR	3.0
1	AAA	938	TYR	2.9
1	AAA	1171	ASP	2.9
1	AAA	1034	ARG	2.8
1	AAA	1172	ASN	2.6
1	AAA	1165	TYR	2.5
1	AAA	1169	ASN	2.4
1	AAA	1295	SER	2.4
1	AAA	1117	PHE	2.3
1	AAA	1232	ARG	2.3
1	AAA	906	TYR	2.2
1	AAA	958	LEU	2.1
1	AAA	885	LYS	2.1
1	AAA	877	SER	2.0
1	AAA	1043	ASN	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	1PE	AAA	1302	16/16	0.84	0.17	50,54,66,68	0
2	ACT	AAA	1301	4/4	0.93	0.10	30,32,33,39	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.