



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 03:33 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4Z6C / pdb_00004z6c
Title : Structure of human DNA polymerase beta 279NA mutant complexed with G in the template base paired with incoming non-hydrolyzable CTP
Authors : Koag, M.-C.; Lee, S.
Deposited on : 2015-04-04
Resolution : 2.68 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

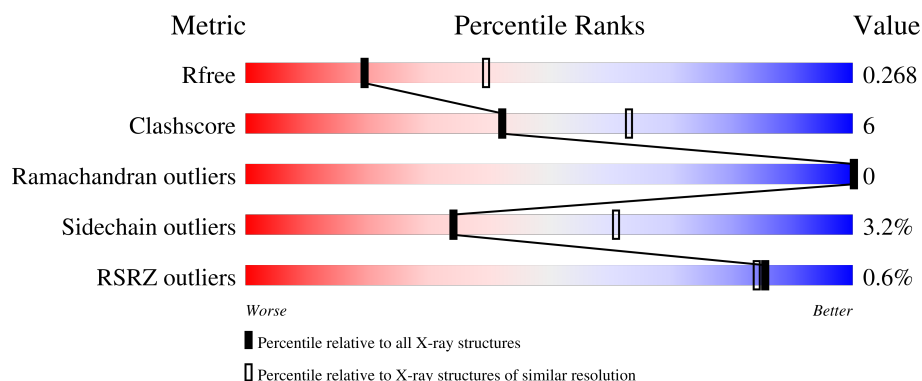
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

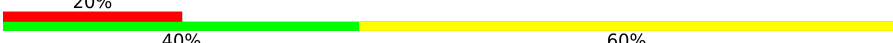
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.68 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5070 (2.70-2.66)
Clashscore	190562	5409 (2.70-2.66)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5324 (2.70-2.66)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5324 (2.70-2.66)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5070 (2.70-2.66)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	T	16	 69% 31%
2	P	10	 10% 70% 30%
3	D	5	 20% 40% 60%
4	A	335	 84% 12% . .

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3305 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*CP*CP*GP*AP*CP*GP*TP*CP*GP*CP*AP*TP*CP*AP*GP*C)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	T	16	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			321	153	60	93	15			

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*GP*CP*TP*GP*AP*TP*GP*CP*GP*A)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	P	10	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			204	97	40	58	9			

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P*GP*TP*CP*GP*G)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	D	5	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			106	49	20	32	5			

- Molecule 4 is a protein called DNA polymerase beta.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	A	325	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2593	1639	453	492	9			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	279	ALA	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P06746

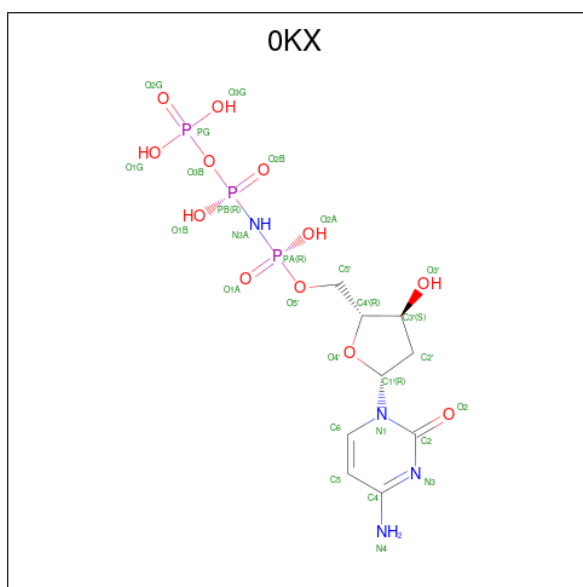
- Molecule 5 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	P	1	Total Mg 1 1	0	0
5	A	1	Total Mg 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 6 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	P	1	Total Na 1 1	0	0
6	D	1	Total Na 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 7 is 2'-deoxy-5'-O-[(R)-hydroxy{[(R)-hydroxy(phosphonooxy)phosphoryl]amino}phosphoryl]cytidine (CCD ID: 0KX) (formula: C₉H₁₇N₄O₁₂P₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	1	Total C N O P 28 9 4 12 3	0	0

- Molecule 8 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	T	7	Total O 7 7	0	0
8	P	3	Total O 3 3	0	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	D	2	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		
8	A	37	Total	O	0	0
			37	37		

- Molecule 1: DNA (5'-D(*CP*CP*GP*AP*CP*GP*TP*CP*GP*CP*AP*TP*CP*AP*GP*C)-3')

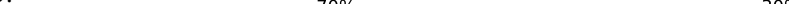
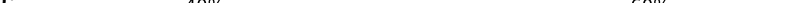
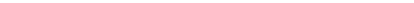
Chain P: 

Diagram of a 10-bit shift register. The cells are labeled G1, C2, T3, G4, A5, T6, followed by an empty cell, and then A10. A red dot is positioned above the G1 cell.

Chain D: 

A diagram showing a sequence of five nodes: G1, T2, C3, G4, and G5. G1 and T2 are in a green box, C3 is in a yellow box, and G4 and G5 are in a red box. A red dot is positioned above G5.

Chain A:  84% 12% . .

P261	F272	L277	K280	K289	G290	F291	L301	T304	G305	Y306	R328	E329	P330	K331	D332	R333	S334	E335	MET	SER	LYS	ARG	LVS	ALA	PRO	GLN	GLU	T110	V45	Y49	P50	H51	D91	S94	F99	R102	K120	T121	L122	E123	D124	L125	R126	K127	H135	E147	E153	E154	Q157	C178	F200	E203	S204	L228	K244	N245	ASP	E247	P251	H252	R253
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	------

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	48.18Å 79.27Å 54.37Å 90.00° 105.96° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.68 20.00 – 2.68	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.8 (20.00-2.68) 96.2 (20.00-2.68)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.11	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.23 (at 2.67Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.8.4_1496	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.201 , 0.272 0.203 , 0.268	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	528 reflections (4.73%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	35.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.537	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 32.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	3305	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	35.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.34% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, OKX, NA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	T	0.18	0/359	0.42	0/551
2	P	0.20	0/229	0.47	0/352
3	D	0.24	0/118	0.65	0/179
4	A	0.35	0/2641	0.77	3/3549 (0.1%)
All	All	0.32	0/3347	0.71	3/4631 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	A	244	LYS	CA-C-N	-5.86	115.22	122.84
4	A	244	LYS	C-N-CA	-5.86	115.22	122.84
4	A	245	ASN	N-CA-C	5.04	116.82	108.20

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	T	321	0	180	4	0
2	P	204	0	111	2	0
3	D	106	0	57	3	0
4	A	2593	0	2600	28	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	P	1	0	0	0	0
6	D	1	0	0	0	0
6	P	1	0	0	0	0
7	A	28	0	16	0	0
8	A	37	0	0	0	0
8	D	2	0	0	0	0
8	P	3	0	0	0	0
8	T	7	0	0	0	0
All	All	3305	0	2964	35	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (35) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:277:ILE:HG13	4:A:335:GLU:OXT	1.78	0.83
4:A:330:PRO:HA	4:A:333:ARG:HD2	1.72	0.71
4:A:123:GLU:HG2	4:A:127:LYS:HE3	1.76	0.66
4:A:277:ILE:CG1	4:A:335:GLU:OXT	2.46	0.64
4:A:304:THR:HG23	4:A:304:THR:O	1.99	0.61
3:D:3:DC:H2''	3:D:4:DG:OP2	2.00	0.60
4:A:123:GLU:CG	4:A:127:LYS:HE3	2.37	0.54
4:A:178:CYS:HB2	4:A:272:PHE:CD2	2.43	0.54
4:A:328:ARG:NH2	4:A:332:ASP:O	2.40	0.53
4:A:304:THR:CG2	4:A:306:VAL:H	2.22	0.52
4:A:290:GLY:O	4:A:301:LEU:N	2.37	0.52
4:A:49:TYR:CE2	4:A:51:HIS:HB2	2.45	0.51
1:T:14:DA:H2''	1:T:15:DG:H5''	1.93	0.51
2:P:5:DA:H2''	2:P:6:DT:H5'	1.92	0.50
4:A:135:HIS:CD2	4:A:228:LEU:HD22	2.47	0.49
1:T:14:DA:N1	2:P:3:DT:C5	2.81	0.49
4:A:102:ARG:NH2	4:A:147:GLU:OE1	2.45	0.49
3:D:4:DG:H2''	3:D:5:DG:H2'	1.95	0.48
4:A:121:THR:OG1	4:A:124:ASP:N	2.37	0.48
4:A:304:THR:HG22	4:A:306:VAL:H	1.77	0.48
4:A:251:PRO:HG2	4:A:253:ARG:CZ	2.45	0.47
4:A:153:GLU:O	4:A:157:GLN:NE2	2.38	0.46
4:A:120:LYS:HE2	4:A:120:LYS:HB3	1.72	0.45
1:T:6:DG:OP2	4:A:280:LYS:NZ	2.36	0.44

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:200:PHE:CZ	4:A:261:PRO:HG3	2.52	0.44
4:A:203:GLU:O	4:A:204:SER:HB3	2.18	0.43
3:D:4:DG:H2''	3:D:5:DG:C2'	2.49	0.43
4:A:91:ASP:HB3	4:A:94:SER:HB2	2.00	0.43
1:T:2:DC:H2''	1:T:3:DG:C8	2.53	0.43
4:A:122:LEU:O	4:A:126:ARG:HG3	2.18	0.42
4:A:289:LYS:HB2	4:A:291:PHE:HD2	1.86	0.41
4:A:99:PHE:HZ	4:A:122:LEU:HD13	1.85	0.41
4:A:122:LEU:HD12	4:A:122:LEU:HA	1.85	0.40
4:A:154:GLU:HA	4:A:157:GLN:NE2	2.37	0.40
4:A:277:ILE:H	4:A:277:ILE:HG12	1.63	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
4	A	321/335 (96%)	309 (96%)	12 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
4	A	282/294 (96%)	273 (97%)	9 (3%)	34 61

All (9) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	A	10	THR
4	A	45	VAL
4	A	122	LEU
4	A	127	LYS
4	A	244	LYS
4	A	245	ASN
4	A	247	GLU
4	A	277	ILE
4	A	304	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	A	159	GLN
4	A	217	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
7	0KX	A	402	5	28,29,29	1.73	7 (25%)	39,45,45	1.62	6 (15%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
7	0KX	A	402	5	-	5/19/34/34	0/2/2/2

All (7) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
7	A	402	0KX	C4-N3	3.83	1.42	1.34
7	A	402	0KX	PB-O3B	-3.82	1.54	1.59
7	A	402	0KX	C2-N3	2.76	1.41	1.36
7	A	402	0KX	PB-O1B	2.74	1.64	1.56
7	A	402	0KX	PA-O1A	2.68	1.50	1.46
7	A	402	0KX	PB-O2B	2.52	1.50	1.46
7	A	402	0KX	PG-O3G	2.43	1.63	1.54

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
7	A	402	0KX	O2B-PB-N3A	6.03	120.66	111.77
7	A	402	0KX	O2A-PA-O1A	3.71	117.83	109.87
7	A	402	0KX	C2'-C3'-C4'	-2.86	97.00	102.80
7	A	402	0KX	O2A-PA-O5'	-2.73	99.42	106.69
7	A	402	0KX	O2-C2-N3	-2.59	118.24	122.33
7	A	402	0KX	C6-C5-C4	2.16	121.07	117.53

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
7	A	402	0KX	PB-O3B-PG-O1G

Continued on next page...

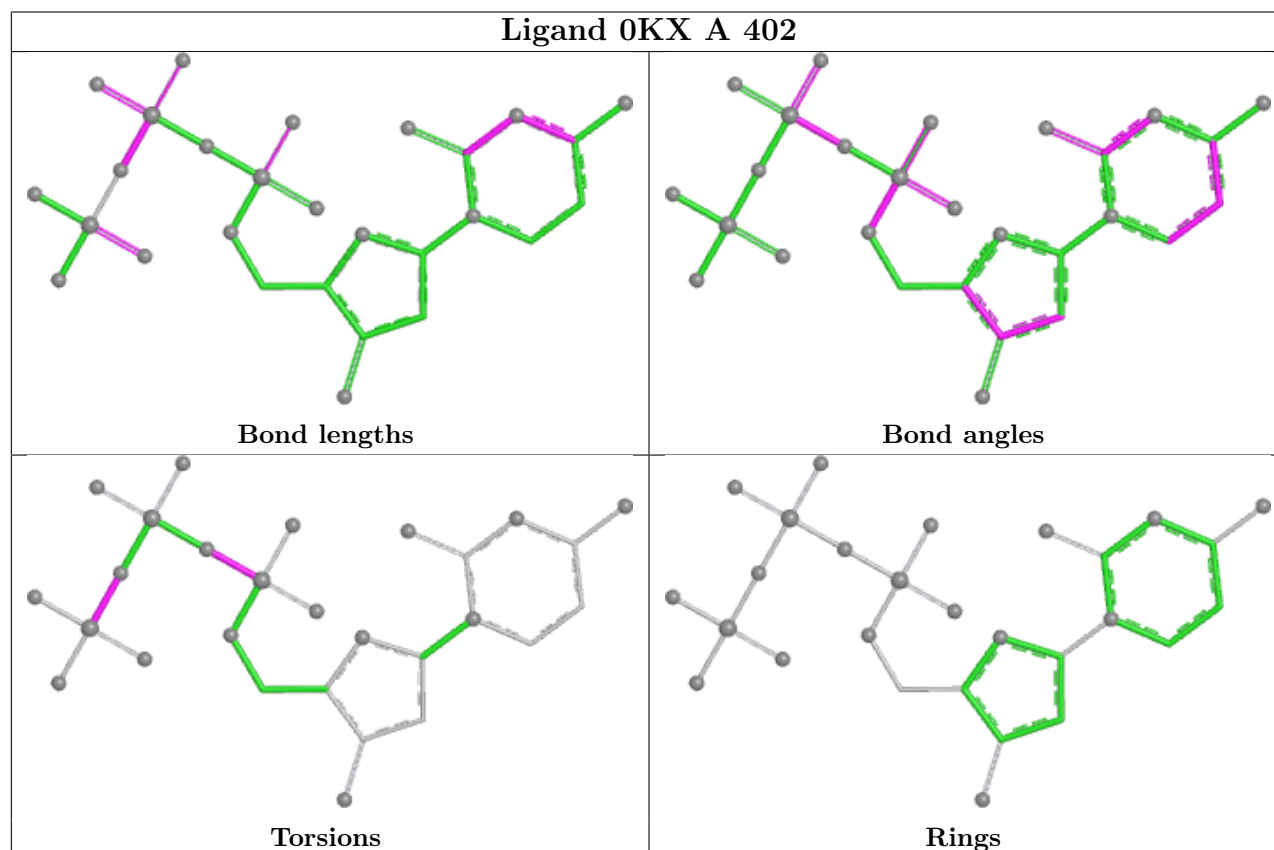
Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
7	A	402	0KX	PB-N3A-PA-O1A
7	A	402	0KX	PB-N3A-PA-O5'
7	A	402	0KX	PB-O3B-PG-O2G
7	A	402	0KX	PB-O3B-PG-O3G

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	T	16/16 (100%)	-0.27	0 100 100	25, 38, 60, 68	0
2	P	10/10 (100%)	-0.00	1 (10%) 12 10	27, 36, 40, 43	0
3	D	5/5 (100%)	0.94	1 (20%) 3 2	26, 31, 65, 85	0
4	A	325/335 (97%)	-0.23	0 100 100	19, 31, 56, 83	2 (0%)
All	All	356/366 (97%)	-0.21	2 (0%) 85 84	19, 31, 58, 85	2 (0%)

All (2) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
3	D	5	DG	4.5
2	P	1	DG	2.4

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

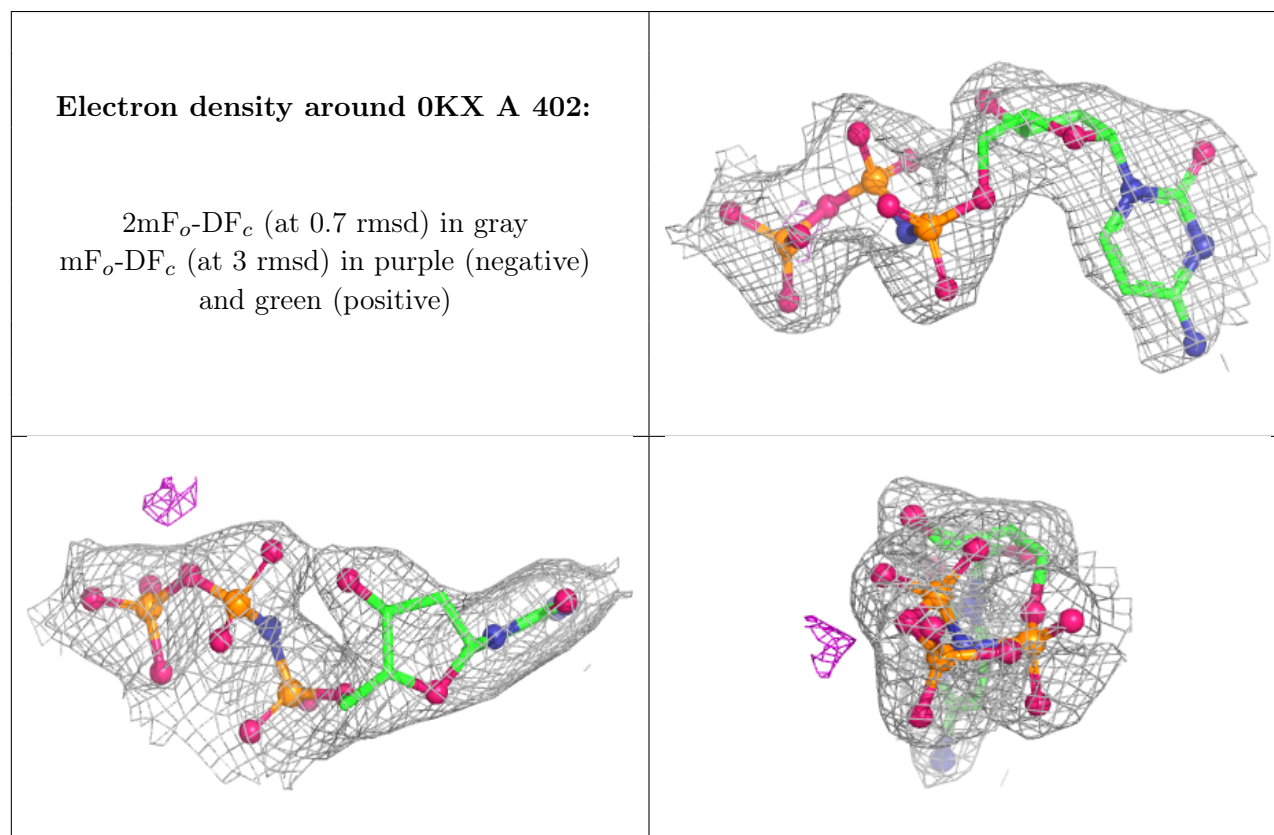
There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
6	NA	P	102	1/1	0.81	0.09	25,25,25,25	0
6	NA	D	101	1/1	0.82	0.09	30,30,30,30	0
5	MG	P	101	1/1	0.93	0.04	26,26,26,26	0
7	OKX	A	402	28/28	0.97	0.06	21,24,26,28	0
5	MG	A	401	1/1	0.98	0.04	27,27,27,27	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.