



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 10:46 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1ZB7 / pdb_00001zb7
Title : Crystal Structure of Botulinum Neurotoxin Type G Light Chain
Authors : Arndt, J.W.; Yu, W.; Bi, F.; Stevens, R.C.
Deposited on : 2005-04-07
Resolution : 2.35 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

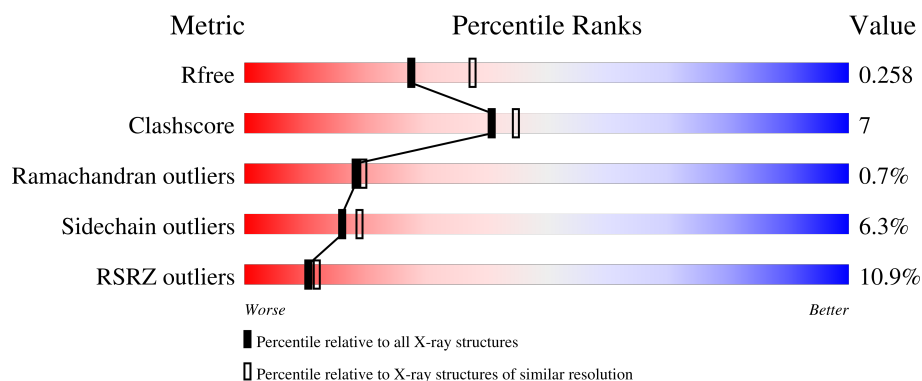
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.35 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1596 (2.36-2.36)
Clashscore	190562	1663 (2.36-2.36)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1646 (2.36-2.36)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1646 (2.36-2.36)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1598 (2.36-2.36)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	455	

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3535 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called neurotoxin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	414	3324	2137	544	626	17	0	1	0

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	444	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q60393
A	445	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q60393
A	446	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q60393
A	447	THR	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q60393
A	448	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q60393
A	449	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q60393
A	450	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q60393
A	451	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q60393
A	452	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q60393
A	453	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q60393
A	454	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q60393
A	455	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q60393

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is CITRATE ANION (CCD ID: FLC) (formula: C₆H₅O₇).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			13	6	7		

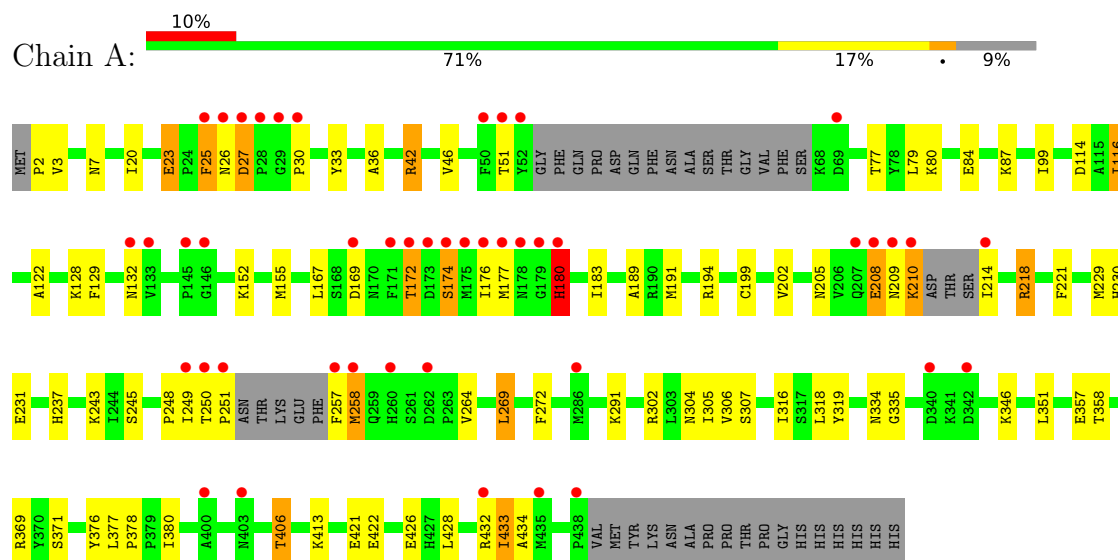
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	197	Total	O	0	0
			197	197		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: neurotoxin



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 62 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	178.87Å 178.87Å 80.86Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	24.81 – 2.35 24.81 – 2.35	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	94.0 (24.81-2.35) 93.8 (24.81-2.35)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.05	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.83 (at 2.36Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0011	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.174 , 0.222 0.215 , 0.258	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1536 reflections (4.78%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	43.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.062	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 45.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3535	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	48.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.97% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FLC, ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.54	22/3408 (0.6%)	1.26	15/4611 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (22) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	306	VAL	CA-CB	11.60	1.67	1.54
1	A	306	VAL	CA-C	-8.41	1.43	1.52
1	A	129	PHE	N-CA	-7.83	1.35	1.46
1	A	7	ASN	C-O	-7.53	1.14	1.23
1	A	334	ASN	CA-C	-7.51	1.41	1.52
1	A	304	ASN	C-O	-7.33	1.14	1.24
1	A	428	LEU	C-O	-6.32	1.16	1.24
1	A	20	ILE	CA-CB	6.29	1.64	1.54
1	A	307	SER	CA-CB	-5.97	1.44	1.54
1	A	202	VAL	CA-CB	5.96	1.61	1.54
1	A	245	SER	C-O	-5.93	1.16	1.23
1	A	305	ILE	CA-CB	5.84	1.61	1.54
1	A	202	VAL	C-O	-5.67	1.18	1.24
1	A	249	ILE	CA-C	5.66	1.58	1.53
1	A	335	GLY	N-CA	-5.59	1.36	1.45
1	A	169	ASP	CB-CG	5.57	1.66	1.52
1	A	42	ARG	CZ-NH1	5.40	1.40	1.32
1	A	319	TYR	C-O	-5.25	1.17	1.24

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	433	ILE	C-O	-5.18	1.18	1.24
1	A	318	LEU	CA-C	5.12	1.59	1.52
1	A	433	ILE	CA-C	5.11	1.58	1.52
1	A	87	LYS	C-O	5.02	1.29	1.24

All (15) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	27	ASP	N-CA-C	6.76	119.42	109.62
1	A	426	GLU	N-CA-C	6.30	118.96	111.71
1	A	42	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.91	113.88	119.20
1	A	79	LEU	N-CA-C	5.87	119.76	112.24
1	A	316	ILE	N-CA-C	5.82	116.00	110.42
1	A	42	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.77	127.27	121.50
1	A	114	ASP	N-CA-C	5.37	119.09	112.54
1	A	25	PHE	N-CA-C	-5.29	100.27	108.90
1	A	128	LYS	N-CA-C	5.11	117.57	109.50
1	A	84	GLU	CB-CG-CD	-5.09	103.95	112.60
1	A	316	ILE	CB-CA-C	-5.08	105.47	111.97
1	A	302	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.08	114.63	119.20
1	A	180	HIS	N-CA-C	5.05	121.55	110.80
1	A	2	PRO	CA-C-N	5.02	127.23	120.50
1	A	2	PRO	C-N-CA	5.02	127.23	120.50

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	26	ASN	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3324	0	3261	43	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	13	0	5	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	A	197	0	0	6	0
All	All	3535	0	3266	43	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (43) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:218:ARG:HD2	4:A:620:HOH:O	1.58	1.03
1:A:42:ARG:HH22	1:A:155:MET:HE2	1.30	0.94
1:A:42:ARG:NH2	1:A:155:MET:HE2	2.04	0.73
1:A:191:MET:HA	1:A:191:MET:HE2	1.71	0.72
1:A:218:ARG:CD	4:A:620:HOH:O	2.26	0.71
1:A:251:PRO:HG3	1:A:257:PHE:O	1.95	0.67
1:A:132:ASN:O	1:A:132:ASN:ND2	2.29	0.65
1:A:413:LYS:NZ	1:A:422:GLU:OE2	2.30	0.64
1:A:174:SER:OG	1:A:191:MET:HE1	2.00	0.62
1:A:177:MET:HG3	1:A:180:HIS:CE1	2.36	0.61
1:A:258:MET:HG2	4:A:683:HOH:O	2.01	0.60
1:A:208:GLU:HA	1:A:208:GLU:OE1	2.02	0.59
1:A:406:THR:HB	4:A:680:HOH:O	2.04	0.57
1:A:23:GLU:OE2	1:A:25:PHE:O	2.22	0.56
1:A:176:ILE:HG22	4:A:693:HOH:O	2.05	0.56
1:A:432:ARG:HH11	1:A:434:ALA:HB2	1.71	0.55
1:A:208:GLU:O	1:A:210:LYS:N	2.41	0.54
1:A:230:HIS:ND1	1:A:357:GLU:OE1	2.40	0.54
1:A:172:THR:HG22	1:A:231:GLU:OE1	2.11	0.50
1:A:172:THR:CG2	1:A:231:GLU:OE1	2.60	0.49
1:A:36:ALA:HB2	1:A:46:VAL:HG22	1.95	0.48
1:A:99:ILE:HG12	1:A:229:MET:HG3	1.95	0.48
1:A:23:GLU:HB2	1:A:33:TYR:CE1	2.49	0.47
1:A:369:ARG:HD3	1:A:376:TYR:CE1	2.49	0.47
1:A:237:HIS:NE2	1:A:351:LEU:O	2.39	0.47
1:A:432:ARG:NH1	1:A:434:ALA:HB2	2.30	0.47
1:A:221:PHE:HB3	1:A:380:ILE:HD11	1.97	0.46
1:A:122:ALA:HB3	1:A:180:HIS:CG	2.51	0.46
1:A:183:ILE:CG2	1:A:189:ALA:HB3	2.46	0.45
1:A:183:ILE:HD12	1:A:243:LYS:HD2	1.97	0.45
1:A:272:PHE:O	1:A:358:THR:HG23	2.17	0.45
1:A:177:MET:HG3	1:A:180:HIS:HE1	1.81	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:248:PRO:HG2	1:A:250:THR:CG2	2.47	0.43
1:A:377:LEU:HB3	1:A:378:PRO:CD	2.47	0.43
1:A:218:ARG:HA	1:A:218:ARG:HD3	1.61	0.42
1:A:248:PRO:HG2	1:A:250:THR:HG23	2.01	0.42
1:A:116:ILE:HG23	4:A:524:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:264:VAL:CG1	1:A:269:LEU:HD11	2.51	0.41
1:A:194:ARG:HE	1:A:194:ARG:HB2	1.58	0.41
1:A:264:VAL:HG13	1:A:269:LEU:HD11	2.02	0.41
1:A:177:MET:CB	1:A:180:HIS:CE1	3.04	0.41
1:A:167:LEU:HB3	1:A:199[B]:CYS:SG	2.61	0.40
1:A:258:MET:SD	1:A:258:MET:N	2.93	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	407/455 (90%)	390 (96%)	14 (3%)	3 (1%)	18 20

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	209	ASN
1	A	180	HIS
1	A	30	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	368/405 (91%)	345 (94%)	23 (6%)	16	19

All (23) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	3	VAL
1	A	23	GLU
1	A	27	ASP
1	A	51	THR
1	A	77	THR
1	A	80	LYS
1	A	116	ILE
1	A	152	LYS
1	A	172	THR
1	A	174	SER
1	A	205	ASN
1	A	208	GLU
1	A	210	LYS
1	A	214	ILE
1	A	218	ARG
1	A	258	MET
1	A	269	LEU
1	A	291	LYS
1	A	346	LYS
1	A	371	SER
1	A	406	THR
1	A	421	GLU
1	A	433	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	7	ASN
1	A	180	HIS
1	A	207	GLN
1	A	297	GLN
1	A	398	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	FLC	A	501	2	12,12,12	1.16	0	17,17,17	2.14	6 (35%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	FLC	A	501	2	-	6/16/16/16	-

There are no bond length outliers.

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	501	FLC	OB2-CBC-CB	5.40	123.51	113.14
3	A	501	FLC	CB-CG-CGC	-2.70	106.55	113.92

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	501	FLC	CG-CB-CA	2.62	116.03	109.31
3	A	501	FLC	CA-CB-CBC	-2.56	104.37	110.03
3	A	501	FLC	CB-CA-CAC	-2.36	107.47	113.92
3	A	501	FLC	OA2-CAC-CA	2.23	121.42	114.35

There are no chirality outliers.

All (6) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	501	FLC	OHB-CB-CBC-OB1
3	A	501	FLC	CA-CB-CBC-OB2
3	A	501	FLC	OHB-CB-CBC-OB2
3	A	501	FLC	CA-CB-CBC-OB1
3	A	501	FLC	CG-CB-CBC-OB1
3	A	501	FLC	CG-CB-CBC-OB2

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	414/455 (90%)	0.89	45 (10%)	10 12	34, 45, 76, 94	1 (0%)

All (45) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	214	ILE	7.5
1	A	52	TYR	6.1
1	A	175	MET	5.4
1	A	28	PRO	5.3
1	A	250	THR	4.6
1	A	210	LYS	4.3
1	A	180	HIS	4.3
1	A	171	PHE	4.2
1	A	257	PHE	4.1
1	A	258	MET	4.0
1	A	179	GLY	4.0
1	A	178	ASN	3.9
1	A	208	GLU	3.8
1	A	176	ILE	3.8
1	A	51	THR	3.6
1	A	251	PRO	3.6
1	A	174	SER	3.4
1	A	169	ASP	3.1
1	A	25	PHE	3.0
1	A	209	ASN	3.0
1	A	286	MET	2.9
1	A	27	ASP	2.9
1	A	50	PHE	2.8
1	A	26	ASN	2.8
1	A	249	ILE	2.8
1	A	146	GLY	2.7
1	A	69	ASP	2.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	340	ASP	2.6
1	A	177	MET	2.6
1	A	30	PRO	2.6
1	A	432	ARG	2.6
1	A	260	HIS	2.5
1	A	435	MET	2.5
1	A	29	GLY	2.5
1	A	342	ASP	2.4
1	A	173	ASP	2.4
1	A	133	VAL	2.3
1	A	132	ASN	2.3
1	A	145	PRO	2.3
1	A	172	THR	2.3
1	A	438	PRO	2.2
1	A	207	GLN	2.1
1	A	262	ASP	2.1
1	A	400	ALA	2.1
1	A	403	ASN	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	FLC	A	501	13/13	0.81	0.16	84,91,95,95	0
2	ZN	A	500	1/1	0.98	0.05	54,54,54,54	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.