



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 01:19 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2ZC3 / pdb_00002zc3
Title : Penicillin-binding protein 2X (PBP 2X) acyl-enzyme complex (biapenem) from *Streptococcus pneumoniae*
Authors : Yamada, M.; Watanabe, T.; Takeuchi, Y.
Deposited on : 2007-11-02
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

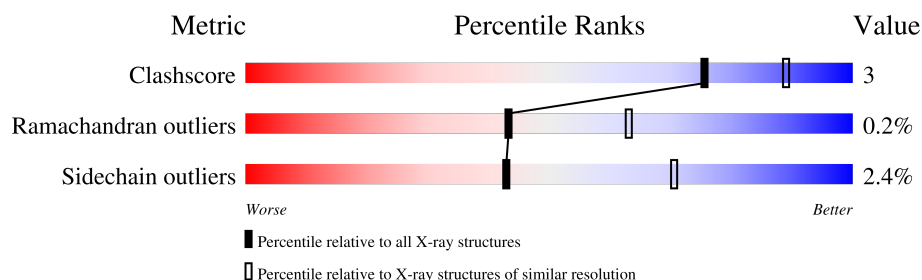
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	6492 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6378 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6380 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	168	88% 6% 6%
1	D	168	74% 10% .. 14%
2	B	385	89% 6% 5%
2	E	385	86% 8% . 5%
3	C	125	91% 9%
3	F	125	84% 14% .

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 10016 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Penicillin-binding protein 2X.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	158	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1220	764	203	249	4			
1	D	145	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1119	700	187	228	4			

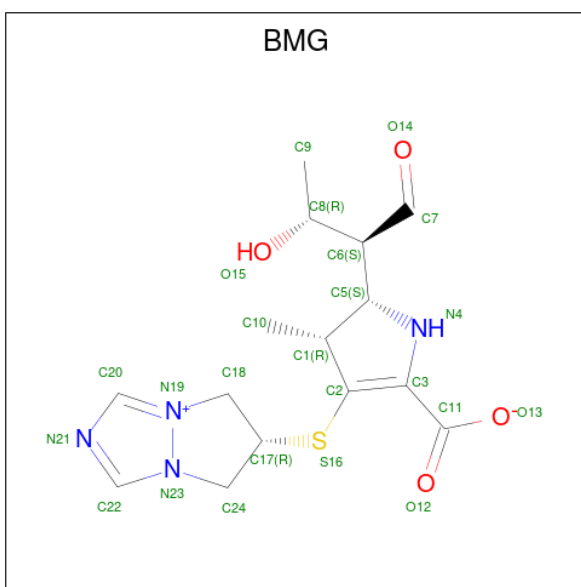
- Molecule 2 is a protein called Penicillin-binding protein 2X.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	366	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2806	1763	464	562	17			
2	E	367	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2814	1769	465	563	17			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Penicillin-binding protein 2X.

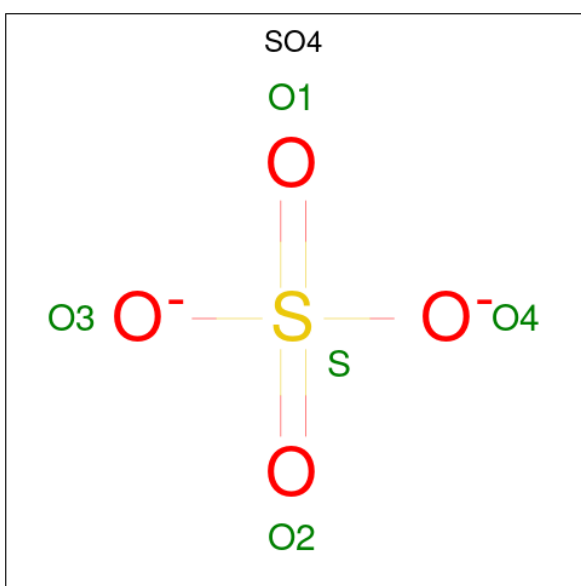
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	125	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			961	601	162	196	2			
3	F	125	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			961	601	162	196	2			

- Molecule 4 is (4R,5S)-3-(6,7-dihydro-5H-pyrazolo[1,2-a][1,2,4]triazol-4-ium-6-ylsulfanyl)-5-[(1S,2R)-1-formyl-2-hydroxypropyl]-4-methyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole-2-carboxylate (CCD ID: BMG) (formula: C₁₅H₂₀N₄O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			24	15	4	4	1		
4	E	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			24	15	4	4	1		

- Molecule 5 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO₄) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	E	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	5	Total 5	O 5	0	0
6	B	21	Total 21	O 21	0	0
6	C	4	Total 4	O 4	0	0
6	D	14	Total 14	O 14	0	0
6	E	31	Total 31	O 31	0	0
6	F	7	Total 7	O 7	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

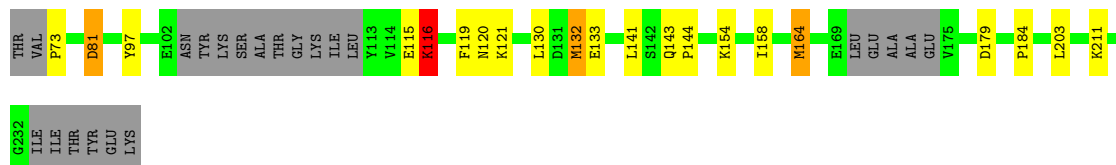
• Molecule 1: Penicillin-binding protein 2X

Chain A: 



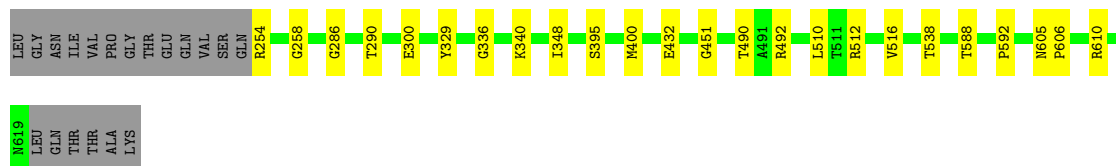
• Molecule 1: Penicillin-binding protein 2X

Chain D: 



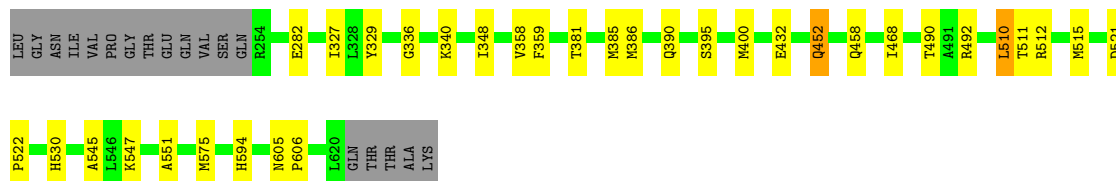
• Molecule 2: Penicillin-binding protein 2X

Chain B: 

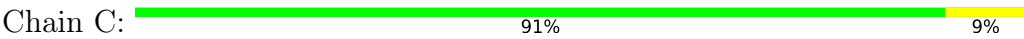


• Molecule 2: Penicillin-binding protein 2X

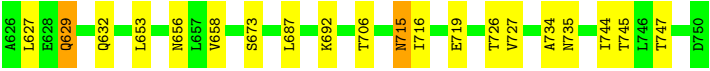
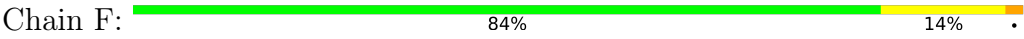
Chain E: 



• Molecule 3: Penicillin-binding protein 2X



● Molecule 3: Penicillin-binding protein 2X



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	106.79Å 171.91Å 88.67Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.51 – 2.50	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.3 (29.51-2.50)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.235 , 0.281	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	10016	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	47.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: BMG, SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.44	0/1240	0.81	1/1671 (0.1%)
1	D	0.47	0/1137	0.79	0/1529
2	B	0.49	0/2860	0.76	0/3879
2	E	0.46	0/2868	0.78	0/3890
3	C	0.43	0/974	0.76	0/1320
3	F	0.47	0/974	0.72	0/1320
All	All	0.47	0/10053	0.77	1/13609 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	151	PHE	N-CA-C	5.07	116.52	110.44

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1220	0	1188	4	0
1	D	1119	0	1081	11	0
2	B	2806	0	2735	13	0
2	E	2814	0	2746	19	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	C	961	0	975	6	0
3	F	961	0	975	12	0
4	B	24	0	19	0	0
4	E	24	0	19	1	0
5	E	5	0	0	0	0
6	A	5	0	0	0	0
6	B	21	0	0	0	0
6	C	4	0	0	0	0
6	D	14	0	0	1	0
6	E	31	0	0	0	0
6	F	7	0	0	1	0
All	All	10016	0	9738	58	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (58) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:115:GLU:O	1:D:116:LYS:HB2	1.80	0.82
2:E:511:THR:HG22	2:E:515:MET:HE2	1.62	0.81
2:E:468:ILE:HG21	2:E:515:MET:HE1	1.74	0.70
2:B:340:LYS:HG2	2:B:400:MET:HG3	1.74	0.69
2:B:329:TYR:HB2	2:B:432:GLU:HG3	1.79	0.63
2:E:340:LYS:HG2	2:E:400:MET:HG3	1.80	0.62
2:E:336:GLY:HA3	2:E:551:ALA:HB2	1.84	0.59
3:F:734:ALA:O	3:F:735:ASN:HB2	2.04	0.56
2:B:492:ARG:NH2	3:C:656:ASN:O	2.38	0.56
3:C:728:GLN:HG3	3:C:749:GLY:HA3	1.87	0.56
2:E:348:ILE:HD13	2:E:510:LEU:HB3	1.88	0.56
2:B:290:THR:HG1	2:B:588:THR:HG1	1.52	0.55
1:D:132:MET:HE3	1:D:154:LYS:HB2	1.90	0.54
2:E:492:ARG:NH2	3:F:656:ASN:O	2.41	0.53
2:E:512:ARG:HA	2:E:515:MET:HE3	1.90	0.53
2:E:468:ILE:CG2	2:E:515:MET:HE1	2.37	0.53
2:E:522:PRO:O	2:E:530:HIS:HE1	1.90	0.53
3:C:671:ASN:HD22	3:C:672:SER:H	1.57	0.52
1:D:164:MET:HA	1:D:164:MET:HE2	1.91	0.52
2:B:336:GLY:O	2:B:451:GLY:HA3	2.10	0.52
3:F:719:GLU:HB3	3:F:745:THR:HG23	1.93	0.50
2:E:386:MET:HB2	2:E:390:GLN:HB2	1.94	0.49

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:F:727:VAL:HA	3:F:747:THR:O	2.13	0.49
2:B:286:GLY:HA2	2:B:592:PRO:HA	1.94	0.48
1:D:97:TYR:CZ	1:D:179:ASP:HB3	2.50	0.47
3:F:653:LEU:HB3	3:F:658:VAL:HB	1.97	0.46
1:A:170:LEU:HD13	1:A:178:ILE:HG13	1.98	0.46
2:E:490:THR:HG22	3:F:632:GLN:HB3	1.96	0.46
1:A:227:LEU:O	2:B:258:GLY:HA3	2.15	0.46
3:F:716:ILE:HG21	3:F:744:ILE:HD12	1.98	0.45
1:D:73:PRO:N	6:D:252:HOH:O	2.49	0.45
1:D:130:LEU:HD11	1:D:158:ILE:HG12	1.98	0.45
2:B:512:ARG:O	2:B:516:VAL:HG23	2.16	0.45
3:F:673:SER:HB3	3:F:687:LEU:HB2	1.98	0.45
2:B:348:ILE:HD13	2:B:510:LEU:HB3	1.99	0.45
3:F:627:LEU:HA	3:F:629:GLN:HE21	1.82	0.45
2:E:329:TYR:HB2	2:E:432:GLU:HG3	2.00	0.44
3:F:726:THR:HA	6:F:754:HOH:O	2.17	0.44
3:F:687:LEU:HG	3:F:706:THR:HG23	2.00	0.44
2:E:395:SER:HG	4:E:801:BMG:HN4	1.65	0.44
2:E:605:ASN:HB2	2:E:606:PRO:HD3	1.99	0.44
2:B:490:THR:HG22	3:C:632:GLN:HB3	1.99	0.44
1:A:101:ASP:HB3	1:A:104:TYR:HB2	1.99	0.43
3:C:653:LEU:HB3	3:C:658:VAL:HB	1.99	0.43
2:B:605:ASN:HB2	2:B:606:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.43
1:A:82:ARG:NH1	2:B:300:GLU:OE1	2.52	0.42
2:B:492:ARG:CG	3:C:634:SER:HB2	2.49	0.42
1:D:119:PHE:CZ	1:D:141:LEU:HB3	2.55	0.42
1:D:119:PHE:O	1:D:120:ASN:HB2	2.19	0.42
1:D:184:PRO:HG2	1:D:203:LEU:HD13	2.02	0.42
2:E:452:GLN:HE21	2:E:452:GLN:HA	1.85	0.41
2:E:359:PHE:O	2:E:385:MET:HB3	2.20	0.41
2:E:545:ALA:HB3	2:E:575:MET:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:D:143:GLN:HA	1:D:144:PRO:HD3	1.90	0.41
2:E:521:ASP:HA	2:E:522:PRO:HD3	1.87	0.41
3:F:715:ASN:C	3:F:716:ILE:HG13	2.45	0.41
2:E:458:GLN:HE21	2:E:458:GLN:HB3	1.72	0.40
1:D:81:ASP:OD1	1:D:81:ASP:C	2.65	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	156/168 (93%)	150 (96%)	5 (3%)	1 (1%)	21	38
1	D	139/168 (83%)	133 (96%)	5 (4%)	1 (1%)	18	34
2	B	364/385 (94%)	352 (97%)	12 (3%)	0	100	100
2	E	365/385 (95%)	354 (97%)	11 (3%)	0	100	100
3	C	123/125 (98%)	121 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
3	F	123/125 (98%)	115 (94%)	8 (6%)	0	100	100
All	All	1270/1356 (94%)	1225 (96%)	43 (3%)	2 (0%)	43	63

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	116	LYS
1	A	207	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	132/141 (94%)	130 (98%)	2 (2%)	57	80
1	D	122/141 (86%)	115 (94%)	7 (6%)	18	39
2	B	306/322 (95%)	302 (99%)	4 (1%)	61	82
2	E	307/322 (95%)	299 (97%)	8 (3%)	40	68
3	C	108/108 (100%)	106 (98%)	2 (2%)	50	76

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
3	F	108/108 (100%)	105 (97%)	3 (3%)	38 66
All	All	1083/1142 (95%)	1057 (98%)	26 (2%)	43 70

All (26) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	111	ILE
1	A	208	ASP
2	B	254	ARG
2	B	395	SER
2	B	538	THR
2	B	610	ARG
3	C	739	LYS
3	C	748	LEU
1	D	81	ASP
1	D	116	LYS
1	D	121	LYS
1	D	132	MET
1	D	133	GLU
1	D	164	MET
1	D	211	LYS
2	E	282	GLU
2	E	327	ILE
2	E	358	VAL
2	E	381	THR
2	E	452	GLN
2	E	510	LEU
2	E	547	LYS
2	E	594	HIS
3	F	629	GLN
3	F	692	LYS
3	F	715	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (16) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	281	GLN
2	B	350	ASN
2	B	458	GLN
2	B	542	GLN
3	C	629	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	C	671	ASN
3	C	728	GLN
1	D	156	ASN
2	E	458	GLN
2	E	501	ASN
2	E	530	HIS
3	F	629	GLN
3	F	715	ASN
3	F	721	GLN
3	F	728	GLN
3	F	735	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	SO4	E	901	-	4,4,4	0.35	0	6,6,6	0.24	0
4	BMG	B	801	2	18,26,26	1.48	1 (5%)	16,38,38	2.07	6 (37%)
4	BMG	E	801	2	18,26,26	1.48	1 (5%)	16,38,38	2.04	6 (37%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	BMG	B	801	2	-	5/15/42/42	0/3/3/3
4	BMG	E	801	2	-	5/15/42/42	0/3/3/3

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	E	801	BMG	C3-C11	5.05	1.56	1.48
4	B	801	BMG	C3-C11	4.99	1.55	1.48

All (12) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	B	801	BMG	C1-C5-N4	-4.50	101.59	105.07
4	E	801	BMG	C1-C5-N4	-4.30	101.75	105.07
4	B	801	BMG	C11-C3-N4	-3.66	115.88	120.41
4	E	801	BMG	C11-C3-N4	-3.41	116.19	120.41
4	E	801	BMG	C20-N21-C22	3.41	106.25	102.78
4	B	801	BMG	C20-N21-C22	2.75	105.58	102.78
4	B	801	BMG	O13-C11-O12	2.41	129.63	123.90
4	E	801	BMG	O12-C11-C3	-2.29	116.21	120.20
4	B	801	BMG	O12-C11-C3	-2.22	116.33	120.20
4	E	801	BMG	O13-C11-O12	2.17	129.07	123.90
4	B	801	BMG	C24-N23-C22	2.13	141.26	131.82
4	E	801	BMG	C24-N23-C22	2.05	140.90	131.82

There are no chirality outliers.

All (10) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	B	801	BMG	O13-C11-C3-N4
4	B	801	BMG	O12-C11-C3-N4
4	B	801	BMG	O13-C11-C3-C2
4	B	801	BMG	O12-C11-C3-C2
4	B	801	BMG	C1-C5-C6-C8
4	E	801	BMG	O13-C11-C3-N4
4	E	801	BMG	O12-C11-C3-N4
4	E	801	BMG	O13-C11-C3-C2

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Continued from previous page...

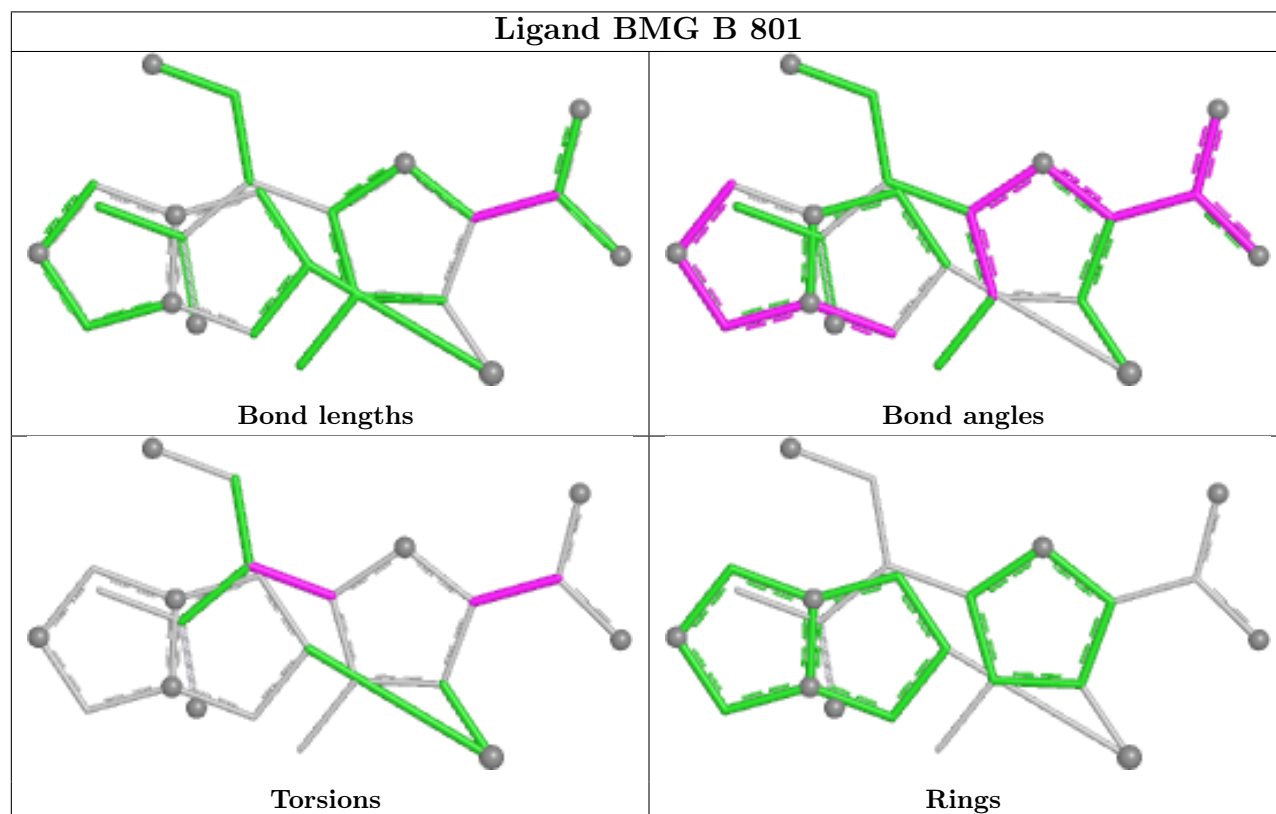
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	E	801	BMG	O12-C11-C3-C2
4	E	801	BMG	C1-C5-C6-C8

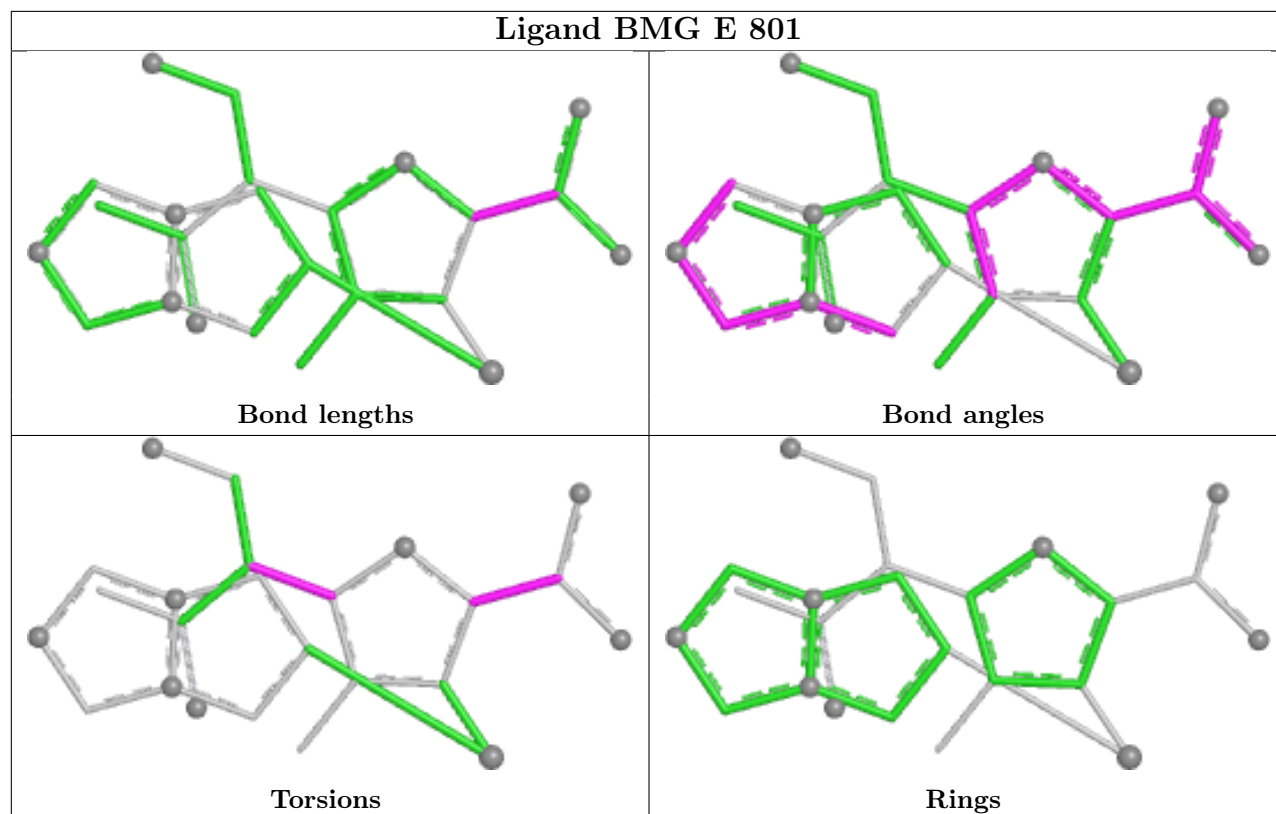
There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	E	801	BMG	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.