



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 03:47 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5ZDZ / pdb_00005zdz
Title : Hairpin Forming Complex, RAG1/2-Nicked 12RSS/23RSS complex in Ca²⁺
Authors : Kim, M.S.; Chuenchor, W.; Chen, X.; Gellert, M.; Yang, W.
Deposited on : 2018-02-25
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

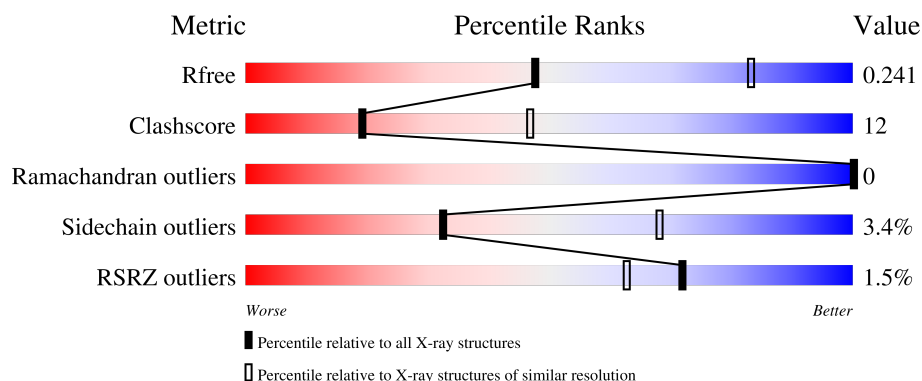
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



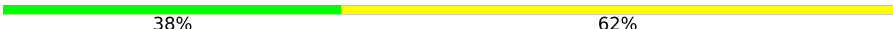
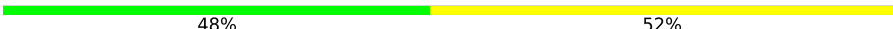
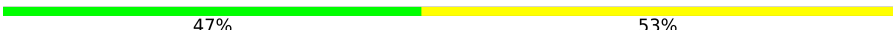
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3866 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3869 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	627	71% 27% .
1	C	627	% 75% 23% ..
2	B	389	% 63% 22% . 12%
2	D	389	2% 59% 25% . 13%
3	N	163	7% 58% 14% 28%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
4	F	45	 38% 62%
5	I	16	 50% 50%
6	J	16	 38% 62%
7	G	54	 48% 52%
8	L	30	 47% 53%
9	M	39	 3% 62% 38%

2 Entry composition

There are 14 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 20360 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called mouse RAG1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	618	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4964	3124	883	923	34			
1	C	623	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5010	3152	897	927	34			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	382	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P15919
A	383	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP P15919
C	382	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P15919
C	383	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP P15919

- Molecule 2 is a protein called mouse RAG2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	341	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2655	1697	449	491	18			
2	D	340	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2659	1700	451	490	18			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-1	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P21784
B	0	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP P21784
B	1	VAL	MET	engineered mutation	UNP P21784
D	-1	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P21784
D	0	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP P21784
D	1	VAL	MET	engineered mutation	UNP P21784

- Molecule 3 is a protein called HMGB1 A-B box.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	N	117	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			833	529	141	156	7			

- Molecule 4 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*TP*AP*TP*CP*TP*GP*GP*CP*CP*TP*GP*TP*CP*TP*TP*A)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	F	45	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			928	443	169	272	44			

- Molecule 5 is a DNA chain called DNA (54-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	I	16	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			322	156	54	97	15			

- Molecule 6 is a DNA chain called DNA (30-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
6	J	16	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			321	156	51	99	15			

- Molecule 7 is a DNA chain called DNA (39-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
7	G	54	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			1106	529	191	332	54			

- Molecule 8 is a DNA chain called DNA chain L.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
8	L	30	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			611	290	118	173	30			

- Molecule 9 is a DNA chain called DNA chain M.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
9	M	39	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			805	381	162	223	39			

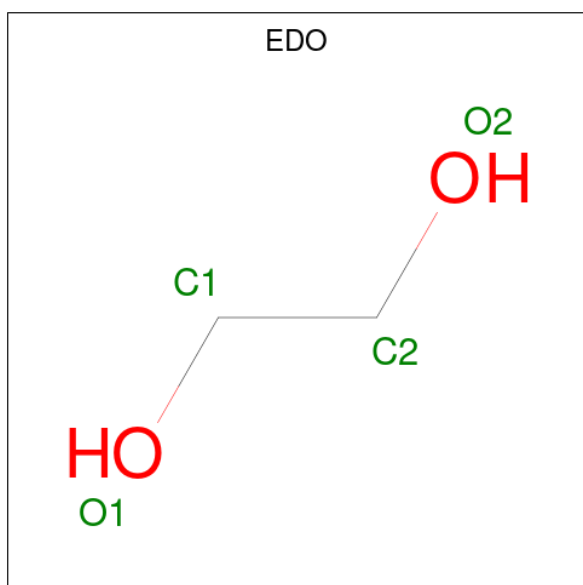
- Molecule 10 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
10	A	1	Total Ca 1 1	0	0
10	C	1	Total Ca 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 11 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
11	A	1	Total Zn 1 1	0	0
11	C	1	Total Zn 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 12 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (CCD ID: EDO) (formula: C₂H₆O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
12	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
12	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
12	C	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0

- Molecule 13 is POTASSIUM ION (CCD ID: K) (formula: K).

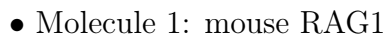
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
13	A	1	Total 1	K 1	0	0
13	C	1	Total 1	K 1	0	0

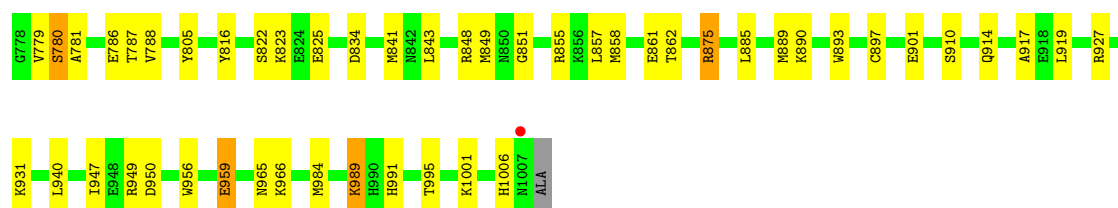
- Molecule 14 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
14	A	32	Total 32	O 32	0	0
14	B	7	Total 7	O 7	0	0
14	C	36	Total 36	O 36	0	0
14	D	7	Total 7	O 7	0	0
14	F	10	Total 10	O 10	0	0
14	I	8	Total 8	O 8	0	0
14	J	3	Total 3	O 3	0	0
14	G	12	Total 12	O 12	0	0
14	L	6	Total 6	O 6	0	0
14	M	7	Total 7	O 7	0	0

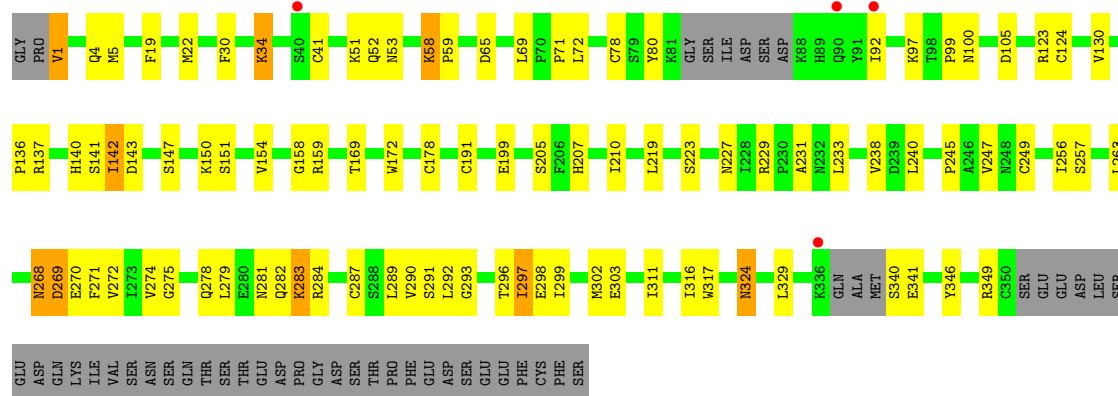
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- Molecule 1: mouse RAG1

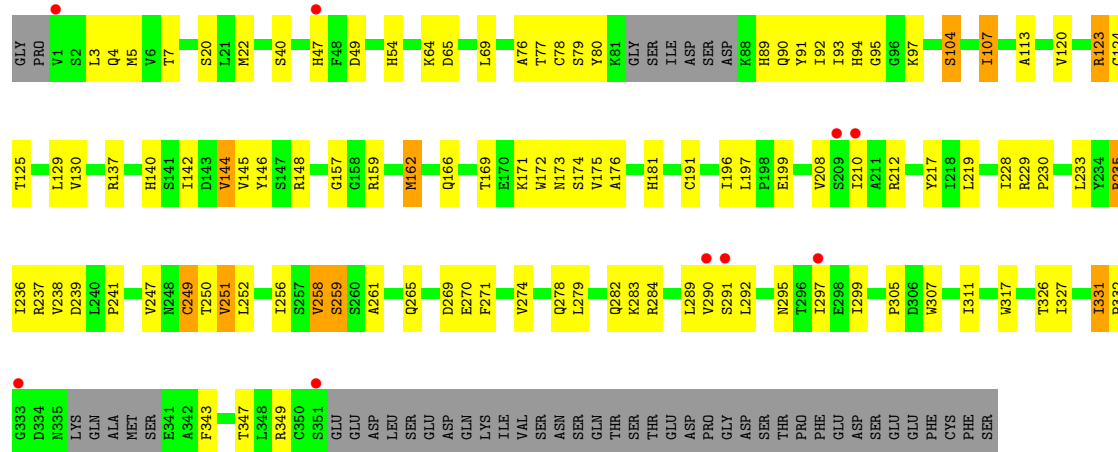




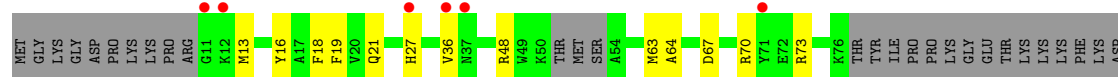
• Molecule 2: mouse RAG2

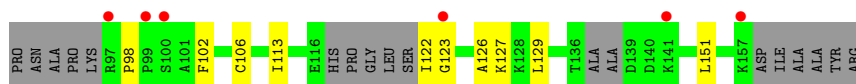


• Molecule 2: mouse RAG2



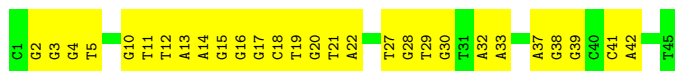
• Molecule 3: HMGB1 A-B box





- Molecule 4: DNA (5'-D(*TP*AP*TP*CP*TP*GP*GP*CP*CP*TP*GP*TP*CP*TP*TP*A)-3')

Chain F: 38% 62%



- Molecule 5: DNA (54-MER)

Chain I: 50% 50%



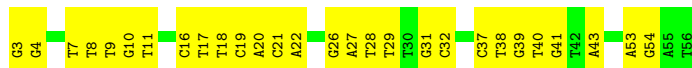
- Molecule 6: DNA (30-MER)

Chain J: 38% 62%



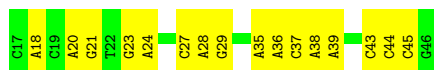
- Molecule 7: DNA (39-MER)

Chain G: 48% 52%



- Molecule 8: DNA chain L

Chain L: 47% 53%



- Molecule 9: DNA chain M

Chain M: 3% 62% 38%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	132.45Å 109.00Å 156.05Å 90.00° 114.28° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	43.72 – 2.80 43.72 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.0 (43.72-2.80) 90.5 (43.72-2.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.31 (at 2.82Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.12_2829: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.202 , 0.242 0.201 , 0.241	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4973 reflections (4.98%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	67.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.571	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.27 , 33.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.017 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	20360	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	80.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.97% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, K, CA, EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.40	0/5067	0.63	0/6826
1	C	0.43	0/5114	0.63	0/6887
2	B	0.45	0/2722	0.71	1/3693 (0.0%)
2	D	0.52	1/2727 (0.0%)	0.78	0/3700
3	N	0.32	0/847	0.45	0/1135
4	F	0.48	0/1041	0.68	0/1608
5	I	0.43	0/359	0.60	0/552
6	J	0.46	0/357	0.63	0/549
7	G	0.45	0/1237	0.70	0/1908
8	L	0.50	0/686	0.75	0/1052
9	M	0.40	0/907	0.61	0/1395
All	All	0.44	1/21064 (0.0%)	0.66	1/29305 (0.0%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	D	40	SER	C-N	7.96	1.40	1.33

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	269	ASP	N-CA-CB	-5.26	105.92	113.65

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4964	0	4933	130	0
1	C	5010	0	4989	109	0
2	B	2655	0	2594	67	0
2	D	2659	0	2595	69	0
3	N	833	0	706	17	0
4	F	928	0	511	26	0
5	I	322	0	184	9	0
6	J	321	0	185	9	0
7	G	1106	0	614	28	0
8	L	611	0	335	14	0
9	M	805	0	435	15	0
10	A	1	0	0	0	0
10	C	1	0	0	0	0
11	A	1	0	0	0	0
11	C	1	0	0	0	0
12	A	8	0	12	0	0
12	C	4	0	6	0	0
13	A	1	0	0	0	0
13	C	1	0	0	0	0
14	A	32	0	0	4	0
14	B	7	0	0	1	0
14	C	36	0	0	2	0
14	D	7	0	0	0	0
14	F	10	0	0	0	0
14	G	12	0	0	1	0
14	I	8	0	0	1	0
14	J	3	0	0	0	0
14	L	6	0	0	0	0
14	M	7	0	0	0	0
All	All	20360	0	18099	449	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

The worst 5 of 449 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
7:G:37:DC:H2'	7:G:38:DT:H71	1.42	0.98
4:F:32:DA:H2	5:I:15:DT:H3	1.22	0.87
1:C:741:LEU:HG	1:C:917:ALA:HB1	1.61	0.81
2:B:105:ASP:HB3	2:B:136:PRO:HG3	1.69	0.74
1:C:730:CYS:SG	1:C:732:THR:HG22	2.26	0.74

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	616/627 (98%)	591 (96%)	25 (4%)	0	100	100
1	C	621/627 (99%)	589 (95%)	32 (5%)	0	100	100
2	B	335/389 (86%)	330 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
2	D	335/389 (86%)	328 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
3	N	107/163 (66%)	107 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	2014/2195 (92%)	1945 (97%)	69 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	542/550 (98%)	534 (98%)	8 (2%)	57	84

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	C	547/550 (100%)	527 (96%)	20 (4%)	30	65
2	B	295/344 (86%)	284 (96%)	11 (4%)	30	65
2	D	295/344 (86%)	274 (93%)	21 (7%)	13	39
3	N	69/139 (50%)	69 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	1748/1927 (91%)	1688 (97%)	60 (3%)	32	68

5 of 60 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	714	GLU
2	D	284	ARG
1	C	947	ILE
2	D	259	SER
2	D	331	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 21 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	1004	ASN
2	D	94	HIS
3	N	27	HIS
2	D	281	ASN
2	D	27	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 9 ligands modelled in this entry, 6 are monoatomic - leaving 3 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
12	EDO	A	2003	-	3,3,3	0.41	0	2,2,2	0.53	0
12	EDO	A	2004	-	3,3,3	0.41	0	2,2,2	0.23	0
12	EDO	C	2004	-	3,3,3	0.43	0	2,2,2	0.06	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
12	EDO	A	2003	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
12	EDO	A	2004	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
12	EDO	C	2004	-	-	1/1/1/1	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
12	C	2004	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
12	A	2003	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	618/627 (98%)	-0.22	3 (0%) 87 82	44, 64, 100, 156	0
1	C	623/627 (99%)	-0.19	4 (0%) 85 80	43, 63, 100, 131	0
2	B	341/389 (87%)	0.03	4 (1%) 76 68	52, 81, 110, 127	0
2	D	340/389 (87%)	0.12	9 (2%) 57 47	37, 76, 115, 135	1 (0%)
3	N	117/163 (71%)	0.75	12 (10%) 12 9	115, 158, 172, 177	0
4	F	45/45 (100%)	-0.48	0 100 100	43, 72, 122, 136	0
5	I	16/16 (100%)	-0.17	0 100 100	51, 105, 135, 137	0
6	J	16/16 (100%)	-0.02	0 100 100	45, 98, 138, 140	0
7	G	54/54 (100%)	-0.10	0 100 100	46, 115, 184, 207	0
8	L	30/30 (100%)	-0.64	0 100 100	46, 73, 120, 126	0
9	M	39/39 (100%)	-0.12	1 (2%) 57 47	54, 120, 175, 187	0
All	All	2239/2395 (93%)	-0.07	33 (1%) 72 63	37, 71, 148, 207	1 (0%)

The worst 5 of 33 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	742	VAL	6.7
3	N	37	ASN	4.2
3	N	36	VAL	3.9
3	N	100	SER	3.5
3	N	12	LYS	3.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
12	EDO	A	2003	4/4	0.86	0.18	69,74,80,82	0
12	EDO	C	2004	4/4	0.90	0.14	72,75,78,83	0
12	EDO	A	2004	4/4	0.95	0.13	58,58,61,66	0
10	CA	C	2001	1/1	0.95	0.05	69,69,69,69	0
10	CA	A	2001	1/1	0.96	0.07	83,83,83,83	0
13	K	C	2003	1/1	0.96	0.04	51,51,51,51	0
13	K	A	2005	1/1	0.98	0.05	49,49,49,49	0
11	ZN	C	2002	1/1	0.98	0.04	57,57,57,57	0
11	ZN	A	2002	1/1	0.99	0.05	57,57,57,57	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.