



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 09:40 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5ZE7 / pdb_00005ze7
Title : UDP Glucose alpha tetrahydrobiopterin glycosyltransferase from *Synechococcus* species PCC 7942 - apo form
Authors : Killivalavan, A.; Lee, K.H.
Deposited on : 2018-02-27
Resolution : 1.99 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

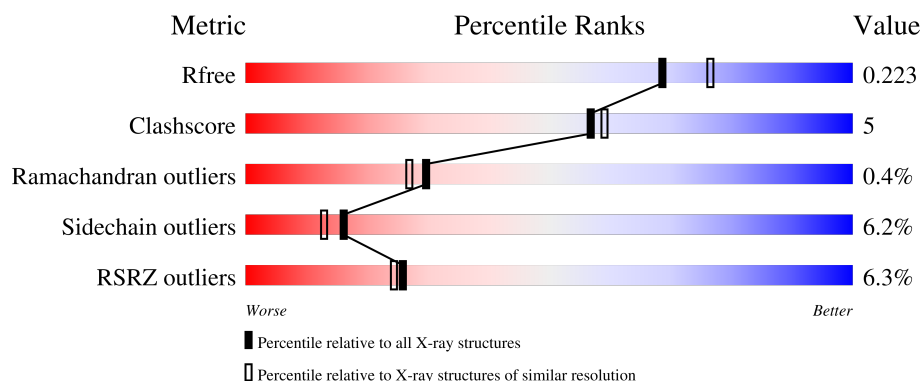
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.99 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	10052 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	353	9% 85% 12% ..
1	B	353	3% 88% 10% .

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5560 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called UDP-glucose:tetrahydrobiopterin glucosyltransferase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	B	353	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	1	0
			2691	1721	467	494	5	4			
1	A	349	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2645	1686	462	488	5	4			

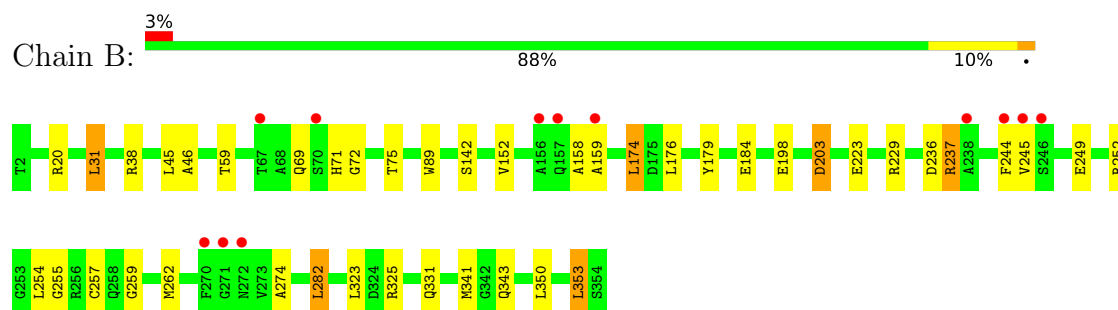
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	148	Total	O	0	0
			148	148		
2	A	76	Total	O	0	0
			76	76		

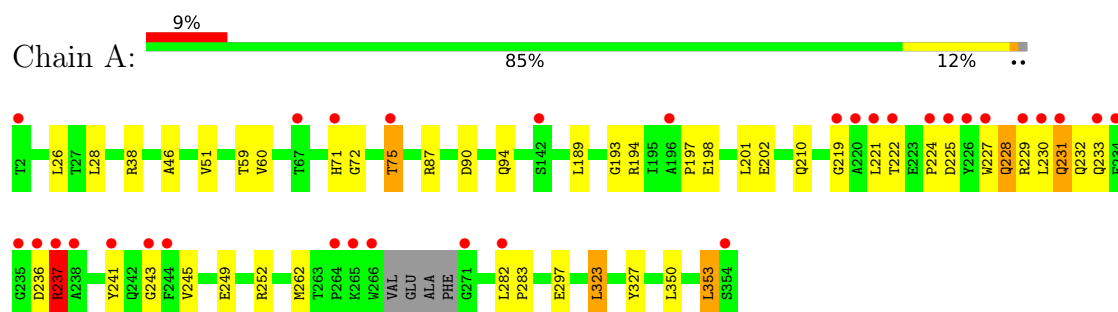
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: UDP-glucose:tetrahydrobiopterin glucosyltransferase



- Molecule 1: UDP-glucose:tetrahydrobiopterin glucosyltransferase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	171.35Å 77.99Å 53.77Å 90.00° 90.27° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	45.45 – 1.99 45.45 – 1.99	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (45.45-1.99) 99.9 (45.45-1.99)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.29 (at 1.98Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.12_2829: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.185 , 0.222 0.189 , 0.223	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2458 reflections (5.05%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	29.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.137	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 38.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.022 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	5560	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	33.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.56% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.36	1/2706 (0.0%)	0.59	0/3685
1	B	0.35	0/2759	0.59	1/3761 (0.0%)
All	All	0.36	1/5465 (0.0%)	0.59	1/7446 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	262	MSE	C-N	-6.64	1.23	1.34

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	89	TRP	CA-CB-CG	-5.04	104.03	113.60

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	222	THR	Peptide
1	A	236	ASP	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2645	0	2617	20	0
1	B	2691	0	2666	29	0
2	A	76	0	0	0	0
2	B	148	0	0	2	1
All	All	5560	0	5283	49	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (49) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:255:GLY:HA2	1:B:282[A]:LEU:HD21	1.52	0.92
1:B:71:HIS:H	1:B:75:THR:HG22	1.43	0.82
1:A:297:GLU:OE2	1:A:327:TYR:OH	2.03	0.69
1:B:69:GLN:HB3	1:B:75:THR:HG21	1.76	0.66
1:B:71:HIS:H	1:B:75:THR:CG2	2.11	0.63
1:A:237:ARG:HG3	1:A:237:ARG:HH11	1.64	0.63
1:B:254:LEU:O	1:B:282[A]:LEU:HD11	2.00	0.61
1:B:223:GLU:OE2	1:B:229:ARG:NH2	2.35	0.59
1:B:259:GLY:CA	1:B:282[B]:LEU:HD11	2.34	0.58
1:B:174:LEU:HD12	1:B:176:LEU:HD23	1.86	0.56
1:B:72:GLY:O	1:B:75:THR:HG23	2.05	0.56
1:B:282[A]:LEU:HD22	1:B:325:ARG:HH22	1.71	0.55
1:A:90:ASP:OD2	1:A:94:GLN:NE2	2.40	0.54
1:B:223:GLU:CD	1:B:229:ARG:HH22	2.15	0.54
1:A:237:ARG:HH11	1:A:237:ARG:CG	2.20	0.54
1:A:71:HIS:H	1:A:75:THR:HG22	1.73	0.54
1:B:255:GLY:CA	1:B:282[A]:LEU:HD21	2.34	0.52
1:B:282[A]:LEU:HD22	1:B:325:ARG:NH2	2.25	0.52
1:B:203:ASP:OD1	1:B:203:ASP:N	2.43	0.51
1:A:72:GLY:O	1:A:75:THR:HG23	2.11	0.51
1:B:350:LEU:HA	1:B:353:LEU:HD22	1.91	0.51
1:A:197:PRO:HG3	1:A:227:TRP:CD1	2.46	0.50
1:B:259:GLY:N	1:B:282[B]:LEU:HD11	2.27	0.50

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:38:ARG:NH2	1:B:343:GLN:HG3	2.28	0.49
1:A:193:GLY:O	1:A:219:GLY:HA3	2.13	0.49
1:A:202:GLU:HG3	1:A:231:GLN:HE21	1.78	0.48
1:A:71:HIS:H	1:A:75:THR:CG2	2.26	0.48
1:B:331:GLN:NE2	2:B:401:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
1:A:60:VAL:HG11	1:A:87:ARG:HB3	1.97	0.46
1:A:202:GLU:HG3	1:A:231:GLN:NE2	2.30	0.46
1:B:257:CYS:O	1:B:282[B]:LEU:HD13	2.16	0.46
1:B:350:LEU:HA	1:B:353:LEU:CD2	2.45	0.46
1:A:283:PRO:HB3	1:A:323:LEU:HD23	1.99	0.44
1:B:245:VAL:HB	1:B:249:GLU:HB3	1.99	0.44
1:B:152:VAL:HG21	1:B:158:ALA:HB2	1.99	0.43
1:A:28:LEU:C	1:A:28:LEU:HD23	2.43	0.42
1:A:46:ALA:O	1:A:59:THR:HA	2.20	0.42
1:B:257:CYS:HB2	1:B:282[A]:LEU:CD1	2.49	0.42
1:A:241:TYR:CZ	1:A:243:GLY:HA2	2.55	0.42
1:A:228:GLN:HG3	1:A:229:ARG:N	2.34	0.41
1:A:350:LEU:HA	1:A:353:LEU:HD22	2.01	0.41
1:B:174:LEU:HD13	1:B:179:TYR:CE1	2.56	0.41
1:B:262:MSE:SE	1:B:274:ALA:HB2	2.71	0.41
1:A:225:ASP:HB2	1:A:229:ARG:NH2	2.35	0.40
1:A:245:VAL:HB	1:A:249:GLU:HB2	2.03	0.40
1:B:159:ALA:HA	2:B:473:HOH:O	2.21	0.40
1:B:46:ALA:O	1:B:59:THR:HA	2.22	0.40
1:B:31:LEU:HD22	1:B:341:MSE:HG2	2.04	0.40
1:B:244:PHE:C	1:B:244:PHE:CD1	2.99	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:495:HOH:O	2:B:542:HOH:O[1_554]	2.19	0.01

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	345/353 (98%)	337 (98%)	6 (2%)	2 (1%)	21	17
1	B	352/353 (100%)	342 (97%)	9 (3%)	1 (0%)	36	35
All	All	697/706 (99%)	679 (97%)	15 (2%)	3 (0%)	30	27

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	237	ARG
1	A	237	ARG
1	A	224	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	270/270 (100%)	250 (93%)	20 (7%)	13	9
1	B	275/270 (102%)	260 (94%)	15 (6%)	19	17
All	All	545/540 (101%)	510 (94%)	35 (6%)	16	12

All (35) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	20	ARG
1	B	31	LEU
1	B	45	LEU
1	B	142	SER
1	B	174	LEU
1	B	184	GLU
1	B	198	GLU
1	B	203	ASP
1	B	236	ASP
1	B	237	ARG

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	252	ARG
1	B	282[A]	LEU
1	B	282[B]	LEU
1	B	323	LEU
1	B	353	LEU
1	A	26	LEU
1	A	38	ARG
1	A	51	VAL
1	A	75	THR
1	A	189	LEU
1	A	194	ARG
1	A	198	GLU
1	A	201	LEU
1	A	210	GLN
1	A	221	LEU
1	A	228	GLN
1	A	230	LEU
1	A	231	GLN
1	A	232	GLN
1	A	233	GLN
1	A	237	ARG
1	A	252	ARG
1	A	282	LEU
1	A	323	LEU
1	A	353	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	41	GLN
1	B	95	GLN
1	B	210	GLN
1	B	319	GLN
1	A	209	GLN
1	A	210	GLN
1	A	331	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	345/353 (97%)	0.46	32 (9%) 14 13	18, 32, 66, 83	0
1	B	349/353 (98%)	0.11	12 (3%) 48 47	13, 28, 46, 68	1 (0%)
All	All	694/706 (98%)	0.28	44 (6%) 26 24	13, 30, 56, 83	1 (0%)

All (44) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	271	GLY	5.4
1	A	230	LEU	4.5
1	A	226	TYR	4.5
1	B	270	PHE	4.4
1	A	227	TRP	4.4
1	A	266	TRP	4.0
1	A	224	PRO	3.7
1	B	245	VAL	3.5
1	B	70	SER	3.5
1	B	244	PHE	3.4
1	A	221	LEU	3.3
1	A	243	GLY	3.1
1	A	231	GLN	3.0
1	A	354	SER	2.9
1	A	237	ARG	2.9
1	A	196	ALA	2.9
1	A	222	THR	2.8
1	A	265	LYS	2.8
1	A	236	ASP	2.8
1	B	272	ASN	2.8
1	A	225	ASP	2.7
1	A	234	PHE	2.7
1	A	229	ARG	2.7
1	A	241	TYR	2.6

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	71	HIS	2.5
1	B	156	ALA	2.4
1	B	157	GLN	2.4
1	B	159	ALA	2.4
1	A	233	GLN	2.4
1	A	282	LEU	2.4
1	A	2	THR	2.4
1	A	264	PRO	2.4
1	B	246	SER	2.4
1	B	67	THR	2.3
1	A	238	ALA	2.3
1	B	238	ALA	2.3
1	A	219	GLY	2.3
1	A	271	GLY	2.3
1	A	75	THR	2.3
1	A	244	PHE	2.2
1	A	67	THR	2.1
1	A	220	ALA	2.1
1	A	142	SER	2.1
1	A	235	GLY	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.