



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 04:32 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1ZIO / pdb_00001zi0
Title : A Superhelical Spiral in Escherichia coli DNA Gyrase A C-terminal Domain Imparts Unidirectional Supercoiling Bias
Authors : Ruthenburg, A.J.; Graybosch, D.M.; Huetsch, J.C.; Verdine, G.L.
Deposited on : 2005-04-26
Resolution : 2.60 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

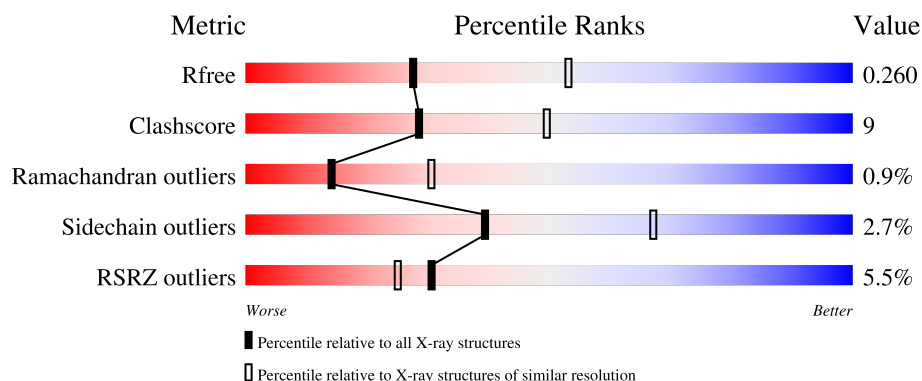
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4008 (2.60-2.60)
Clashscore	190562	4347 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4277 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4277 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4008 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	307	4% 80% 13% • 7%
1	B	307	6% 71% 24% • •

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4323 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA gyrase subunit A.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	287	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2078	1305	368	396	9			
1	B	296	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2091	1323	359	400	9			

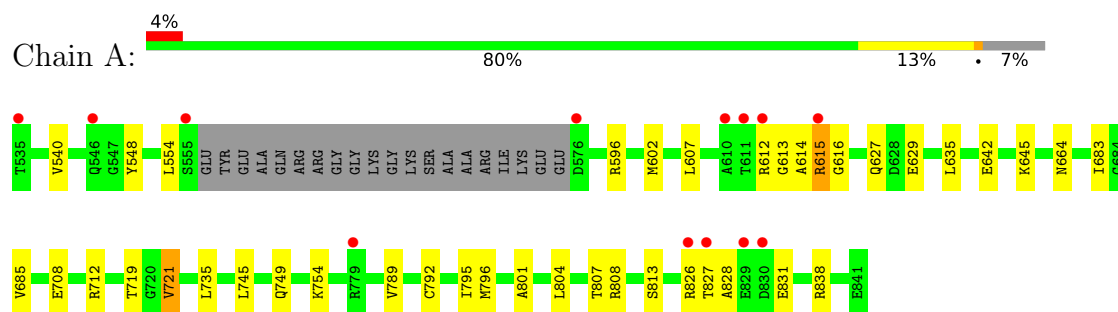
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	99	Total	O	0	0
			99	99		
2	B	55	Total	O	0	0
			55	55		

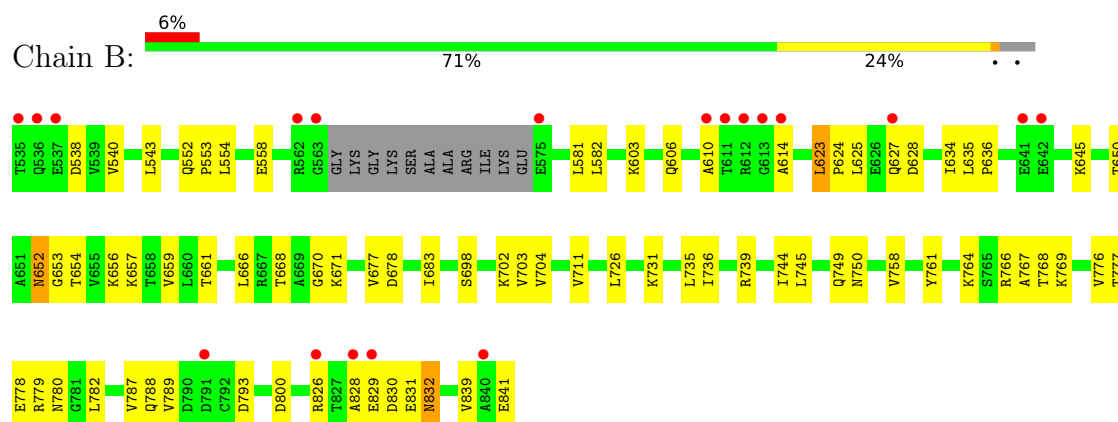
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: DNA gyrase subunit A



• Molecule 1: DNA gyrase subunit A



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 2 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	104.22Å 121.43Å 177.96Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	39.30 – 2.60 39.30 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.4 (39.30-2.60) 92.4 (39.30-2.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.07	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	5.82 (at 2.61Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.227 , 0.266 0.222 , 0.260	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2282 reflections (6.65%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	62.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.560	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 75.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	4323	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	63.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.35% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.51	0/2099	0.99	8/2851 (0.3%)
1	B	0.45	0/2112	0.99	6/2874 (0.2%)
All	All	0.48	0/4211	0.99	14/5725 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (14) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	769	LYS	N-CA-C	-8.01	99.30	110.35
1	B	761	TYR	CA-C-N	7.84	128.13	119.90
1	B	761	TYR	C-N-CA	7.84	128.13	119.90
1	A	642	GLU	N-CA-C	7.24	119.17	111.28
1	A	664	ASN	N-CA-C	6.59	118.46	111.28
1	B	670	GLY	N-CA-C	5.85	120.05	112.68
1	A	749	GLN	N-CA-C	5.79	117.59	111.28
1	A	627	GLN	N-CA-C	5.71	117.98	111.02
1	A	719	THR	N-CA-C	5.56	118.53	111.69
1	A	721	VAL	N-CA-C	5.30	115.29	108.82
1	B	764	LYS	CB-CA-C	-5.29	109.46	117.07
1	B	614	ALA	N-CA-C	5.27	117.10	111.36
1	A	813	SER	N-CA-C	5.25	117.85	110.23
1	A	612	ARG	CB-CA-C	-5.18	109.63	115.79

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2078	0	2060	24	0
1	B	2091	0	2037	52	0
2	A	99	0	0	0	0
2	B	55	0	0	0	0
All	All	4323	0	4097	73	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

All (73) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:777:THR:HG22	1:B:779:ARG:H	1.24	1.02
1:B:582:LEU:HD22	1:B:636:PRO:HG3	1.51	0.89
1:B:744:ILE:HG12	1:B:758:VAL:HG12	1.60	0.82
1:A:721:VAL:HG12	1:B:558:GLU:HG3	1.66	0.76
1:B:657:LYS:HE2	1:B:711:VAL:O	1.97	0.64
1:B:750:ASN:HB2	1:B:780:ASN:O	1.98	0.63
1:A:827:THR:HG23	1:A:828:ALA:H	1.66	0.60
1:B:703:VAL:HG22	1:B:704:VAL:N	2.17	0.60
1:B:828:ALA:C	1:B:830:ASP:H	2.11	0.59
1:B:777:THR:HG22	1:B:778:GLU:N	2.17	0.59
1:B:736:ILE:HD11	1:B:787:VAL:HA	1.84	0.58
1:B:652:ASN:HD22	1:B:652:ASN:C	2.11	0.58
1:B:789:VAL:CG2	1:B:793:ASP:HB2	2.34	0.57
1:A:712:ARG:HE	1:B:538:ASP:CG	2.13	0.56
1:B:841:GLU:O	1:B:841:GLU:HG2	2.06	0.56
1:A:745:LEU:HD13	1:A:795:ILE:HG13	1.89	0.55
1:B:659:VAL:HG12	1:B:661:THR:H	1.72	0.54
1:A:596:ARG:HD3	1:A:629:GLU:HB2	1.90	0.54
1:A:540:VAL:HG23	1:A:554:LEU:HD23	1.90	0.53
1:B:552:GLN:HB3	1:B:610:ALA:HB2	1.90	0.53
1:B:652:ASN:C	1:B:652:ASN:ND2	2.65	0.53
1:B:581:LEU:C	1:B:581:LEU:HD23	2.34	0.53
1:B:745:LEU:C	1:B:745:LEU:HD23	2.34	0.53
1:B:777:THR:CG2	1:B:778:GLU:N	2.72	0.53
1:B:726:LEU:HD13	1:B:731:LYS:HA	1.91	0.53
1:B:766:ARG:O	1:B:768:THR:HG23	2.08	0.52
1:A:745:LEU:C	1:A:745:LEU:HD23	2.34	0.52
1:A:827:THR:HG23	1:A:828:ALA:N	2.25	0.52
1:A:827:THR:O	1:A:828:ALA:HB3	2.08	0.52
1:B:627:GLN:O	1:B:628:ASP:HB2	2.09	0.52

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:739:ARG:H	1:B:788:GLN:HE22	1.57	0.51
1:B:789:VAL:HG22	1:B:793:ASP:HB2	1.93	0.50
1:B:650:THR:OG1	1:B:654:THR:HB	2.12	0.50
1:B:582:LEU:C	1:B:582:LEU:HD12	2.36	0.50
1:A:789:VAL:HG12	1:A:838:ARG:HD3	1.94	0.50
1:B:656:LYS:HG2	1:B:657:LYS:N	2.27	0.49
1:B:666:LEU:HD13	1:B:671:LYS:HG2	1.95	0.48
1:B:744:ILE:CG1	1:B:758:VAL:HG12	2.39	0.48
1:B:744:ILE:HG12	1:B:758:VAL:CG1	2.40	0.47
1:A:683:ILE:C	1:A:683:ILE:HD12	2.39	0.47
1:B:540:VAL:O	1:B:540:VAL:HG13	2.15	0.46
1:B:800:ASP:OD2	1:B:832:ASN:ND2	2.49	0.46
1:B:603:LYS:O	1:B:606:GLN:HB2	2.16	0.46
1:B:832:ASN:HD22	1:B:832:ASN:C	2.24	0.46
1:A:613:GLY:O	1:A:614:ALA:HB3	2.17	0.45
1:A:602:MET:HE2	1:A:607:LEU:HD23	1.98	0.45
1:A:807:THR:HG22	1:A:808:ARG:N	2.32	0.45
1:B:582:LEU:HD22	1:B:636:PRO:CG	2.35	0.45
1:A:745:LEU:CD1	1:A:795:ILE:HG13	2.46	0.45
1:A:796:MET:HE3	1:A:804:LEU:HD11	1.99	0.44
1:B:652:ASN:HD22	1:B:653:GLY:N	2.15	0.44
1:B:698:SER:OG	1:B:702:LYS:HB2	2.18	0.44
1:B:749:GLN:HG3	1:B:782:LEU:O	2.17	0.44
1:A:614:ALA:O	1:A:615:ARG:CB	2.66	0.43
1:B:635:LEU:HA	1:B:636:PRO:HD3	1.80	0.43
1:B:683:ILE:C	1:B:683:ILE:HD12	2.43	0.43
1:B:552:GLN:HB2	1:B:553:PRO:HD2	2.00	0.43
1:B:703:VAL:CG2	1:B:704:VAL:N	2.80	0.43
1:B:831:GLU:HG2	1:B:832:ASN:N	2.34	0.43
1:A:712:ARG:NE	1:B:538:ASP:OD1	2.50	0.42
1:A:540:VAL:CG2	1:A:554:LEU:HD23	2.49	0.41
1:B:776:VAL:HG12	1:B:777:THR:N	2.34	0.41
1:B:839:VAL:HG12	1:B:841:GLU:N	2.34	0.41
1:B:677:VAL:O	1:B:678:ASP:C	2.64	0.41
1:A:754:LYS:HD2	1:A:754:LYS:C	2.46	0.41
1:A:548:TYR:HD2	1:A:616:GLY:O	2.04	0.41
1:A:795:ILE:CG2	1:A:796:MET:N	2.84	0.41
1:A:801:ALA:HB2	1:A:831:GLU:HG3	2.02	0.41
1:B:543:LEU:HD22	1:B:634:ILE:HD11	2.03	0.41
1:B:623:LEU:O	1:B:625:LEU:N	2.50	0.40
1:B:623:LEU:HA	1:B:624:PRO:HD3	1.90	0.40

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:635:LEU:HD11	1:A:685:VAL:HG12	2.03	0.40
1:B:652:ASN:ND2	1:B:654:THR:H	2.19	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	283/307 (92%)	259 (92%)	22 (8%)	2 (1%)	18	38
1	B	292/307 (95%)	269 (92%)	20 (7%)	3 (1%)	12	28
All	All	575/614 (94%)	528 (92%)	42 (7%)	5 (1%)	14	30

All (5) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	615	ARG
1	A	826	ARG
1	B	829	GLU
1	B	826	ARG
1	B	767	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	210/255 (82%)	206 (98%)	4 (2%)	50	75
1	B	202/255 (79%)	195 (96%)	7 (4%)	32	59
All	All	412/510 (81%)	401 (97%)	11 (3%)	39	67

All (11) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	645	LYS
1	A	708	GLU
1	A	735	LEU
1	A	792	CYS
1	B	554	LEU
1	B	623	LEU
1	B	645	LYS
1	B	652	ASN
1	B	668	THR
1	B	735	LEU
1	B	832	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (14) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	750	ASN
1	A	794	GLN
1	A	832	ASN
1	B	546	GLN
1	B	560	GLN
1	B	585	ASN
1	B	621	ASN
1	B	652	ASN
1	B	750	ASN
1	B	780	ASN
1	B	788	GLN
1	B	794	GLN
1	B	820	GLN
1	B	832	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	287/307 (93%)	0.17	13 (4%) 38 32	30, 58, 97, 112	0
1	B	296/307 (96%)	0.30	19 (6%) 25 20	35, 63, 96, 117	0
All	All	583/614 (94%)	0.23	32 (5%) 30 25	30, 61, 97, 117	0

All (32) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	612	ARG	5.3
1	A	830	ASP	5.3
1	B	613	GLY	4.7
1	B	575	GLU	3.8
1	A	555	SER	3.8
1	A	535	THR	3.5
1	A	611	THR	3.3
1	B	535	THR	3.3
1	A	576	ASP	3.3
1	A	779	ARG	3.2
1	B	536	GLN	3.2
1	B	563	GLY	3.1
1	A	615	ARG	3.1
1	B	611	THR	3.0
1	B	826	ARG	3.0
1	A	829	GLU	2.7
1	B	641	GLU	2.7
1	A	612	ARG	2.6
1	A	610	ALA	2.6
1	A	827	THR	2.5
1	B	642	GLU	2.5
1	B	627	GLN	2.3
1	B	562	ARG	2.3
1	B	537	GLU	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	546	GLN	2.3
1	B	829	GLU	2.2
1	A	826	ARG	2.2
1	B	840	ALA	2.2
1	B	614	ALA	2.2
1	B	828	ALA	2.2
1	B	610	ALA	2.1
1	B	791	ASP	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.