



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 06:10 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3ZIK / pdb_00003zik
Title : Structure of the Wpl1 protein
Authors : Chatterjee, A.; Zakian, S.; Hu, X.-W.; Singleton, M.R.
Deposited on : 2013-01-09
Resolution : 2.14 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

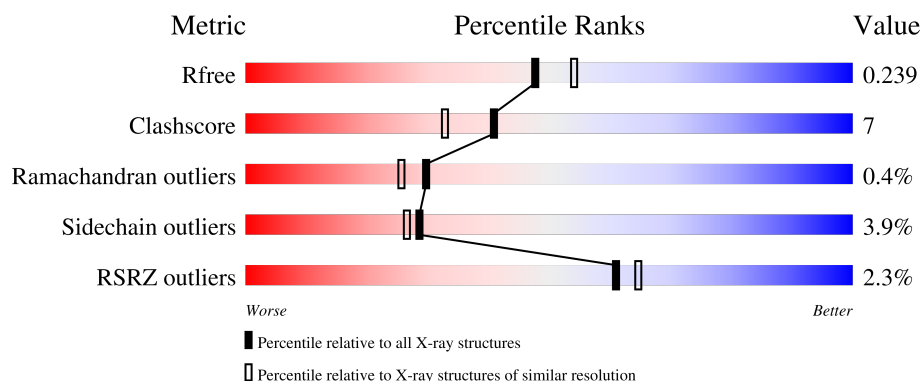
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

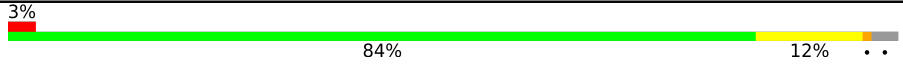
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.14 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3689 (2.16-2.12)
Clashscore	190562	3812 (2.16-2.12)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3773 (2.16-2.12)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3772 (2.16-2.12)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3691 (2.16-2.12)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	378	
1	B	378	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5916 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called WPL1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	368	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2933	1879	492	547	15			
1	B	357	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2846	1827	475	530	14			

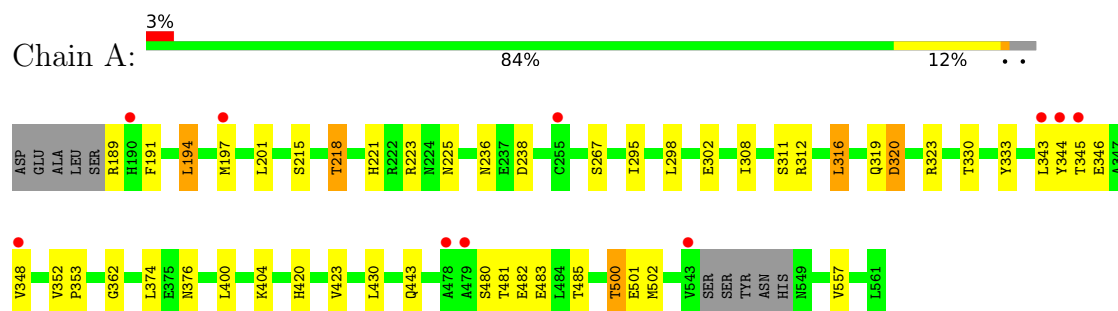
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	80	Total	O	0	0
			80	80		
2	B	57	Total	O	0	0
			57	57		

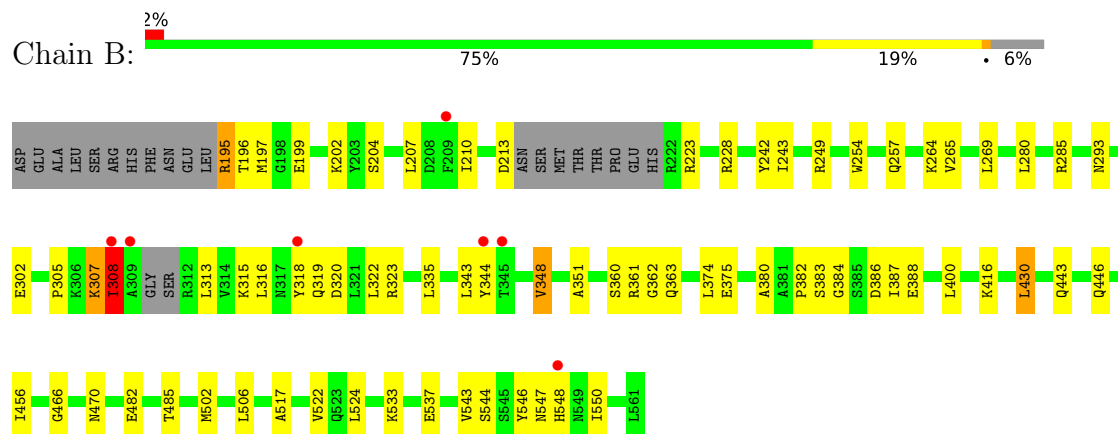
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: WPL1



• Molecule 1: WPL1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	60.11Å 62.87Å 63.27Å 99.97° 110.91° 99.23°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	36.24 – 2.14 36.24 – 2.14	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.8 (36.24-2.14) 96.8 (36.24-2.14)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.39 (at 2.14Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.183 , 0.240 0.182 , 0.239	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2251 reflections (5.10%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	37.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.044	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 36.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5916	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	47.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.05% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	1.15	0/2986	1.15	3/4051 (0.1%)
1	B	1.15	4/2896 (0.1%)	1.22	11/3928 (0.3%)
All	All	1.15	4/5882 (0.1%)	1.19	14/7979 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	443	GLN	C-O	-5.42	1.17	1.24
1	B	548	HIS	CG-CD2	5.31	1.41	1.35
1	B	470	ASN	C-O	-5.05	1.18	1.24
1	B	243	ILE	C-O	-5.05	1.18	1.24

All (14) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	361	ARG	N-CA-C	10.81	124.15	111.71
1	B	446	GLN	N-CA-C	7.38	119.32	111.28
1	B	335	LEU	N-CA-C	-6.04	104.77	111.36
1	B	264	LYS	N-CA-C	5.87	117.48	111.14
1	B	430	LEU	N-CA-C	5.83	118.42	111.71
1	B	362	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.83	96.40	113.30
1	B	269	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.78	104.89	111.14
1	B	280	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.74	102.41	110.50
1	B	466	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.72	105.45	112.77
1	A	500	THR	CB-CA-C	5.60	119.74	110.90

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	307	LYS	N-CA-C	-5.21	101.47	108.19
1	B	546	TYR	N-CA-C	5.18	119.65	113.23
1	A	295	ILE	N-CA-C	5.12	115.33	110.42
1	A	320	ASP	N-CA-C	5.09	116.52	111.07

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	305	PRO	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2933	0	2983	32	0
1	B	2846	0	2900	44	0
2	A	80	0	0	4	0
2	B	57	0	0	7	0
All	All	5916	0	5883	76	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (76) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:196:THR:HA	2:B:2001:HOH:O	1.70	0.90
1:B:307:LYS:HA	2:B:2014:HOH:O	1.73	0.89
1:A:346:GLU:HB3	2:A:2040:HOH:O	1.72	0.89
1:A:330:THR:HG23	2:A:2022:HOH:O	1.72	0.89
1:B:308:ILE:O	1:B:315:LYS:NZ	2.09	0.85
1:B:517:ALA:HB1	1:B:522:VAL:CG1	2.08	0.83
1:A:189:ARG:HA	1:A:238:ASP:HB3	1.62	0.81
1:A:191:PHE:CD1	1:A:194:LEU:HD12	2.21	0.76

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:215:SER:HB2	1:A:225:ASN:ND2	2.04	0.72
1:A:223:ARG:NH1	1:A:308:ILE:HD11	2.04	0.72
1:B:308:ILE:HA	2:B:2015:HOH:O	1.90	0.72
1:B:363:GLN:HG3	2:B:2012:HOH:O	1.94	0.67
1:A:312:ARG:NH1	2:A:2029:HOH:O	2.28	0.65
1:B:517:ALA:HB1	1:B:522:VAL:HG11	1.78	0.65
1:A:236:ASN:HB3	1:A:238:ASP:OD1	1.97	0.64
1:B:517:ALA:HB1	1:B:522:VAL:HG12	1.78	0.64
1:B:384:GLY:O	1:B:388:GLU:HG2	1.99	0.63
1:A:223:ARG:HH11	1:A:223:ARG:HG2	1.64	0.62
1:B:196:THR:O	1:B:199:GLU:HG2	1.99	0.62
1:B:265:VAL:HG13	1:B:318:TYR:CE1	2.37	0.59
1:A:189:ARG:HA	1:A:238:ASP:CB	2.30	0.58
1:B:360:SER:HA	1:B:400:LEU:HD21	1.84	0.58
1:B:308:ILE:HB	1:B:318:TYR:CD2	2.38	0.57
1:A:191:PHE:CD1	1:A:194:LEU:CD1	2.88	0.57
1:A:316:LEU:O	1:A:320:ASP:HB2	2.05	0.56
1:B:196:THR:CA	2:B:2001:HOH:O	2.42	0.55
1:B:254:TRP:O	1:B:257:GLN:HG2	2.06	0.54
1:B:430:LEU:HD12	1:B:430:LEU:H	1.72	0.54
1:A:218:THR:HG22	1:A:221:HIS:CG	2.42	0.54
1:B:348:VAL:HG22	1:B:351:ALA:HB2	1.91	0.52
1:A:215:SER:HB2	1:A:225:ASN:HD22	1.74	0.52
1:B:547:ASN:CG	1:B:550:ILE:HG22	2.35	0.52
1:B:199:GLU:HA	1:B:202:LYS:HE3	1.91	0.51
1:B:375:GLU:HG2	1:B:416:LYS:HD3	1.92	0.51
1:B:313:LEU:HA	1:B:316:LEU:HD12	1.93	0.51
1:B:308:ILE:HG12	1:B:315:LYS:HG2	1.93	0.51
1:B:344:TYR:HB2	2:B:2021:HOH:O	2.11	0.51
1:B:482:GLU:O	1:B:485:THR:HG22	2.12	0.50
1:B:547:ASN:HB3	1:B:550:ILE:HG22	1.95	0.49
1:A:344:TYR:C	1:A:346:GLU:H	2.20	0.49
1:A:189:ARG:HG2	1:A:238:ASP:HB3	1.94	0.49
1:B:380:ALA:O	1:B:382:PRO:HD3	2.13	0.49
1:B:199:GLU:HA	1:B:202:LYS:HG2	1.94	0.48
1:A:480:SER:O	1:A:482:GLU:N	2.37	0.48
1:A:223:ARG:NH1	1:A:223:ARG:HG2	2.29	0.48
1:B:502:MET:SD	1:B:506:LEU:HD13	2.54	0.47
1:B:195:ARG:HD2	1:B:197:MET:HB3	1.95	0.47
1:B:319:GLN:HG3	1:B:323:ARG:NH1	2.29	0.47
1:A:400:LEU:HD22	1:A:404:LYS:HD2	1.96	0.47

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:204:SER:HA	1:B:242:TYR:OH	2.14	0.47
1:B:533:LYS:HE2	1:B:537:GLU:OE2	2.16	0.46
1:A:374:LEU:C	1:A:374:LEU:HD23	2.41	0.46
1:B:320:ASP:HA	1:B:323:ARG:HH21	1.81	0.45
1:A:189:ARG:HG2	1:A:238:ASP:CB	2.47	0.45
1:A:298:LEU:HD22	1:A:330:THR:OG1	2.16	0.45
1:A:319:GLN:O	1:A:323:ARG:HG3	2.16	0.45
1:B:223:ARG:HG2	1:B:223:ARG:HH11	1.81	0.45
1:B:374:LEU:C	1:B:374:LEU:HD23	2.42	0.45
1:B:249:ARG:HD3	1:B:285:ARG:CZ	2.47	0.44
1:A:502:MET:HE3	1:A:502:MET:HB3	1.84	0.43
1:A:267:SER:HB3	1:A:298:LEU:HD11	2.01	0.43
1:A:343:LEU:HD21	1:A:376:ASN:HD22	1.84	0.43
1:A:480:SER:O	1:A:483:GLU:HG2	2.19	0.42
1:B:547:ASN:CB	1:B:550:ILE:HG22	2.50	0.42
1:A:443:GLN:HB2	2:A:2052:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:B:383:SER:O	1:B:386:ASP:HB2	2.20	0.42
1:B:199:GLU:O	1:B:202:LYS:HG2	2.20	0.42
1:B:543:VAL:O	1:B:544:SER:C	2.63	0.42
1:B:547:ASN:HB3	1:B:550:ILE:CG2	2.49	0.42
1:A:302:GLU:OE2	1:A:362:GLY:HA2	2.20	0.41
1:A:352:VAL:HB	1:A:353:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.41
1:B:315:LYS:HE3	2:B:2016:HOH:O	2.19	0.41
1:A:191:PHE:HD1	1:A:194:LEU:CD1	2.32	0.41
1:A:420:HIS:O	1:A:423:VAL:HB	2.20	0.41
1:B:524:LEU:HD12	1:B:524:LEU:N	2.34	0.41
1:B:318:TYR:CE2	1:B:322:LEU:HD11	2.56	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	364/378 (96%)	355 (98%)	7 (2%)	2 (0%)	24	19
1	B	351/378 (93%)	341 (97%)	9 (3%)	1 (0%)	36	33
All	All	715/756 (95%)	696 (97%)	16 (2%)	3 (0%)	30	26

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	481	THR
1	A	345	THR
1	B	308	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	326/335 (97%)	313 (96%)	13 (4%)	28	25
1	B	316/335 (94%)	304 (96%)	12 (4%)	29	28
All	All	642/670 (96%)	617 (96%)	25 (4%)	28	26

All (25) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	194	LEU
1	A	197	MET
1	A	201	LEU
1	A	218	THR
1	A	311	SER
1	A	316	LEU
1	A	333	TYR
1	A	348	VAL
1	A	430	LEU
1	A	485	THR
1	A	500	THR
1	A	501	GLU
1	A	557	VAL

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	195	ARG
1	B	207	LEU
1	B	210	ILE
1	B	213	ASP
1	B	228	ARG
1	B	293	ASN
1	B	302	GLU
1	B	308	ILE
1	B	343	LEU
1	B	348	VAL
1	B	387	ILE
1	B	456	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (8) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	263	GLN
1	A	293	ASN
1	A	319	GLN
1	A	376	ASN
1	A	392	GLN
1	B	446	GLN
1	B	447	ASN
1	B	448	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	368/378 (97%)	-0.19	10 (2%) 56 60	25, 42, 82, 110	0
1	B	357/378 (94%)	-0.07	7 (1%) 65 69	23, 44, 75, 101	0
All	All	725/756 (95%)	-0.13	17 (2%) 61 65	23, 42, 77, 110	0

All (17) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	308	ILE	6.2
1	B	309	ALA	5.6
1	A	345	THR	3.0
1	A	343	LEU	2.9
1	A	348	VAL	2.8
1	A	478	ALA	2.8
1	A	344	TYR	2.6
1	B	548	HIS	2.5
1	B	318	TYR	2.4
1	A	479	ALA	2.3
1	A	543	VAL	2.3
1	A	255	CYS	2.3
1	A	190	HIS	2.2
1	B	344	TYR	2.2
1	B	209	PHE	2.1
1	B	345	THR	2.1
1	A	197	MET	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.