



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 05:05 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2ZNB / pdb_00002znb
Title : METALLO-BETA-LACTAMASE (CADMIUM-BOUND FORM)
Authors : Concha, N.O.; Herzberg, O.
Deposited on : 1997-10-14
Resolution : 2.15 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

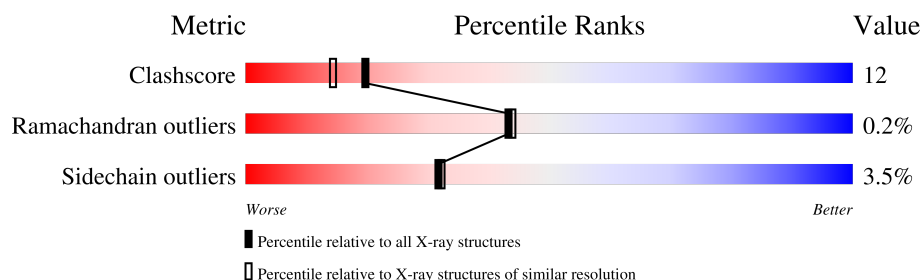
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.15 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	2159 (2.16-2.16)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2134 (2.16-2.16)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2133 (2.16-2.16)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	232	 66% 26% . .
1	B	232	 67% 28% . .

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3683 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called METALLO-BETA-LACTAMASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	222	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1683	1066	279	331	7			
1	B	226	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1707	1080	282	337	8			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	79	THR	MET	conflict	UNP P25910
A	85	ALA	THR	conflict	UNP P25910
A	113	LYS	ARG	conflict	UNP P25910
B	79	THR	MET	conflict	UNP P25910
B	85	ALA	THR	conflict	UNP P25910
B	113	LYS	ARG	conflict	UNP P25910

- Molecule 2 is CADMIUM ION (CCD ID: CD) (formula: Cd).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	2	Total	Cd	0	0
			2	2		
2	B	2	Total	Cd	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 3 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Na	0	0
			1	1		
3	B	1	Total	Na	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	134	Total 134	O 134	0	0
4	B	153	Total 153	O 153	0	0

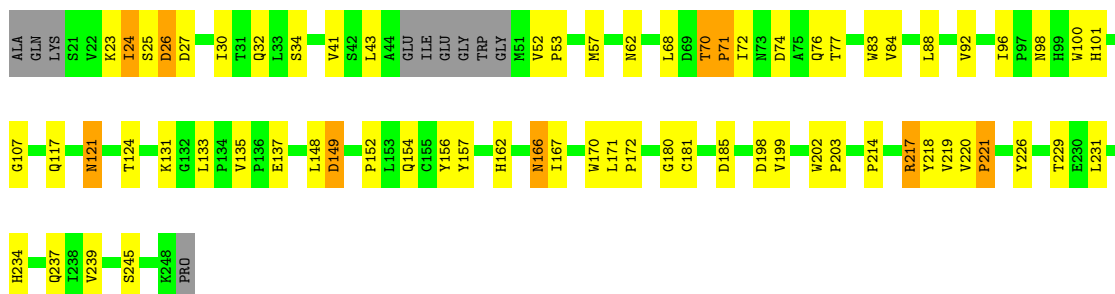
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

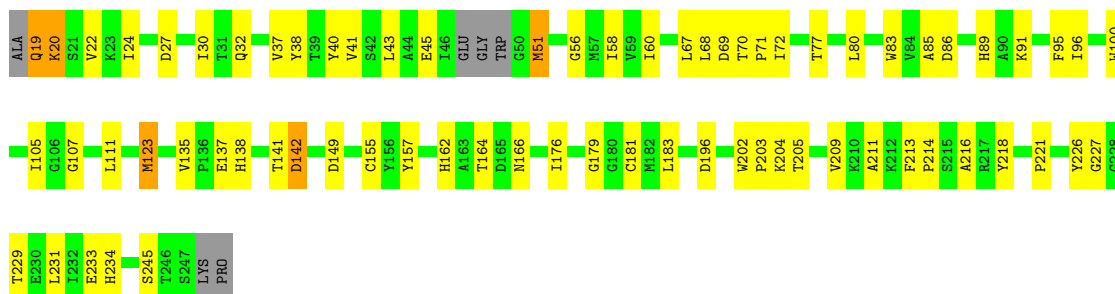
• Molecule 1: METALLO-BETA-LACTAMASE

Chain A: 



• Molecule 1: METALLO-BETA-LACTAMASE

Chain B: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	78.09 Å 78.09 Å 139.75 Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 2.15	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	87.4 (8.00-2.15)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.07	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.182 , 0.259	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	3683	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	21.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CD, NA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.31	7/1719 (0.4%)	1.40	20/2344 (0.9%)
1	B	1.28	4/1744 (0.2%)	1.37	17/2379 (0.7%)
All	All	1.29	11/3463 (0.3%)	1.39	37/4723 (0.8%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (11) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	123	MET	SD-CE	8.93	2.01	1.79
1	A	96	ILE	CA-C	8.21	1.59	1.52
1	A	92	VAL	CA-CB	7.27	1.62	1.53
1	B	43	LEU	CA-C	-6.31	1.45	1.52
1	A	41	VAL	CA-CB	5.84	1.61	1.54
1	A	121	ASN	CA-C	5.67	1.60	1.52
1	B	105	ILE	CA-CB	5.49	1.60	1.54
1	A	221	PRO	CA-C	5.42	1.58	1.53
1	B	41	VAL	CA-CB	-5.41	1.47	1.54
1	A	124	THR	CA-CB	5.38	1.61	1.53
1	A	220	VAL	CA-C	5.11	1.57	1.53

All (37) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	52	VAL	N-CA-C	14.28	120.91	108.63
1	A	137	GLU	N-CA-C	9.50	121.58	111.03
1	B	137	GLU	N-CA-C	9.00	120.86	111.14
1	B	20	LYS	N-CA-C	8.67	122.38	108.41
1	A	135	VAL	N-CA-C	8.20	116.95	107.77
1	A	220	VAL	N-CA-C	7.80	115.64	107.76
1	B	234	HIS	N-CA-C	-7.73	102.80	111.07
1	B	245	SER	N-CA-C	6.82	120.86	112.54
1	A	245	SER	N-CA-C	6.49	119.17	111.71
1	B	135	VAL	N-CA-C	6.30	114.82	107.77
1	A	166	ASN	N-CA-C	6.24	119.27	110.23
1	B	149	ASP	CA-C-N	-6.11	116.17	123.44
1	B	149	ASP	C-N-CA	-6.11	116.17	123.44
1	B	37	VAL	N-CA-C	6.10	116.91	108.12
1	A	74	ASP	N-CA-C	5.89	117.70	111.28
1	A	100	TRP	N-CA-C	5.84	120.24	113.18
1	B	138	HIS	CA-C-N	-5.79	118.18	122.18
1	B	138	HIS	C-N-CA	-5.79	118.18	122.18
1	B	86	ASP	N-CA-C	5.78	118.80	111.69
1	B	100	TRP	N-CA-C	5.58	120.08	113.16
1	B	27	ASP	N-CA-C	5.56	120.18	113.17
1	B	164	THR	N-CA-C	5.52	118.06	111.71
1	A	101	HIS	N-CA-C	5.52	117.66	110.43
1	A	198	ASP	N-CA-C	-5.50	96.78	107.62
1	A	149	ASP	CA-C-N	-5.46	116.94	123.44
1	A	149	ASP	C-N-CA	-5.46	116.94	123.44
1	A	171	LEU	CA-C-N	5.46	125.54	119.32
1	A	171	LEU	C-N-CA	5.46	125.54	119.32
1	B	211	ALA	N-CA-C	5.44	117.97	111.71
1	A	199	VAL	N-CA-C	5.43	115.64	110.42
1	A	157	TYR	N-CA-C	-5.37	99.98	108.73
1	A	70	THR	CB-CA-C	-5.30	100.81	108.91
1	B	157	TYR	N-CA-C	-5.26	100.16	108.73
1	A	62	ASN	N-CA-C	5.13	118.67	111.74
1	B	72	ILE	N-CA-C	5.08	119.20	111.89
1	A	25	SER	N-CA-C	5.04	117.94	110.48
1	A	52	VAL	CA-C-O	5.03	123.60	119.47

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	156	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1683	0	1629	35	0
1	B	1707	0	1645	42	0
2	A	2	0	0	0	0
2	B	2	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	134	0	0	2	0
4	B	153	0	0	5	0
All	All	3683	0	3274	77	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

All (77) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:123:MET:CE	1:B:123:MET:SD	2.01	1.45
1:A:27:ASP:HB3	1:A:43:LEU:HB2	1.59	0.84
1:B:19:GLN:HE21	1:B:20:LYS:H	1.38	0.72
1:A:154:GLN:HE21	1:A:170:TRP:HD1	1.39	0.70
1:A:43:LEU:HD21	1:A:53:PRO:HB3	1.78	0.66
1:B:96:ILE:HD13	1:B:155:CYS:SG	2.38	0.63
1:B:179:GLY:HA3	1:B:183:LEU:HD12	1.79	0.63
1:B:24:ILE:HD11	1:B:30:ILE:CG2	2.30	0.61
1:A:43:LEU:CD2	1:A:53:PRO:HB3	2.30	0.61
1:B:58:ILE:HD11	1:B:80:LEU:HD11	1.83	0.60
1:B:233:GLU:O	1:B:233:GLU:HG3	2.00	0.60
1:B:205:THR:O	1:B:209:VAL:HG23	2.01	0.59
1:B:45:GLU:HB2	1:B:51:MET:CE	2.32	0.59
1:B:24:ILE:HD11	1:B:30:ILE:HB	1.84	0.58
1:B:204:LYS:HD3	4:B:358:HOH:O	2.04	0.57
1:A:202:TRP:HB3	1:A:239:VAL:HG11	1.86	0.57
1:B:216:ALA:HB3	1:B:229:THR:CG2	2.35	0.56
1:A:30:ILE:HD13	1:A:83:TRP:CH2	2.40	0.56
1:B:123:MET:HE3	4:B:270:HOH:O	2.04	0.56

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:203:PRO:HD3	1:A:239:VAL:HG11	1.88	0.55
1:A:154:GLN:NE2	1:A:170:TRP:HD1	2.04	0.55
1:B:22:VAL:HG21	4:B:390:HOH:O	2.05	0.55
1:A:26:ASP:O	1:A:76:GLN:NE2	2.41	0.54
1:A:217:ARG:NE	1:A:218:TYR:CE2	2.76	0.53
1:B:202:TRP:N	1:B:203:PRO:HD2	2.24	0.53
1:A:185:ASP:HB2	4:A:277:HOH:O	2.09	0.52
1:A:234:HIS:O	1:A:237:GLN:HB2	2.10	0.51
1:A:217:ARG:CZ	1:A:218:TYR:CE2	2.94	0.51
1:B:68:LEU:O	1:B:69:ASP:HB2	2.11	0.51
1:B:216:ALA:HB3	1:B:229:THR:HG23	1.92	0.51
1:B:85:ALA:O	1:B:89:HIS:HA	2.11	0.51
1:A:32:GLN:HG3	1:A:34:SER:O	2.11	0.51
1:A:152:PRO:HG2	1:A:172:PRO:HG2	1.94	0.49
1:B:91:LYS:NZ	4:B:379:HOH:O	2.46	0.49
1:B:45:GLU:HB2	1:B:51:MET:HE1	1.93	0.49
1:B:70:THR:HG23	1:B:95:PHE:CE1	2.47	0.49
1:A:84:VAL:O	1:A:88:LEU:HB2	2.14	0.48
1:B:45:GLU:HB2	1:B:51:MET:HE2	1.93	0.48
1:A:202:TRP:HB3	1:A:203:PRO:HD3	1.96	0.48
1:A:162:HIS:CD2	1:A:181:CYS:HB2	2.50	0.47
1:B:221:PRO:HD3	1:B:226:TYR:HA	1.96	0.47
1:B:67:LEU:O	1:B:95:PHE:HA	2.15	0.47
1:A:23:LYS:O	1:A:24:ILE:HG23	2.16	0.46
1:A:221:PRO:HD3	1:A:226:TYR:HA	1.98	0.46
1:B:24:ILE:HD11	1:B:30:ILE:CB	2.44	0.46
1:A:202:TRP:HB3	1:A:203:PRO:CD	2.46	0.46
1:A:219:VAL:HG21	1:A:229:THR:HA	1.96	0.46
1:B:227:GLY:HA3	1:B:231:LEU:CD1	2.46	0.46
1:B:30:ILE:HD11	1:B:58:ILE:HD12	1.98	0.46
1:A:121:ASN:HB2	1:A:167:ILE:CG2	2.47	0.45
1:B:227:GLY:HA3	1:B:231:LEU:HD11	1.99	0.45
1:A:57:MET:HG3	1:A:68:LEU:HD12	1.98	0.45
1:A:121:ASN:HB2	1:A:167:ILE:HG21	1.98	0.45
1:A:98:ASN:ND2	1:A:180:GLY:HA3	2.31	0.44
1:B:32:GLN:HB2	1:B:38:TYR:CE2	2.52	0.44
1:A:214:PRO:HA	4:A:334:HOH:O	2.17	0.44
1:B:45:GLU:HA	1:B:51:MET:HA	1.99	0.44
1:A:32:GLN:CG	1:A:34:SER:O	2.65	0.44
1:A:70:THR:C	1:A:71:PRO:O	2.61	0.44
1:B:176:ILE:HG12	1:B:218:TYR:HB2	1.99	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:179:GLY:HA3	1:B:183:LEU:CD1	2.46	0.43
1:B:19:GLN:HE21	1:B:20:LYS:N	2.11	0.42
1:A:203:PRO:HD3	1:A:239:VAL:CG1	2.49	0.42
1:B:196:ASP:HB2	4:B:276:HOH:O	2.20	0.42
1:B:24:ILE:HD11	1:B:30:ILE:HG21	2.00	0.42
1:B:70:THR:HG22	1:B:111:LEU:HD11	2.01	0.41
1:A:217:ARG:CZ	1:A:218:TYR:HE2	2.33	0.41
1:B:24:ILE:HG23	1:B:83:TRP:CD1	2.55	0.41
1:B:141:THR:O	1:B:142:ASP:HB3	2.21	0.41
1:B:77:THR:OG1	1:B:107:GLY:HA3	2.21	0.41
1:A:131:LYS:HB2	1:A:133:LEU:HD12	2.03	0.41
1:B:213:PHE:N	1:B:214:PRO:CD	2.84	0.41
1:A:30:ILE:HD13	1:A:83:TRP:CZ3	2.55	0.41
1:B:40:TYR:CE2	1:B:56:GLY:HA3	2.57	0.40
1:B:162:HIS:CD2	1:B:181:CYS:HB2	2.55	0.40
1:A:77:THR:OG1	1:A:107:GLY:HA3	2.21	0.40
1:A:148:LEU:O	1:A:149:ASP:C	2.65	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	218/232 (94%)	205 (94%)	13 (6%)	0	100	100
1	B	222/232 (96%)	210 (95%)	11 (5%)	1 (0%)	24	20
All	All	440/464 (95%)	415 (94%)	24 (6%)	1 (0%)	43	44

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	142	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	185/196 (94%)	177 (96%)	8 (4%)	26	24
1	B	186/196 (95%)	181 (97%)	5 (3%)	39	41
All	All	371/392 (95%)	358 (96%)	13 (4%)	32	32

All (13) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	24	ILE
1	A	26	ASP
1	A	71	PRO
1	A	72	ILE
1	A	117	GLN
1	A	166	ASN
1	A	217	ARG
1	A	231	LEU
1	B	19	GLN
1	B	51	MET
1	B	60	ILE
1	B	71	PRO
1	B	166	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (11) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	63	HIS
1	A	117	GLN
1	A	122	GLN
1	A	154	GLN
1	A	240	ASN
1	A	241	GLN
1	B	19	GLN
1	B	32	GLN
1	B	76	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	154	GLN
1	B	166	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 6 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.