



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 05:14 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5ZP9 / pdb_00005zp9
Title : Copper amine oxidase from *Arthrobacter globiformis* anaerobically reduced by ethylamine at pH 6 at 283 K (1)
Authors : Murakawa, T.; Baba, S.; Kawano, Y.; Hayashi, H.; Yano, T.; Tanizawa, K.; Kumasaka, T.; Yamamoto, M.; Okajima, T.
Deposited on : 2018-04-16
Resolution : 1.70 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

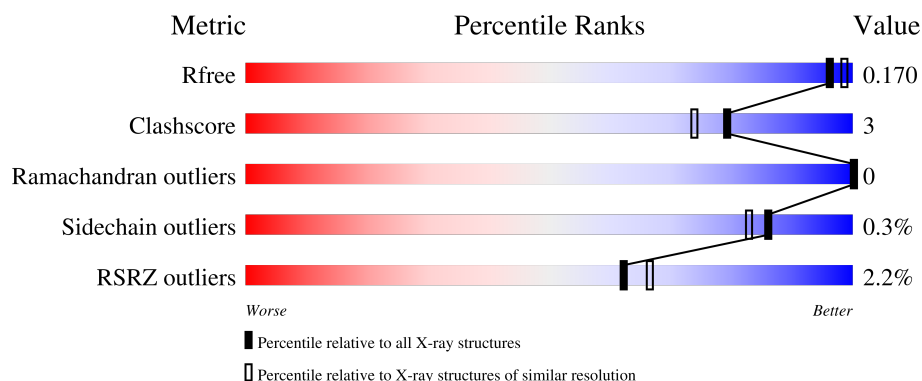
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5551 (1.70-1.70)
Clashscore	190562	5924 (1.70-1.70)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5846 (1.70-1.70)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5846 (1.70-1.70)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5554 (1.70-1.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	620	3% 93% 7%
1	B	620	2% 94% 6%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 10879 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Phenylethylamine oxidase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	620	Total	C	N	O	S	0	9	0
			4930	3115	868	938	9			
1	B	620	Total	C	N	O	S	0	11	0
			4945	3130	868	938	9			

- Molecule 2 is COPPER (II) ION (CCD ID: CU) (formula: Cu).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Cu	0	0
			1	1		
2	B	1	Total	Cu	0	0
			1	1		

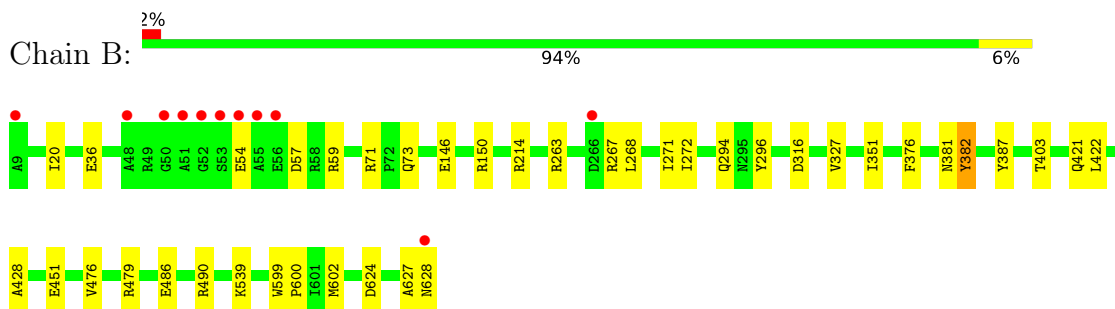
- Molecule 3 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Na	0	0
			1	1		
3	B	1	Total	Na	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	469	Total	O	0	4
			469	469		
4	B	531	Total	O	0	6
			531	531		

- Molecule 1: Phenylethylamine oxidase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	193.53Å 64.28Å 158.85Å 90.00° 117.12° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	39.66 – 1.70 39.66 – 1.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (39.66-1.70) 99.7 (39.66-1.70)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.52 (at 1.70Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.10.1_2155	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.151 , 0.170 0.152 , 0.170	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	9547 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	17.9	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.038	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 51.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.98	EDS
Total number of atoms	10879	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	24.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 72.35 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 2.2364e-06. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CU, NA, TYQ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.27	0/5044	0.53	0/6865
1	B	0.29	0/5066	0.54	0/6895
All	All	0.28	0/10110	0.54	0/13760

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4930	0	4766	28	0
1	B	4945	0	4790	29	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	469	0	0	3	0
4	B	531	0	0	6	0
All	All	10879	0	9556	53	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (53) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:294:GLN:OE1	1:B:296[B]:TYR:OH	2.08	0.69
1:A:443:ILE:H	1:A:448:ASN:HD21	1.45	0.64
1:A:150:ARG:NH2	1:A:180:ASP:OD1	2.30	0.64
1:B:599:TRP:CD2	1:B:600:PRO:HA	2.36	0.61
1:A:170:HIS:HD2	1:A:198:PRO:O	1.84	0.60
1:A:599:TRP:CD2	1:A:600:PRO:HA	2.37	0.59
1:B:20:ILE:HD12	1:B:327:VAL:HG12	1.86	0.58
1:B:54:GLU:HG2	1:B:57:ASP:HB2	1.85	0.57
1:B:627:ALA:O	1:B:628:ASN:ND2	2.37	0.57
1:B:382[B]:TYQ:HD2	1:B:403:THR:O	2.07	0.54
1:B:36:GLU:OE2	1:B:36:GLU:N	2.29	0.54
1:A:214:ARG:HG3	1:B:624:ASP:O	2.08	0.53
1:B:486[B]:GLU:OE2	1:B:539:LYS:NZ	2.40	0.52
1:A:65:HIS:HD2	4:A:1526:HOH:O	1.92	0.52
1:A:592:HIS:HE1	1:A:598:ASP:OD2	1.92	0.52
1:A:117:ARG:O	1:A:120:LYS:HG3	2.09	0.51
1:B:422:LEU:HD11	1:B:428:ALA:HB2	1.93	0.51
1:B:36:GLU:H	1:B:36:GLU:CD	2.18	0.50
1:A:602:MET:HG2	1:A:603:PRO:O	2.12	0.50
1:B:267:ARG:NH2	4:B:810:HOH:O	2.45	0.50
1:B:382[B]:TYQ:N5	1:B:602:MET:SD	2.85	0.50
1:A:263:ARG:HG2	1:A:268:LEU:HD13	1.94	0.49
1:A:382[B]:TYQ:CE1	1:A:433:HIS:HE1	2.25	0.49
1:A:183:SER:N	4:A:1105:HOH:O	2.44	0.49
1:A:422:LEU:HD11	1:A:428:ALA:HB2	1.93	0.49
1:B:263[A]:ARG:HG2	1:B:268:LEU:HD13	1.95	0.49
1:B:296[A]:TYR:CZ	1:B:382[A]:TYQ:N5	2.81	0.48
1:A:28[A]:ARG:HG2	1:A:33:LEU:HB3	1.95	0.48
1:A:280:MET:HG3	1:A:298[A]:ASP:HB2	1.95	0.47
1:A:382[B]:TYQ:HA	1:A:382[B]:TYQ:HD2	1.73	0.47
1:B:479:ARG:NE	4:B:814:HOH:O	2.48	0.47
1:A:336:ARG:NH1	4:A:1114:HOH:O	2.47	0.46
1:A:120:LYS:C	1:A:120:LYS:HD2	2.41	0.46
1:B:146:GLU:O	1:B:150:ARG:HD3	2.15	0.46
1:B:73:GLN:NE2	4:B:816:HOH:O	2.49	0.46
1:B:381:ASN:OD1	1:B:382[A]:TYQ:N5	2.49	0.46
1:A:351:ILE:HD11	1:B:316:ASP:HA	1.99	0.45
1:B:490:ARG:HH11	1:B:490:ARG:HG2	1.81	0.45
1:A:624:ASP:O	1:B:214:ARG:HG3	2.17	0.44
1:A:59:ARG:NH1	1:A:85:ILE:HD13	2.33	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:58:ARG:HB2	1:A:79:VAL:HG12	1.98	0.44
1:B:271:ILE:HG22	1:B:272:ILE:HG13	2.00	0.44
1:B:376:PHE:HE2	1:B:387:TYR:OH	2.01	0.44
1:A:280:MET:HG3	1:A:298[B]:ASP:HB2	2.00	0.43
1:B:71:ARG:NH1	4:B:802:HOH:O	2.31	0.42
1:A:296:TYR:CD2	1:A:382[A]:TYQ:N5	2.87	0.42
1:A:432:GLN:HE22	1:A:523:LEU:H	1.67	0.42
1:A:316:ASP:HA	1:B:351:ILE:HD11	2.02	0.42
1:B:451:GLU:HG2	1:B:476:VAL:HG22	2.01	0.41
1:A:271:ILE:HG22	1:A:272:ILE:HG13	2.02	0.41
1:A:33:LEU:HD12	1:A:33:LEU:HA	1.95	0.41
1:B:59:ARG:NH1	4:B:809:HOH:O	2.44	0.41
1:B:421:GLN:NE2	4:B:820:HOH:O	2.53	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	625/620 (101%)	603 (96%)	22 (4%)	0	100	100
1	B	627/620 (101%)	603 (96%)	24 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	1252/1240 (101%)	1206 (96%)	46 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	520/513 (101%)	517 (99%)	3 (1%)	78	72
1	B	522/513 (102%)	522 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	1042/1026 (102%)	1039 (100%)	3 (0%)	86	83

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	213	LEU
1	A	313	LEU
1	A	376	PHE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (20) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	65	HIS
1	A	73	GLN
1	A	170	HIS
1	A	259	ASN
1	A	345	HIS
1	A	418	ASN
1	A	432	GLN
1	A	448	ASN
1	A	458	GLN
1	A	592	HIS
1	B	126	ASN
1	B	309	ASN
1	B	334	ASN
1	B	345	HIS
1	B	418	ASN
1	B	432	GLN
1	B	458	GLN
1	B	515	HIS
1	B	559	ASN
1	B	628	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

4 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	TYQ	B	382[B]	2	13,14,15	1.01	0	13,19,21	1.27	2 (15%)
1	TYQ	A	382[B]	-	13,14,15	1.00	0	13,19,21	1.29	2 (15%)
1	TYQ	B	382[A]	-	13,14,15	1.01	1 (7%)	13,19,21	1.47	2 (15%)
1	TYQ	A	382[A]	-	13,14,15	1.05	2 (15%)	13,19,21	1.61	2 (15%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	TYQ	B	382[B]	2	-	3/5/6/8	0/1/1/1
1	TYQ	A	382[B]	-	-	4/5/6/8	0/1/1/1
1	TYQ	B	382[A]	-	-	1/5/6/8	0/1/1/1
1	TYQ	A	382[A]	-	-	2/5/6/8	0/1/1/1

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	382[A]	TYQ	CB-CG	-2.27	1.48	1.51
1	B	382[A]	TYQ	CB-CG	-2.14	1.48	1.51
1	A	382[A]	TYQ	CE2-CZ	2.13	1.43	1.40

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	382[A]	TYQ	OH-CZ-CE2	3.73	122.61	116.50
1	B	382[B]	TYQ	OH-CZ-CE2	3.06	121.52	116.50
1	A	382[B]	TYQ	OH-CZ-CE2	2.88	121.23	116.50

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	382[A]	TYQ	OH-CZ-CE2	2.78	121.06	116.50
1	B	382[A]	TYQ	CZ-CE2-N5	2.63	122.67	118.59
1	B	382[B]	TYQ	OZ-CD1-CG	2.03	123.91	118.79
1	A	382[B]	TYQ	OZ-CD1-CG	2.02	123.87	118.79
1	A	382[A]	TYQ	CE1-CZ-CE2	2.00	121.41	119.58

There are no chirality outliers.

All (10) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	382[A]	TYQ	N-CA-CB-CG
1	A	382[B]	TYQ	C-CA-CB-CG
1	B	382[A]	TYQ	N-CA-CB-CG
1	B	382[B]	TYQ	C-CA-CB-CG
1	A	382[B]	TYQ	CA-CB-CG-CD2
1	A	382[B]	TYQ	CA-CB-CG-CD1
1	B	382[B]	TYQ	N-CA-CB-CG
1	A	382[A]	TYQ	C-CA-CB-CG
1	A	382[B]	TYQ	N-CA-CB-CG
1	B	382[B]	TYQ	CA-CB-CG-CD2

There are no ring outliers.

4 monomers are involved in 7 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	382[B]	TYQ	2	0
1	A	382[B]	TYQ	2	0
1	B	382[A]	TYQ	2	0
1	A	382[A]	TYQ	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	619/620 (99%)	-0.28	16 (2%) 57 61	8, 22, 44, 149	8 (1%)
1	B	619/620 (99%)	-0.41	11 (1%) 67 72	10, 19, 38, 182	10 (1%)
All	All	1238/1240 (99%)	-0.34	27 (2%) 62 66	8, 20, 42, 182	18 (1%)

All (27) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	51	ALA	7.5
1	B	51	ALA	5.9
1	B	55	ALA	5.8
1	A	55	ALA	5.1
1	A	9	ALA	5.1
1	B	52	GLY	5.0
1	B	54	GLU	4.7
1	B	9	ALA	4.3
1	B	50	GLY	4.2
1	B	628	ASN	4.1
1	A	50	GLY	3.9
1	A	52	GLY	3.7
1	A	628	ASN	3.7
1	A	120	LYS	3.3
1	B	53	SER	3.2
1	A	53	SER	3.0
1	A	105	PHE	2.9
1	A	266	ASP	2.5
1	B	266	ASP	2.4
1	B	56	GLU	2.4
1	B	48	ALA	2.3
1	A	48	ALA	2.3
1	A	29	THR	2.1
1	A	30	ALA	2.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	56	GLU	2.1
1	A	296	TYR	2.1
1	A	88	VAL	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	TYQ	A	382[A]	14/15	0.96	0.11	15,28,34,35	11
1	TYQ	A	382[B]	14/15	0.96	0.11	15,25,33,40	11
1	TYQ	B	382[A]	14/15	0.97	0.11	12,26,31,34	11
1	TYQ	B	382[B]	14/15	0.97	0.11	12,23,36,44	11

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	CU	A	1001	1/1	1.00	0.01	15,15,15,15	0
2	CU	B	701	1/1	1.00	0.01	15,15,15,15	0
3	NA	A	1002	1/1	1.00	0.04	12,12,12,12	0
3	NA	B	702	1/1	1.00	0.03	10,10,10,10	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.