



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 18, 2026 – 04:42 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3ZQO / pdb_00003zqo
Title : Crystal structure of the small terminase oligomerization core domain from a SPP1-like bacteriophage (crystal form 3)
Authors : Buttner, C.R.; Chechik, M.; Ortiz-Lombardia, M.; Smits, C.; Chechik, V.; Jeschke, G.; Dykeman, E.; Benini, S.; Alonso, J.C.; Antson, A.A.
Deposited on : 2011-06-10
Resolution : 1.68 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	FAILED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

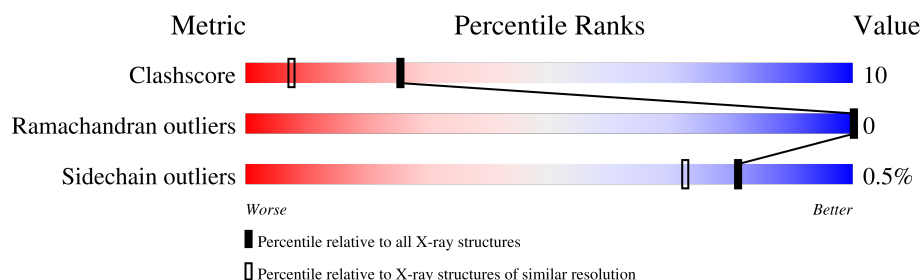
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.68 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1078 (1.68-1.68)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1068 (1.68-1.68)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1067 (1.68-1.68)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS failed to run properly.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	72	75% 6% 19%
1	B	72	68% 10% 22%
1	C	72	71% 6% 22%
1	D	72	74% 7% 19%
1	E	72	69% 8% 22%
1	F	72	67% 11% 22%
1	G	72	68% 11% 21%
1	H	72	69% 10% 21%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	I	72	
1	J	72	
1	K	72	
1	L	72	
1	M	72	
1	N	72	
1	O	72	
1	P	72	
1	Q	72	
1	R	72	

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8478 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called TERMINASE SMALL SUBUNIT.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	58	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			447	279	81	86	1			
1	B	56	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			430	270	78	81	1			
1	C	56	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			430	270	78	81	1			
1	D	58	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			447	279	81	86	1			
1	E	56	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			430	270	78	81	1			
1	F	56	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			430	270	78	81	1			
1	G	57	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			439	275	79	84	1			
1	H	57	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			439	275	79	84	1			
1	I	57	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			439	275	79	84	1			
1	J	58	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			447	279	81	86	1			
1	K	56	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			430	270	78	81	1			
1	L	56	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			430	270	78	81	1			
1	M	57	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			439	275	79	84	1			
1	N	56	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			430	270	78	81	1			
1	O	57	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			439	275	79	84	1			
1	P	58	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			447	279	81	86	1			

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	Q	58	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			447	279	81	86	1			
1	R	56	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			430	270	78	81	1			

There are 72 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
A	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
A	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
A	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
B	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
B	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
B	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
B	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
C	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
C	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
C	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
C	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
D	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
D	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
D	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
D	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
E	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
E	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
E	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
E	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
F	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
F	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
F	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
F	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
G	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
G	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
G	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
G	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
H	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
H	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
H	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
H	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
I	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
I	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
I	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
I	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
J	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
J	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
J	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
J	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
K	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
K	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
K	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
K	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
L	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
L	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
L	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
L	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
M	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
M	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
M	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
M	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
N	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
N	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
N	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
N	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
O	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
O	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
O	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
O	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
P	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
P	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
P	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
P	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
Q	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
Q	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
Q	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
Q	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
R	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
R	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
R	51	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8
R	52	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q1EJR8

- Molecule 2 is POTASSIUM ION (CCD ID: K) (formula: K).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	K	1	Total K 1 1	0	0
2	R	1	Total K 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	52	Total O 52 52	0	0
3	B	33	Total O 33 33	0	0
3	C	32	Total O 32 32	0	0
3	D	39	Total O 39 39	0	0
3	E	32	Total O 32 32	0	0
3	F	32	Total O 32 32	0	0
3	G	39	Total O 39 39	0	0
3	H	35	Total O 36 36	0	1
3	I	27	Total O 27 27	0	0
3	J	46	Total O 47 47	0	1
3	K	21	Total O 21 21	0	0
3	L	37	Total O 37 37	0	0
3	M	33	Total O 33 33	0	0
3	N	20	Total O 20 20	0	0
3	O	33	Total O 33 33	0	0
3	P	49	Total O 49 49	0	0
3	Q	25	Total O 25 25	0	0
3	R	19	Total O 19 19	0	0

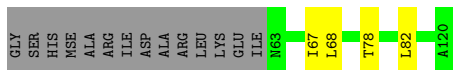
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS failed to run properly.

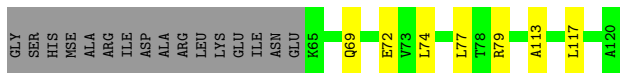
• Molecule 1: TERMINASE SMALL SUBUNIT

Chain A:  75% 6% 19%



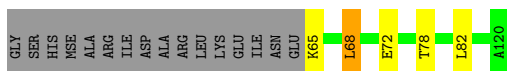
• Molecule 1: TERMINASE SMALL SUBUNIT

Chain B:  68% 10% 22%



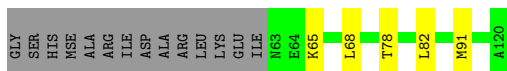
• Molecule 1: TERMINASE SMALL SUBUNIT

Chain C:  71% 6% 22%



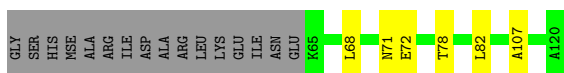
• Molecule 1: TERMINASE SMALL SUBUNIT

Chain D:  74% 7% 19%



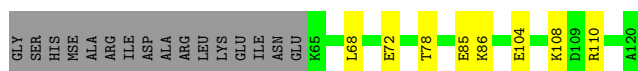
• Molecule 1: TERMINASE SMALL SUBUNIT

Chain E:  69% 8% 22%

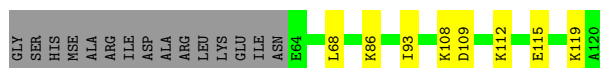


• Molecule 1: TERMINASE SMALL SUBUNIT

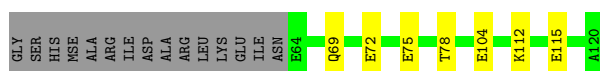
Chain F:  67% 11% 22%



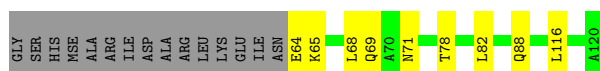
• Molecule 1: TERMINASE SMALL SUBUNIT



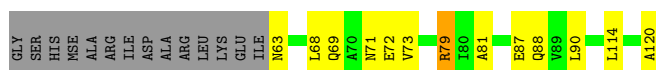
• Molecule 1: TERMINASE SMALL SUBUNIT



• Molecule 1: TERMINASE SMALL SUBUNIT



• Molecule 1: TERMINASE SMALL SUBUNIT



• Molecule 1: TERMINASE SMALL SUBUNIT

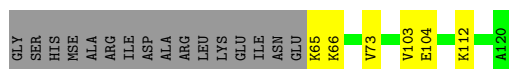


• Molecule 1: TERMINASE SMALL SUBUNIT



• Molecule 1: TERMINASE SMALL SUBUNIT





4 Data and refinement statistics

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	59.20Å 198.20Å 59.20Å 90.00° 90.81° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	22.10 – 1.68	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	83.0 (22.10-1.68)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.18 (at 1.69Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0116	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.183 , 0.234	Depositor
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	16.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.429	Xtriage
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.44$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.26$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.053 for l,k,-h 0.055 for h,-k,-l 0.439 for l,-k,h	Xtriage
Reported twinning fraction	0.534 for H, K, L 0.466 for L, -K, H	Depositor
Outliers	0 of 127549 reflections	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	8478	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	19.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.27% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section:
K

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.97	0/447	0.94	0/592
1	B	0.97	0/430	0.92	0/569
1	C	0.93	0/430	0.93	0/569
1	D	0.90	0/447	0.98	0/592
1	E	0.92	0/430	0.92	0/569
1	F	0.84	0/430	0.98	0/569
1	G	0.93	0/439	0.94	0/581
1	H	0.92	0/439	0.96	0/581
1	I	0.92	0/439	0.95	0/581
1	J	0.92	0/447	0.99	1/592 (0.2%)
1	K	0.91	0/430	0.96	0/569
1	L	0.89	0/430	1.00	0/569
1	M	1.01	2/439 (0.5%)	0.92	0/581
1	N	0.86	0/430	0.88	0/569
1	O	0.93	0/439	1.05	0/581
1	P	0.94	0/447	0.98	0/592
1	Q	0.87	0/447	0.97	0/592
1	R	0.91	0/430	1.02	0/569
All	All	0.92	2/7870 (0.0%)	0.96	1/10417 (0.0%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	M	93	ILE	N-CA	5.06	1.51	1.46
1	M	108	LYS	N-CA	5.05	1.52	1.46

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	J	79	ARG	N-CA-C	-5.39	105.49	111.36

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	447	0	479	5	0
1	B	430	0	467	4	0
1	C	430	0	467	5	0
1	D	447	0	479	9	0
1	E	430	0	467	14	0
1	F	430	0	467	16	0
1	G	439	0	473	10	0
1	H	439	0	473	9	0
1	I	439	0	473	13	0
1	J	447	0	479	12	0
1	K	430	0	467	10	0
1	L	430	0	467	15	0
1	M	439	0	473	28	0
1	N	430	0	467	16	0
1	O	439	0	473	15	0
1	P	447	0	479	15	0
1	Q	447	0	479	18	0
1	R	430	0	467	10	0
2	K	1	0	0	0	0
2	R	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	52	0	0	0	0
3	B	33	0	0	0	0
3	C	32	0	0	1	0
3	D	39	0	0	0	0
3	E	32	0	0	1	0
3	F	32	0	0	2	0
3	G	39	0	0	5	0
3	H	36	0	0	0	0
3	I	27	0	0	0	0
3	J	47	0	0	8	0
3	K	21	0	0	0	0
3	L	37	0	0	0	0
3	M	33	0	0	4	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	N	20	0	0	0	0
3	O	33	0	0	3	0
3	P	49	0	0	4	0
3	Q	25	0	0	3	0
3	R	19	0	0	1	0
All	All	8478	0	8496	157	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

The worst 5 of 157 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:M:101:THR:HG23	3:M:2022:HOH:O	1.44	1.14
1:D:82:LEU:HD21	1:E:68:LEU:HD21	1.39	1.04
1:M:74:LEU:HB3	1:N:67:ILE:HD13	1.42	0.97
1:A:67:ILE:HD11	1:I:71:ASN:OD1	1.67	0.94
3:M:2022:HOH:O	1:N:100:LYS:HE2	1.75	0.86

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	56/72 (78%)	55 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	54/72 (75%)	54 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	C	54/72 (75%)	53 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	56/72 (78%)	56 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	E	54/72 (75%)	54 (100%)	0	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	F	54/72 (75%)	53 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
1	G	55/72 (76%)	55 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	H	55/72 (76%)	55 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	I	55/72 (76%)	54 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
1	J	56/72 (78%)	56 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	K	54/72 (75%)	54 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	L	54/72 (75%)	52 (96%)	2 (4%)	0	100	100
1	M	55/72 (76%)	55 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	N	54/72 (75%)	53 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
1	O	55/72 (76%)	55 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	P	56/72 (78%)	56 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	Q	56/72 (78%)	56 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	R	54/72 (75%)	53 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	987/1296 (76%)	979 (99%)	8 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	47/56 (84%)	47 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	45/56 (80%)	45 (100%)	0	100	100
1	C	45/56 (80%)	44 (98%)	1 (2%)	45	19
1	D	47/56 (84%)	47 (100%)	0	100	100
1	E	45/56 (80%)	45 (100%)	0	100	100
1	F	45/56 (80%)	45 (100%)	0	100	100
1	G	46/56 (82%)	46 (100%)	0	100	100
1	H	46/56 (82%)	46 (100%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	I	46/56 (82%)	46 (100%)	0	100	100
1	J	47/56 (84%)	47 (100%)	0	100	100
1	K	45/56 (80%)	45 (100%)	0	100	100
1	L	45/56 (80%)	45 (100%)	0	100	100
1	M	46/56 (82%)	46 (100%)	0	100	100
1	N	45/56 (80%)	44 (98%)	1 (2%)	45	19
1	O	46/56 (82%)	46 (100%)	0	100	100
1	P	47/56 (84%)	47 (100%)	0	100	100
1	Q	47/56 (84%)	45 (96%)	2 (4%)	26	5
1	R	45/56 (80%)	45 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	825/1008 (82%)	821 (100%)	4 (0%)	81	72

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	68	LEU
1	N	67	ILE
1	Q	90	LEU
1	Q	99	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 16 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	Q	88	GLN
1	P	69	GLN
1	J	88	GLN
1	O	84	GLN
1	I	88	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.