



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 07:04 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4ZRO / pdb_00004zro
Title : 2.1 A X-Ray Structure of FIPV-3CLpro bound to covalent inhibitor
Authors : St John, S.E.; Mesecar, A.D.
Deposited on : 2015-05-12
Resolution : 2.06 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

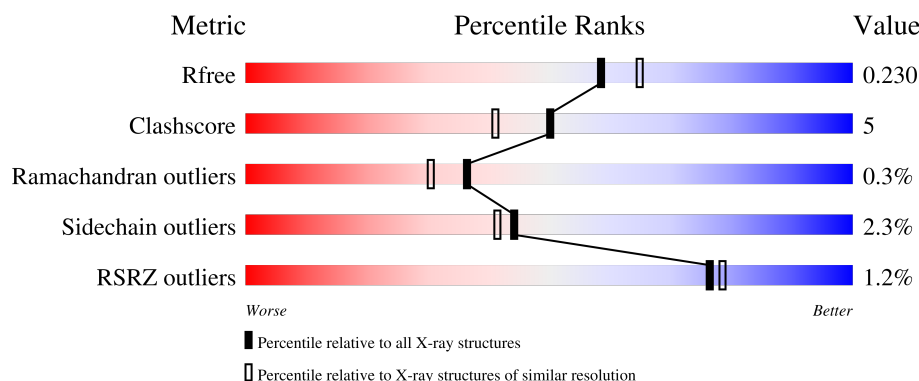
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.06 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3774 (2.08-2.04)
Clashscore	190562	3883 (2.08-2.04)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3860 (2.08-2.04)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3860 (2.08-2.04)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3775 (2.08-2.04)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	299	
1	B	299	
1	C	299	
1	D	299	
2	E	5	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	F	5	 60% 40%
2	G	5	 60% 40%
2	H	5	 60% 40%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9930 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called 3C-like proteinase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	299	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			2305	1456	390	442	17			
1	B	299	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2299	1452	390	440	17			
1	C	299	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2301	1454	391	440	16			
1	D	299	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2294	1449	390	439	16			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Bounded inhibitor of N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-L-seryl-L-valyl-N-[(2S)-5-ethoxy-5-oxo-1-[(3S)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]pentan-2-yl]-L-leucinamide.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	E	5	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			44	30	5	9			
2	F	5	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			44	30	5	9			
2	G	5	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			44	30	5	9			
2	H	5	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			44	30	5	9			

- Molecule 3 is DIMETHYL SULFOXIDE (CCD ID: DMS) (formula: C₂H₆OS).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	S	0	0
			4	2	1	1		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	S	0	0
			4	2	1	1		

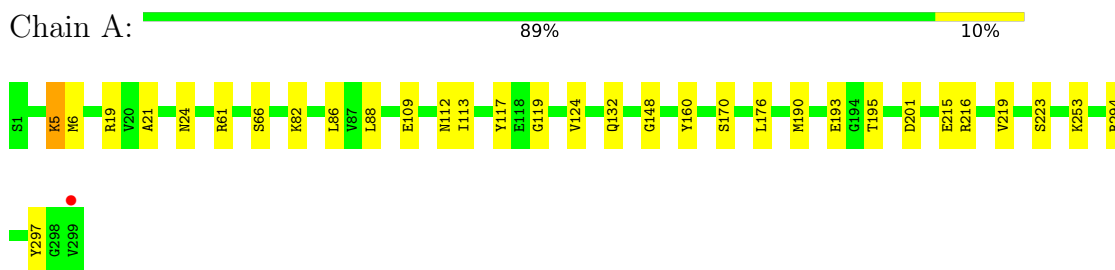
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	177	Total	O	0	0
			177	177		
4	B	135	Total	O	0	0
			135	135		
4	C	95	Total	O	0	0
			95	95		
4	D	132	Total	O	0	0
			132	132		
4	E	3	Total	O	0	0
			3	3		
4	F	3	Total	O	0	0
			3	3		
4	G	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		
4	H	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		

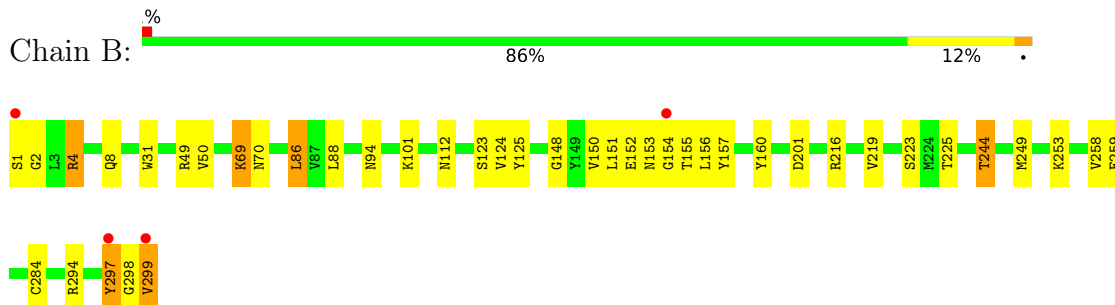
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

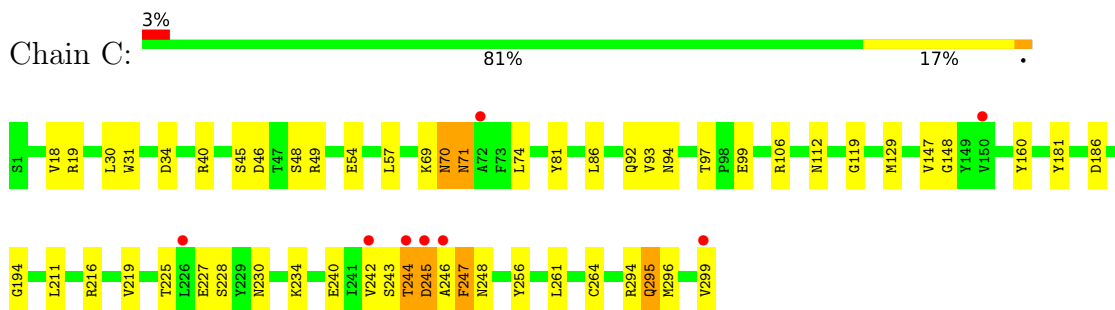
- Molecule 1: 3C-like proteinase



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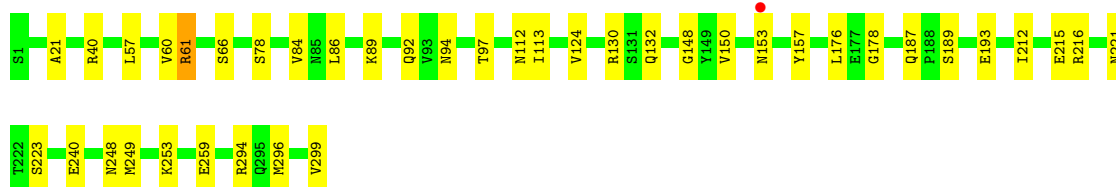


- Molecule 1: 3C-like proteinase



- Molecule 1: 3C-like proteinase





- Molecule 2: Bounded inhibitor of N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-L-seryl-L-valyl-N-{(2S)-5-ethoxy-5-oxo-1-[(3S)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]pentan-2-yl}-L-leucinamide

Chain E: 60% 40%



- Molecule 2: Bounded inhibitor of N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-L-seryl-L-valyl-N-{(2S)-5-ethoxy-5-oxo-1-[(3S)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]pentan-2-yl}-L-leucinamide

Chain F: 60% 40%



- Molecule 2: Bounded inhibitor of N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-L-seryl-L-valyl-N-{(2S)-5-ethoxy-5-oxo-1-[(3S)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]pentan-2-yl}-L-leucinamide

Chain G: 60% 40%



- Molecule 2: Bounded inhibitor of N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-L-seryl-L-valyl-N-{(2S)-5-ethoxy-5-oxo-1-[(3S)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]pentan-2-yl}-L-leucinamide

Chain H: 60% 40%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	100.45Å 101.90Å 110.16Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	43.64 – 2.06 43.64 – 2.06	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (43.64-2.06) 94.3 (43.64-2.06)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.30 (at 2.06Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.170 , 0.231 0.172 , 0.230	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1997 reflections (2.82%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	29.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.479	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 47.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.017 for k,h,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	9930	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	37.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.08% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: BOC, CEV, DMS

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.53	0/2361	0.81	0/3200
1	B	0.52	0/2346	0.83	1/3178 (0.0%)
1	C	0.49	0/2348	0.85	4/3182 (0.1%)
1	D	0.50	0/2341	0.77	0/3172
2	E	3.67	2/20 (10.0%)	1.31	0/26
2	F	3.49	3/20 (15.0%)	1.90	0/26
2	G	3.63	2/20 (10.0%)	1.52	0/26
2	H	3.78	2/20 (10.0%)	1.24	0/26
All	All	0.61	9/9476 (0.1%)	0.82	5/12836 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	C	0	2

The worst 5 of 9 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	H	2	SER	C-N	12.20	1.48	1.33
2	E	2	SER	C-N	12.13	1.48	1.33
2	G	2	SER	C-N	11.76	1.49	1.33
2	F	2	SER	C-N	11.24	1.47	1.33
2	H	3	VAL	C-N	9.68	1.46	1.33

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	295	GLN	N-CA-C	-8.42	101.62	112.23
1	B	297	TYR	N-CA-C	7.02	118.75	108.86
1	C	71	ASN	N-CA-C	-6.37	103.13	113.19
1	C	247	PHE	N-CA-C	-6.29	105.46	113.01
1	C	194	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.65	105.49	112.33

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	C	244	THR	Peptide
1	C	70	ASN	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2305	0	2256	21	0
1	B	2299	0	2247	30	0
1	C	2301	0	2252	29	0
1	D	2294	0	2244	25	0
2	E	44	0	52	0	0
2	F	44	0	52	0	0
2	G	44	0	52	0	0
2	H	44	0	51	0	0
3	A	4	0	6	1	0
3	B	4	0	6	0	0
4	A	177	0	0	4	0
4	B	135	0	0	5	2
4	C	95	0	0	1	2
4	D	132	0	0	1	0
4	E	3	0	0	0	0
4	F	3	0	0	0	0
4	G	1	0	0	0	0
4	H	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	9930	0	9218	98	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

The worst 5 of 98 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:253:LYS:HE2	1:B:297:TYR:CE2	2.16	0.81
1:C:18:VAL:HG12	1:C:69:LYS:HB2	1.62	0.80
1:C:245:ASP:O	1:D:248:ASN:ND2	2.13	0.79
1:D:249:MET:HE2	1:D:253:LYS:HE3	1.70	0.72
1:C:70:ASN:OD1	1:C:71:ASN:N	2.23	0.71

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:B:528:HOH:O	4:C:493:HOH:O[3_555]	2.03	0.17
4:B:436:HOH:O	4:C:493:HOH:O[3_555]	2.08	0.12

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	300/299 (100%)	290 (97%)	10 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	298/299 (100%)	288 (97%)	8 (3%)	2 (1%)	18	10
1	C	298/299 (100%)	287 (96%)	9 (3%)	2 (1%)	18	10
1	D	297/299 (99%)	291 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
2	E	2/5 (40%)	2 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	F	2/5 (40%)	2 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	G	2/5 (40%)	2 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	H	2/5 (40%)	2 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	1201/1216 (99%)	1164 (97%)	33 (3%)	4 (0%)	36	30

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	298	GLY
1	C	245	ASP
1	B	70	ASN
1	C	243	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	255/252 (101%)	251 (98%)	4 (2%)	55	55
1	B	252/252 (100%)	245 (97%)	7 (3%)	38	34
1	C	253/252 (100%)	243 (96%)	10 (4%)	28	22
1	D	252/252 (100%)	250 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	77
2	E	3/3 (100%)	3 (100%)	0	100	100
2	F	3/3 (100%)	3 (100%)	0	100	100
2	G	3/3 (100%)	3 (100%)	0	100	100
2	H	3/3 (100%)	3 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	1024/1020 (100%)	1001 (98%)	23 (2%)	44	43

5 of 23 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	225	THR
1	C	294	ARG
1	C	242	VAL
1	C	295	GLN
1	B	86	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 6 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	70	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	248	ASN
1	D	269	ASN
1	B	24	ASN
1	A	269	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	DMS	B	301	-	3,3,3	0.69	0	3,3,3	0.57	0
3	DMS	A	301	-	3,3,3	0.66	0	3,3,3	0.58	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	301	DMS	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ > 2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q < 0.9
1	A	299/299 (100%)	-0.42	1 (0%) 90 92	16, 29, 51, 101	3 (1%)
1	B	299/299 (100%)	-0.34	4 (1%) 75 77	16, 33, 64, 118	1 (0%)
1	C	299/299 (100%)	0.01	8 (2%) 56 58	15, 40, 72, 121	1 (0%)
1	D	299/299 (100%)	-0.28	1 (0%) 90 92	20, 34, 54, 87	0
2	E	3/5 (60%)	-0.65	0 100 100	25, 25, 30, 35	0
2	F	3/5 (60%)	-0.69	0 100 100	23, 23, 25, 28	0
2	G	3/5 (60%)	-0.45	0 100 100	32, 32, 36, 39	0
2	H	3/5 (60%)	0.26	0 100 100	36, 36, 41, 44	0
All	All	1208/1216 (99%)	-0.26	14 (1%) 76 78	15, 34, 62, 121	5 (0%)

The worst 5 of 14 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	299	VAL	6.6
1	C	242	VAL	3.2
1	C	299	VAL	3.1
1	C	246	ALA	2.7
1	B	1	SER	2.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	DMS	B	301	4/4	0.77	0.17	67,78,94,96	0
3	DMS	A	301	4/4	0.78	0.22	65,97,103,106	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.