



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 02:22 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2ZUS / pdb_00002zus
Title : Crystal structure of Galacto-N-biose/Lacto-N-biose I phosphorylase
Authors : Hidaka, M.; Nishimoto, M.; Kitaoka, M.; Wakagi, T.; Shoun, H.; Fushinobu, S.
Deposited on : 2008-10-28
Resolution : 2.11 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

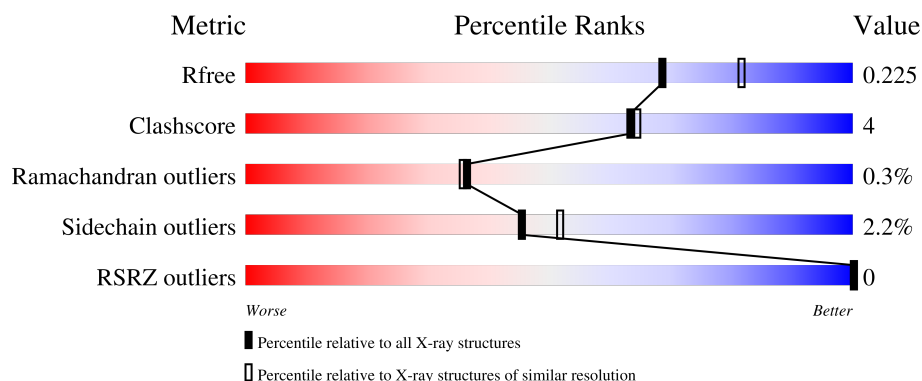
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

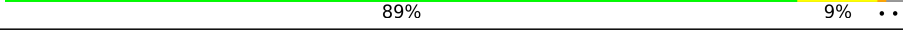
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.11 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	8290 (2.14-2.10)
Clashscore	190562	8817 (2.14-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8738 (2.14-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8739 (2.14-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	8294 (2.14-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	759	 88% 9% ..
1	B	759	 87% 10% ..
1	C	759	 88% 9% ..
1	D	759	 89% 9% ..

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 25624 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Lacto-N-biose phosphorylase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	749	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5954	3797	1001	1140	16			
1	B	744	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5922	3778	996	1132	16			
1	C	744	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5922	3779	996	1131	16			
1	D	745	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5926	3781	995	1134	16			

There are 32 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	752	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
A	753	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
A	754	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
A	755	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
A	756	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
A	757	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
A	758	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
A	759	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
B	752	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
B	753	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
B	754	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
B	755	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
B	756	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
B	757	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
B	758	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
B	759	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
C	752	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
C	753	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
C	754	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
C	755	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
C	756	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	757	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
C	758	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
C	759	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
D	752	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
D	753	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
D	754	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
D	755	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
D	756	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
D	757	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
D	758	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17
D	759	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5NU17

- Molecule 2 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total Mg 1 1	0	0
2	D	1	Total Mg 1 1	0	0

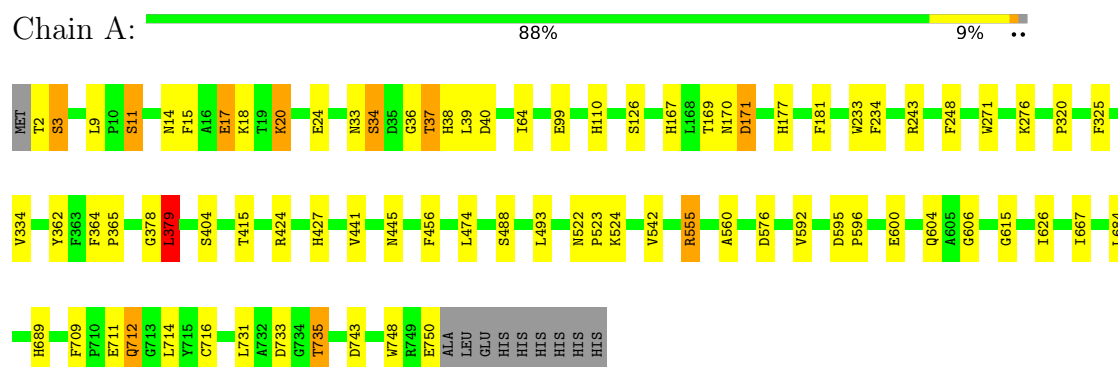
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	533	Total O 533 533	1	0
3	B	409	Total O 409 409	2	0
3	C	520	Total O 520 520	1	0
3	D	436	Total O 436 436	0	0

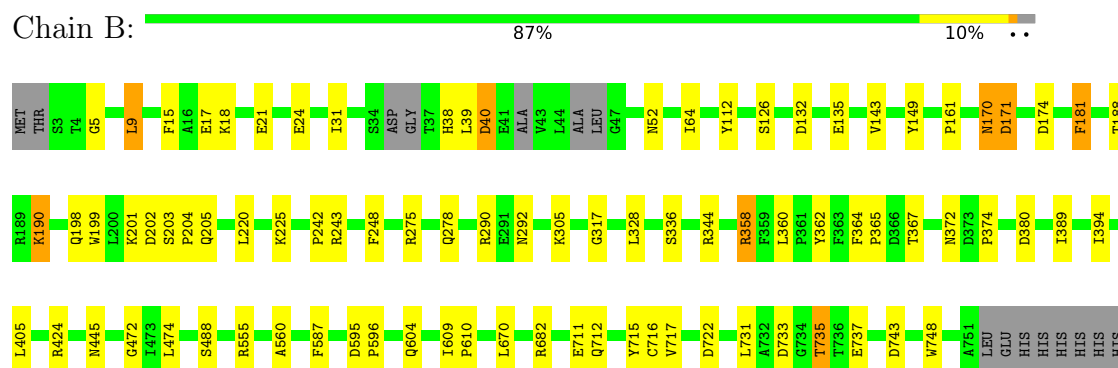
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

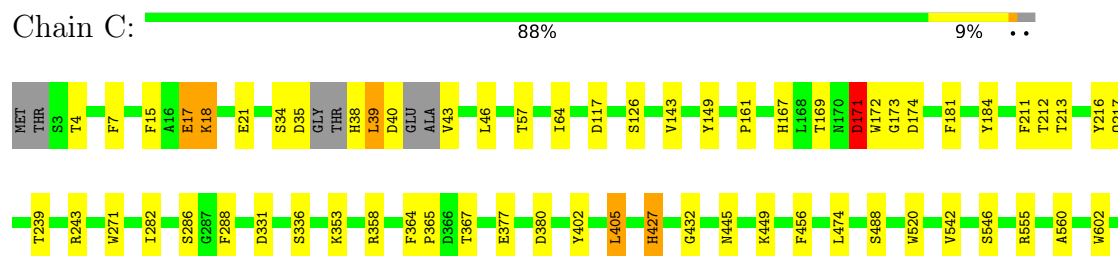
- Molecule 1: Lacto-N-biose phosphorylase



- Molecule 1: Lacto-N-biose phosphorylase

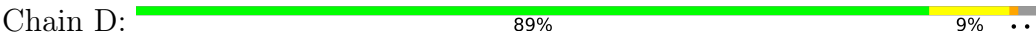


- Molecule 1: Lacto-N-biose phosphorylase





● Molecule 1: Lacto-N-biose phosphorylase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	67.76Å 111.48Å 118.79Å 105.13° 90.22° 107.78°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	32.12 – 2.11 32.12 – 2.11	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.0 (32.12-2.11) 97.0 (32.12-2.11)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.87 (at 2.10Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.170 , 0.225 0.170 , 0.225	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	8945 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	25.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.032	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 20.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.44$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.26$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.154 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	25624	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	27.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.51% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.82	3/6123 (0.0%)	0.91	0/8342
1	B	0.77	0/6088	0.86	4/8289 (0.0%)
1	C	0.80	0/6089	0.87	0/8292
1	D	0.81	0/6093	0.88	4/8299 (0.0%)
All	All	0.80	3/24393 (0.0%)	0.88	8/33222 (0.0%)

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	334	VAL	CA-CB	5.96	1.61	1.54
1	A	378	GLY	C-O	-5.46	1.17	1.23
1	A	379	LEU	C-O	-5.23	1.17	1.24

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	39	LEU	N-CA-C	6.59	116.94	108.24
1	B	604	GLN	N-CA-C	5.83	117.31	111.07
1	B	40	ASP	N-CA-C	5.82	123.19	110.80
1	D	9	LEU	CA-C-N	-5.25	114.58	120.14
1	D	9	LEU	C-N-CA	-5.25	114.58	120.14

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5954	0	5638	55	0
1	B	5922	0	5605	50	0
1	C	5922	0	5608	40	0
1	D	5926	0	5613	41	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
2	D	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	533	0	0	12	0
3	B	409	0	0	9	0
3	C	520	0	0	8	0
3	D	436	0	0	11	0
All	All	25624	0	22464	186	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

The worst 5 of 186 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:733:ASP:OD1	1:A:735:THR:HG22	1.48	1.12
1:B:380:ASP:HB3	3:B:885:HOH:O	1.57	1.01
1:D:190:LYS:HB3	3:D:1201:HOH:O	1.61	1.00
1:C:243:ARG:HG3	3:C:1702:HOH:O	1.66	0.95
1:A:243:ARG:HD3	3:A:1401:HOH:O	1.72	0.89

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	747/759 (98%)	722 (97%)	21 (3%)	4 (0%)	24 22

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	736/759 (97%)	707 (96%)	26 (4%)	3 (0%)	30	28
1	C	738/759 (97%)	710 (96%)	25 (3%)	3 (0%)	30	28
1	D	741/759 (98%)	713 (96%)	28 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	2962/3036 (98%)	2852 (96%)	100 (3%)	10 (0%)	36	36

5 of 10 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	37	THR
1	B	40	ASP
1	C	173	GLY
1	A	171	ASP
1	B	38	HIS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	625/634 (99%)	610 (98%)	15 (2%)	43	48
1	B	622/634 (98%)	608 (98%)	14 (2%)	44	50
1	C	622/634 (98%)	605 (97%)	17 (3%)	39	44
1	D	622/634 (98%)	612 (98%)	10 (2%)	55	63
All	All	2491/2536 (98%)	2435 (98%)	56 (2%)	45	52

5 of 56 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	735	THR
1	D	712	GLN
1	C	336	SER
1	D	611	LEU
1	D	358	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 32 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	166	ASN
1	D	177	HIS
1	B	52	ASN
1	B	33	ASN
1	D	690	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	749/759 (98%)	-1.60	0 100 100	15, 23, 40, 68	0
1	B	744/759 (98%)	-1.53	0 100 100	16, 28, 49, 88	0
1	C	744/759 (98%)	-1.59	0 100 100	14, 24, 48, 79	0
1	D	745/759 (98%)	-1.58	0 100 100	15, 26, 42, 64	0
All	All	2982/3036 (98%)	-1.57	0 100 100	14, 25, 46, 88	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	MG	B	3001	1/1	1.00	0.03	32,32,32,32	0
2	MG	D	3002	1/1	1.00	0.02	35,35,35,35	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.