



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 01:25 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4ZVW / pdb_00004zvw
Title : Structure of apo human ALDH7A1 in space group C2
Authors : Tanner, J.J.
Deposited on : 2015-05-18
Resolution : 2.40 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

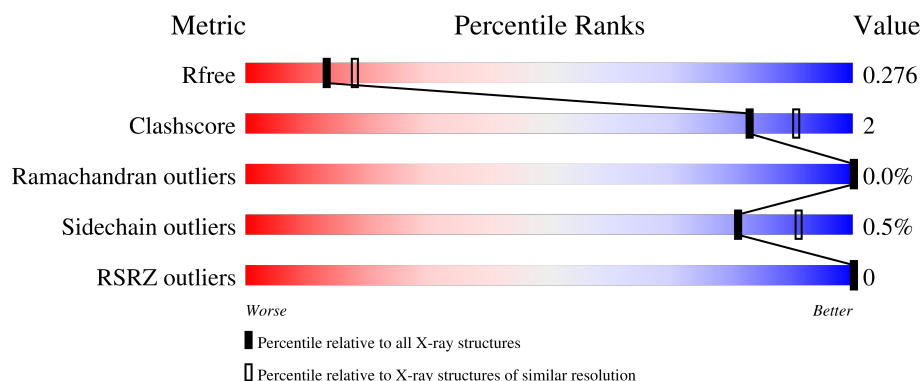
1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



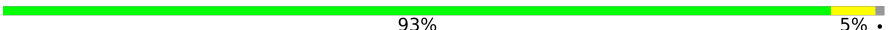
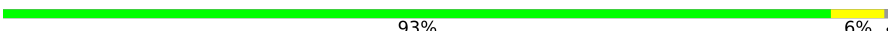
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4912 (2.40-2.40)
Clashscore	190562	5391 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5320 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5321 (2.40-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4916 (2.40-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	513	94% 6% .
1	B	513	93% 5% .
1	C	513	91% 8% .
1	D	513	91% 8% .
1	E	513	93% 6% .

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	513	 93% 5% •
1	G	513	 93% 6% •
1	H	513	 91% 8% •

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 30007 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Alpha-aminoadipic semialdehyde dehydrogenase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	509	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3708	2352	650	689	17			
1	B	502	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3694	2346	639	692	17			
1	C	508	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3704	2347	641	699	17			
1	D	508	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3617	2283	634	683	17			
1	E	509	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3744	2377	648	702	17			
1	F	507	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3625	2293	636	680	16			
1	G	506	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3718	2362	647	692	17			
1	H	507	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3640	2305	636	682	17			

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P49419
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49419
B	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P49419
B	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49419
C	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P49419
C	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49419
D	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P49419
D	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49419
E	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P49419
E	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49419
F	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P49419
F	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49419
G	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P49419

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

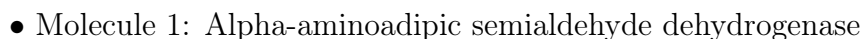
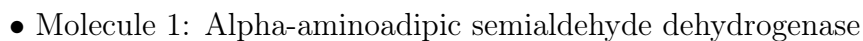
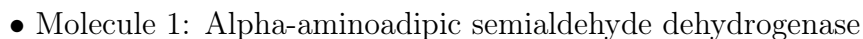
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
G	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49419
H	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P49419
H	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49419

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	88	Total	O	0	0
			88	88		
2	B	83	Total	O	0	0
			83	83		
2	C	69	Total	O	0	0
			69	69		
2	D	50	Total	O	0	0
			50	50		
2	E	81	Total	O	0	0
			81	81		
2	F	54	Total	O	0	0
			54	54		
2	G	74	Total	O	0	0
			74	74		
2	H	58	Total	O	0	0
			58	58		

i

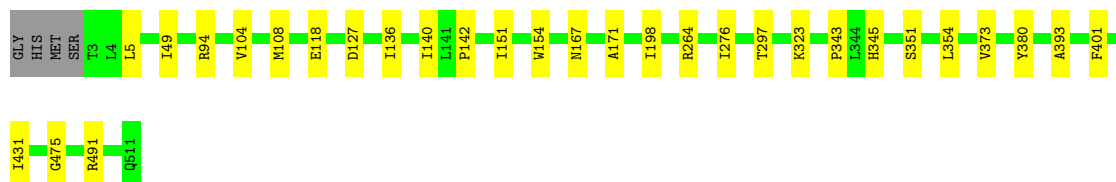
- Molecule 1: Alpha-amino adipic semialdehyde dehydrogenase





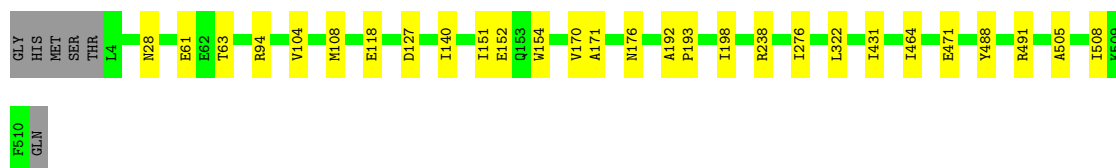
- Molecule 1: Alpha-aminoadipic semialdehyde dehydrogenase

Chain E: 93% 6%



- Molecule 1: Alpha-aminoadipic semialdehyde dehydrogenase

Chain F: 93% 5%



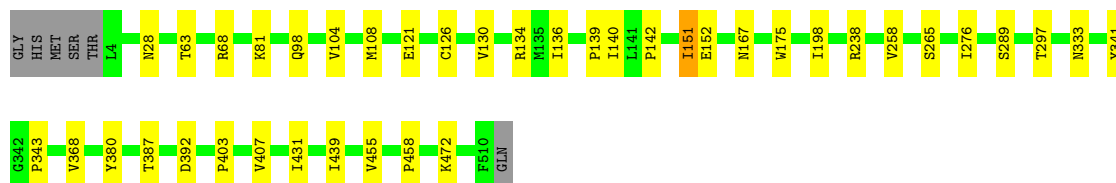
- Molecule 1: Alpha-aminoadipic semialdehyde dehydrogenase

Chain G: 93% 6%



- Molecule 1: Alpha-aminoadipic semialdehyde dehydrogenase

Chain H: 91% 8%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	157.02Å 162.52Å 160.04Å 90.00° 94.10° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	159.64 – 2.40 159.63 – 2.40	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.2 (159.64-2.40) 79.5 (159.63-2.40)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.15	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.12 (at 2.40Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.226 , 0.275 0.228 , 0.276	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	7644 reflections (3.78%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	28.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.558	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 22.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.37$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.20$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	30007	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	37.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 12.58% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.34	0/3786	0.77	0/5161
1	B	0.33	0/3772	0.76	0/5137
1	C	0.33	0/3779	0.76	1/5150 (0.0%)
1	D	0.31	0/3693	0.77	0/5041
1	E	0.33	0/3823	0.76	1/5210 (0.0%)
1	F	0.33	0/3699	0.79	0/5045
1	G	0.34	0/3795	0.77	1/5169 (0.0%)
1	H	0.32	0/3716	0.77	3/5067 (0.1%)
All	All	0.33	0/30063	0.77	6/40980 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	H	333	ASN	CA-C-N	5.89	125.44	119.19
1	H	333	ASN	C-N-CA	5.89	125.44	119.19
1	H	472	LYS	CB-CA-C	-5.41	110.32	116.54
1	C	464	ILE	N-CA-C	5.30	116.02	110.62
1	E	475	GLY	N-CA-C	5.25	119.20	113.58

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3708	0	3540	18	0
1	B	3694	0	3553	17	0
1	C	3704	0	3548	24	0
1	D	3617	0	3335	24	0
1	E	3744	0	3591	20	0
1	F	3625	0	3399	16	0
1	G	3718	0	3602	15	0
1	H	3640	0	3418	22	0
2	A	88	0	0	1	0
2	B	83	0	0	2	0
2	C	69	0	0	1	0
2	D	50	0	0	0	0
2	E	81	0	0	1	0
2	F	54	0	0	0	0
2	G	74	0	0	0	0
2	H	58	0	0	2	0
All	All	30007	0	27986	139	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

The worst 5 of 139 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:140:ILE:HD11	1:C:151:ILE:HB	1.64	0.80
1:F:151:ILE:HB	1:G:140:ILE:HD11	1.69	0.73
1:C:108:MET:HE3	1:C:167:ASN:HA	1.73	0.71
1:C:302:CYS:SG	2:C:667:HOH:O	2.52	0.68
1:F:140:ILE:HD11	1:G:151:ILE:HB	1.76	0.66

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	507/513 (99%)	491 (97%)	16 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	500/513 (98%)	485 (97%)	15 (3%)	0	100	100
1	C	506/513 (99%)	491 (97%)	14 (3%)	1 (0%)	43	58
1	D	506/513 (99%)	489 (97%)	17 (3%)	0	100	100
1	E	507/513 (99%)	491 (97%)	16 (3%)	0	100	100
1	F	505/513 (98%)	490 (97%)	15 (3%)	0	100	100
1	G	504/513 (98%)	490 (97%)	14 (3%)	0	100	100
1	H	505/513 (98%)	489 (97%)	16 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	4040/4104 (98%)	3916 (97%)	123 (3%)	1 (0%)	100	100

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	480	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	358/410 (87%)	357 (100%)	1 (0%)	86	93
1	B	364/410 (89%)	364 (100%)	0	100	100
1	C	363/410 (88%)	361 (99%)	2 (1%)	78	89
1	D	333/410 (81%)	332 (100%)	1 (0%)	86	93
1	E	368/410 (90%)	366 (100%)	2 (0%)	81	91
1	F	339/410 (83%)	337 (99%)	2 (1%)	78	89
1	G	368/410 (90%)	366 (100%)	2 (0%)	81	91
1	H	342/410 (83%)	338 (99%)	4 (1%)	63	81
All	All	2835/3280 (86%)	2821 (100%)	14 (0%)	81	91

5 of 14 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	F	322	LEU
1	G	237	GLU
1	H	368	VAL
1	H	151	ILE
1	H	297	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 25 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	155	ASN
1	E	155	ASN
1	H	456	ASN
1	E	153	GLN
1	F	155	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	509/513 (99%)	-1.20	0 100 100	15, 32, 49, 60	0
1	B	502/513 (97%)	-1.13	0 100 100	23, 35, 50, 60	0
1	C	508/513 (99%)	-1.17	0 100 100	19, 33, 52, 79	0
1	D	508/513 (99%)	-1.03	0 100 100	23, 45, 66, 73	0
1	E	509/513 (99%)	-1.07	0 100 100	26, 36, 46, 55	0
1	F	507/513 (98%)	-1.16	0 100 100	25, 35, 47, 57	0
1	G	506/513 (98%)	-1.16	0 100 100	21, 34, 48, 74	0
1	H	507/513 (98%)	-1.02	0 100 100	22, 41, 62, 70	0
All	All	4056/4104 (98%)	-1.12	0 100 100	15, 36, 57, 79	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.