



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 18, 2026 – 12:14 AM UTC

PDB ID : 8ZWP / pdb_00008zwp
Title : Structure-Based Mechanism and Specificity of Human Galactosyltransferase B3GalT5
Authors : Lo, J.M.; Ma, C.
Deposited on : 2024-06-13
Resolution : 1.86 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

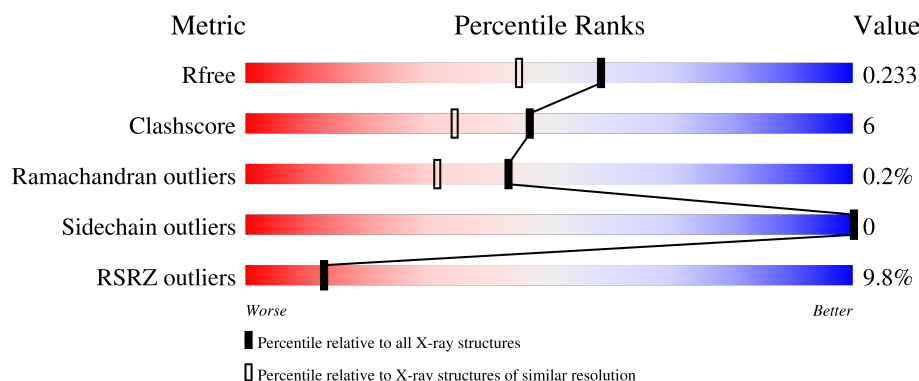
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.86 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



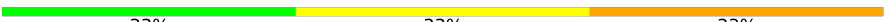
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3428 (1.86-1.86)
Clashscore	190562	3579 (1.86-1.86)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3553 (1.86-1.86)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3553 (1.86-1.86)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3429 (1.86-1.86)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	278	3% 85% 11% .
1	B	278	15% 83% 12% .
2	C	4	50% 50%
2	D	4	75% 25%
3	E	2	50% 50%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	G	2	 100%
4	F	3	 33% 33% 33%
5	H	6	 50% 50%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 10 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5348 atoms, of which 292 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Beta-1,3-galactosyltransferase 5.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	267	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			2206	1432	371	390	13			
1	B	266	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2189	1418	370	388	13			

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-galactopyranose-(1-3)-alpha-D-galactopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-galactopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	4	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0	0
			81	26	33	1	21			
2	D	4	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0	0
			72	26	24	1	21			

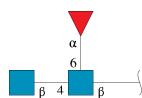
- Molecule 3 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	E	2	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0	0
			55	16	27	2	10			
3	G	2	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0	0
			55	16	27	2	10			

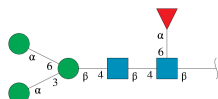
- Molecule 4 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-[al

pha-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)]2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	F	3	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0	0
			64	22	26	2	14			

- Molecule 5 is an oligosaccharide called alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-3)-[alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-6)]beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-[alpha-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)]2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.

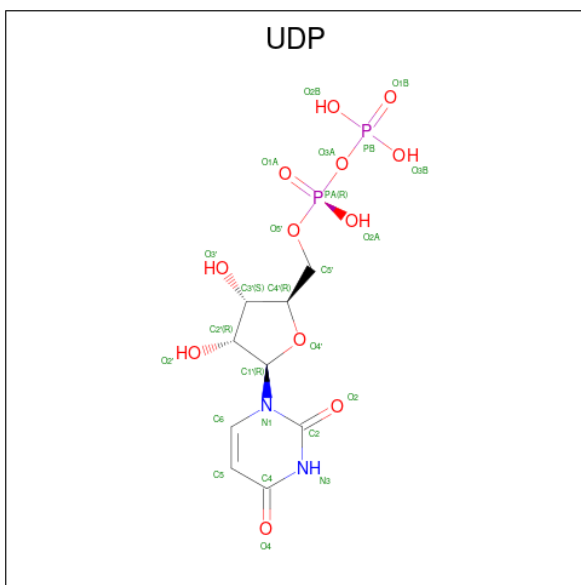


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	H	6	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0	0
			138	40	67	2	29			

- Molecule 6 is MANGANESE (II) ION (CCD ID: MN) (formula: Mn) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

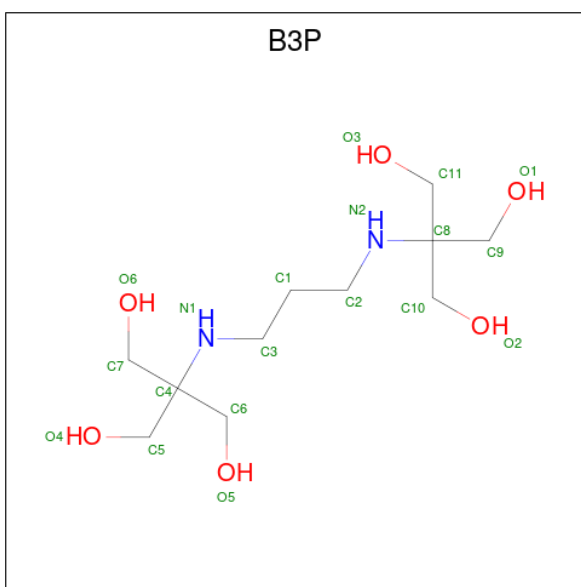
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total	Mn	0	0
			1	1		
6	B	1	Total	Mn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 7 is URIDINE-5'-DIPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: UDP) (formula: C₉H₁₄N₂O₁₂P₂) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	1	Total 36	C 9	H 11	N 2	O 12	P 2	0	0
7	B	1	Total 36	C 9	H 11	N 2	O 12	P 2	0	0

- Molecule 8 is 2-[3-(2-HYDROXY-1,1-DIHYDROXYMETHYL-ETHYLAMINO)-PROPYLAMINO]-2-HYDROXYMETHYL-PROPANE-1,3-DIOL (CCD ID: B3P) (formula: $C_{11}H_{26}N_2O_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			45	11	26	2	6		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	B	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			45	11	26	2	6		

- Molecule 9 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	B	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			28	8	14	1	5		

- Molecule 10 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
10	A	216	Total	O	0	0
			216	216		
10	B	80	Total	O	0	0
			80	80		



- Molecule 3: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain E:



- Molecule 3: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain G:



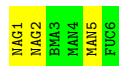
- Molecule 4: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-[alpha-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)]2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain F:



- Molecule 5: alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-3)-[alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-6)]beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-[alpha-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)]2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain H:



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	47.65Å 86.36Å 87.19Å 90.00° 95.47° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	28.93 – 1.86 28.93 – 1.86	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.4 (28.93-1.86) 99.4 (28.93-1.86)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.28 (at 1.86Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.20.1_4487	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.199 , 0.233 0.198 , 0.233	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2984 reflections (5.06%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	27.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.443	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 44.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5348	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	43.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.77% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GLA, BGC, MAN, B3P, UDP, NAG, GAL, BMA, FUC, MN, NGA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.37	0/2274	0.58	0/3075
1	B	0.24	0/2248	0.47	0/3040
All	All	0.31	0/4522	0.53	0/6115

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2206	0	2205	24	1
1	B	2189	0	2174	27	0
2	C	48	33	42	0	0
2	D	48	24	42	3	0
3	E	28	27	25	0	0
3	G	28	27	25	3	0
4	F	38	26	34	2	0
5	H	71	67	61	0	1
6	A	1	0	0	0	0
6	B	1	0	0	0	0
7	A	25	11	11	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
7	B	25	11	11	0	0
8	A	19	26	26	0	0
8	B	19	26	26	1	0
9	B	14	14	13	0	0
10	A	216	0	0	7	0
10	B	80	0	0	0	0
All	All	5056	292	4695	54	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (54) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:F:1:NAG:H61	4:F:2:NAG:H82	1.63	0.79
1:A:176:THR:HG23	1:A:177:THR:HG23	1.66	0.76
1:A:232:VAL:HG21	1:A:252:ARG:HG2	1.69	0.75
1:B:232:VAL:HG21	1:B:252:ARG:HG2	1.69	0.74
1:B:45:LEU:HD11	1:B:123:ASP:HB2	1.75	0.68
1:A:128:TYR:CZ	1:A:197:LYS:HE3	2.31	0.66
1:B:198:TRP:CH2	2:D:1:BGC:H6C2	2.31	0.66
4:F:2:NAG:H83	4:F:2:NAG:H3	1.80	0.64
1:A:307:CYS:HB2	1:A:308:PRO:HD3	1.80	0.63
1:B:125:LEU:HB3	3:G:1:NAG:H2	1.81	0.62
1:A:42:GLY:O	1:A:43:ASN:HB2	1.99	0.60
1:B:154:LYS:NZ	1:B:216:GLY:O	2.34	0.59
1:B:241:LEU:HD13	2:D:4:NGA:H62	1.83	0.59
1:B:232:VAL:CG2	1:B:252:ARG:HG2	2.34	0.58
1:B:58:PHE:CB	1:B:89:LYS:HB3	2.33	0.58
1:A:232:VAL:CG2	1:A:252:ARG:HG2	2.34	0.56
1:B:45:LEU:HG	1:B:122:LYS:HA	1.88	0.56
2:D:1:BGC:H5	2:D:2:GAL:O5	2.08	0.53
1:A:231:ASN:HB2	10:A:623:HOH:O	2.09	0.53
1:A:107:LYS:HE3	1:A:111:GLN:OE1	2.09	0.52
1:B:288:LYS:HE3	1:B:290:ARG:HB3	1.91	0.52
1:B:45:LEU:HD11	1:B:123:ASP:CB	2.40	0.51
1:A:172:LYS:O	1:A:172:LYS:HG2	2.12	0.50
1:B:165:TYR:CE2	1:B:169:LEU:HD11	2.47	0.50
1:A:80:TRP:CZ3	1:A:161[B]:ILE:HD12	2.47	0.50
1:A:133:LEU:HG	10:A:504:HOH:O	2.10	0.49
1:A:56:PRO:HB3	1:A:148:GLN:HB3	1.94	0.49

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:124:PHE:HA	3:G:1:NAG:H62	1.94	0.48
1:A:300:GLU:HG2	10:A:646:HOH:O	2.12	0.48
1:B:45:LEU:HD11	1:B:123:ASP:CA	2.45	0.47
1:B:125:LEU:HD23	3:G:1:NAG:O7	2.14	0.47
1:A:189:PHE:CE1	1:A:209:ARG:HG2	2.50	0.46
1:A:261:HIS:HD2	10:A:666:HOH:O	1.99	0.46
1:B:175:ARG:CZ	1:B:175:ARG:HB3	2.45	0.46
1:A:189:PHE:CD1	1:A:209:ARG:HG2	2.51	0.45
1:A:58:PHE:CB	1:A:89:LYS:HB3	2.47	0.45
1:A:67:HIS:HE1	10:A:651:HOH:O	1.98	0.45
1:B:273:PHE:HB2	1:B:295:TYR:CZ	2.52	0.45
1:B:43:ASN:HB3	1:B:44:PHE:H	1.48	0.44
1:B:67:HIS:ND1	1:B:109:VAL:HG21	2.32	0.44
1:B:58:PHE:HB3	1:B:89:LYS:HB3	1.99	0.43
1:B:193:GLN:HB3	1:B:195:PHE:CE2	2.54	0.43
1:A:49:ASP:HA	1:B:195:PHE:CD1	2.54	0.43
1:B:131:LEU:HD23	1:B:131:LEU:HA	1.92	0.43
8:B:403:B3P:H111	8:B:403:B3P:H22	1.79	0.42
1:B:278:PHE:HA	1:B:281:ILE:HG12	2.01	0.42
1:B:153:MET:HE1	1:B:161:ILE:HD12	2.01	0.41
1:A:61:LEU:HD23	1:A:153:MET:HB3	2.02	0.41
1:A:307:CYS:CB	1:A:308:PRO:HD3	2.49	0.41
1:B:180:PHE:CD2	1:B:221:PHE:HB3	2.55	0.41
1:A:209:ARG:HG3	1:A:209:ARG:HH11	1.86	0.41
1:A:305:GLU:OE2	10:A:502:HOH:O	2.22	0.40
1:B:158:ASP:OD1	1:B:158:ASP:N	2.52	0.40
1:A:297:GLN:HG2	10:A:586:HOH:O	2.20	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:209:ARG:NH1	5:H:1:NAG:O3[1_656]	2.16	0.04

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries

of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	268/278 (96%)	261 (97%)	6 (2%)	1 (0%)	30	17
1	B	264/278 (95%)	258 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	532/556 (96%)	519 (98%)	12 (2%)	1 (0%)	43	31

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	307	CYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	247/255 (97%)	247 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	244/255 (96%)	244 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	491/510 (96%)	491 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	263	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

21 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	BGC	C	1	2	12,12,12	0.15	0	17,17,17	0.23	0
2	GAL	C	2	2	11,11,12	0.91	0	15,15,17	1.52	4 (26%)
2	GLA	C	3	2	11,11,12	1.64	2 (18%)	15,15,17	0.83	0
2	NGA	C	4	2	14,14,15	0.41	0	17,19,21	0.67	0
2	BGC	D	1	2	12,12,12	0.18	0	17,17,17	0.25	0
2	GAL	D	2	2	11,11,12	0.77	0	15,15,17	1.96	4 (26%)
2	GLA	D	3	2	11,11,12	1.62	2 (18%)	15,15,17	0.55	0
2	NGA	D	4	2	14,14,15	0.53	0	17,19,21	0.70	0
3	NAG	E	1	3,1	14,14,15	0.30	0	17,19,21	0.48	0
3	NAG	E	2	3	14,14,15	0.46	0	17,19,21	0.73	1 (5%)
4	NAG	F	1	4,1	14,14,15	0.39	0	17,19,21	0.53	0
4	NAG	F	2	4	14,14,15	0.25	0	17,19,21	1.33	3 (17%)
4	FUC	F	3	4	10,10,11	0.88	0	14,14,16	0.73	0
3	NAG	G	1	3,1	14,14,15	0.76	0	17,19,21	0.57	0
3	NAG	G	2	3	14,14,15	0.69	0	17,19,21	0.77	1 (5%)
5	NAG	H	1	1,5	14,14,15	0.55	0	17,19,21	0.94	0
5	NAG	H	2	5	14,14,15	0.76	1 (7%)	17,19,21	0.71	1 (5%)
5	BMA	H	3	5	11,11,12	0.63	0	15,15,17	0.76	0
5	MAN	H	4	5	11,11,12	0.84	0	15,15,17	1.10	0
5	MAN	H	5	5	11,11,12	1.06	0	15,15,17	1.00	1 (6%)
5	FUC	H	6	5	10,10,11	0.87	0	14,14,16	0.76	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns.

'-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	BGC	C	1	2	-	2/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	C	2	2	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	GLA	C	3	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	NGA	C	4	2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	BGC	D	1	2	-	2/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	D	2	2	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	GLA	D	3	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	NGA	D	4	2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	E	1	3,1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	E	2	3	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	F	1	4,1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	F	2	4	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	FUC	F	3	4	-	-	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	G	1	3,1	-	1/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	G	2	3	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	H	1	1,5	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	H	2	5	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	BMA	H	3	5	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	H	4	5	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	H	5	5	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
5	FUC	H	6	5	-	-	0/1/1/1

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	D	3	GLA	O5-C1	4.27	1.50	1.43
2	C	3	GLA	O5-C1	4.23	1.50	1.43
2	C	3	GLA	O5-C5	2.82	1.48	1.43
5	H	2	NAG	C1-C2	2.63	1.55	1.52
2	D	3	GLA	O5-C5	2.54	1.48	1.43

All (15) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	D	2	GAL	C1-O5-C5	5.13	119.06	112.19
2	C	2	GAL	C1-O5-C5	3.77	117.24	112.19
4	F	2	NAG	C2-N2-C7	3.04	126.97	122.90
2	D	2	GAL	O5-C5-C6	-2.91	102.00	107.66
4	F	2	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.68	115.78	112.19

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	F	2	NAG	C1-C2-N2	2.60	114.53	110.43
5	H	5	MAN	C1-O5-C5	2.46	115.49	112.19
2	D	2	GAL	C2-C3-C4	-2.46	106.53	110.86
2	C	2	GAL	C1-C2-C3	2.38	113.11	109.64
3	G	2	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.32	115.30	112.19
2	D	2	GAL	C1-C2-C3	2.31	113.00	109.64
2	C	2	GAL	O5-C5-C4	2.16	116.09	110.83
3	E	2	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.15	115.07	112.19
5	H	2	NAG	C1-O5-C5	-2.07	109.41	112.19
2	C	2	GAL	C2-C3-C4	-2.01	107.33	110.86

There are no chirality outliers.

All (23) torsion outliers are listed below:

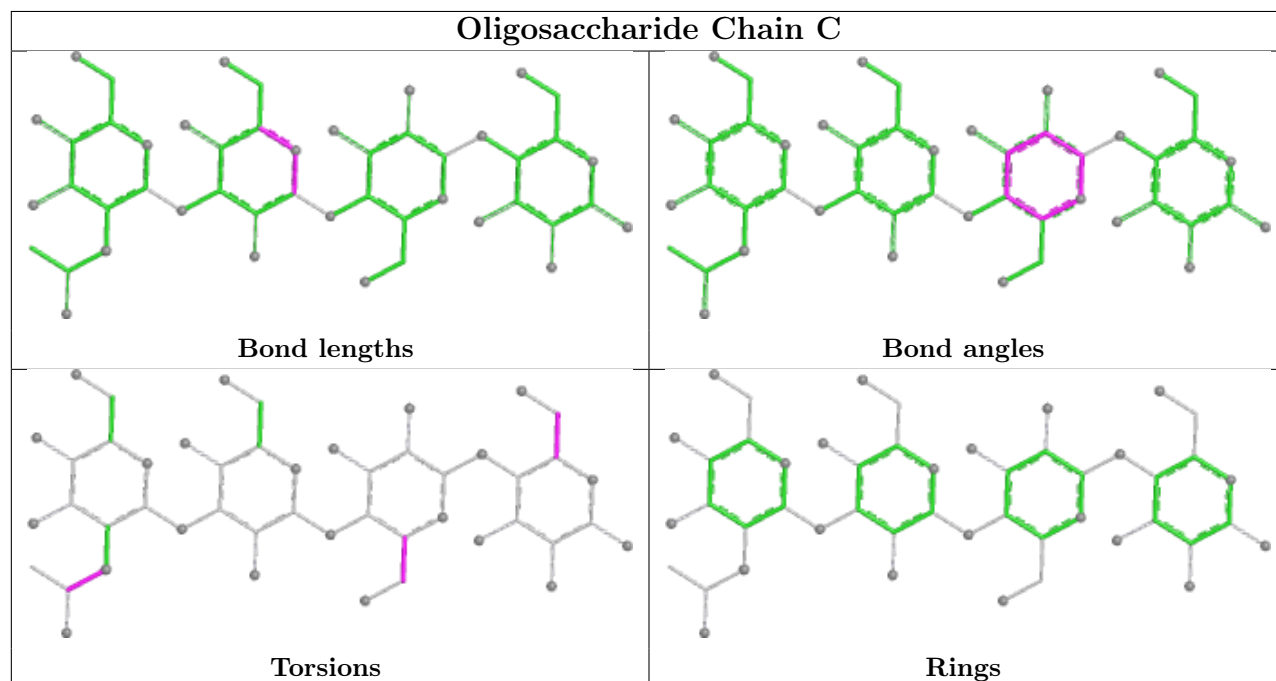
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	D	2	GAL	O5-C5-C6-O6
2	C	2	GAL	O5-C5-C6-O6
2	D	2	GAL	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	C	2	GAL	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	G	2	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	F	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
4	F	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
5	H	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
5	H	1	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	G	2	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	C	1	BGC	O5-C5-C6-O6
2	C	1	BGC	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	D	1	BGC	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	F	2	NAG	C1-C2-N2-C7
2	C	4	NGA	O7-C7-N2-C2
2	C	4	NGA	C8-C7-N2-C2
2	D	4	NGA	C8-C7-N2-C2
3	G	1	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
5	H	5	MAN	O5-C5-C6-O6
5	H	5	MAN	C4-C5-C6-O6
4	F	2	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
2	D	1	BGC	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	D	4	NGA	O7-C7-N2-C2

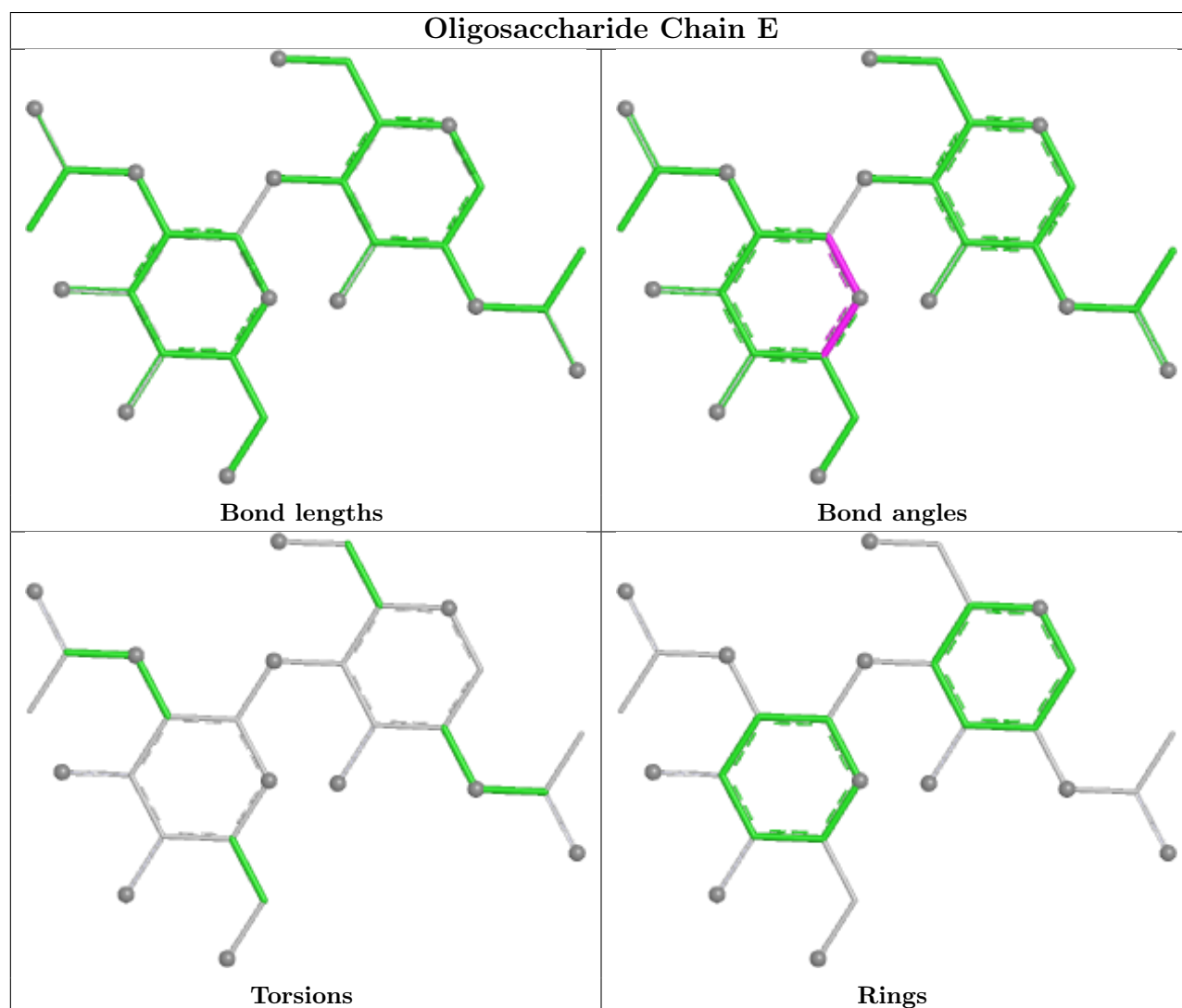
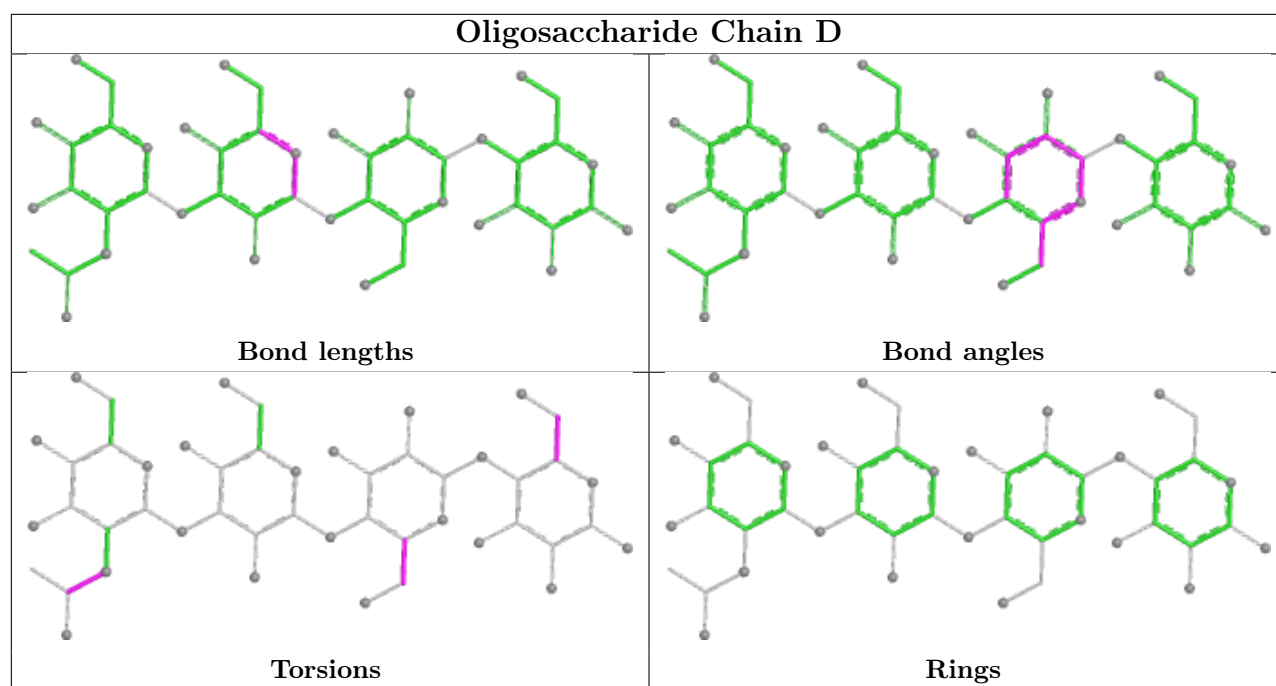
There are no ring outliers.

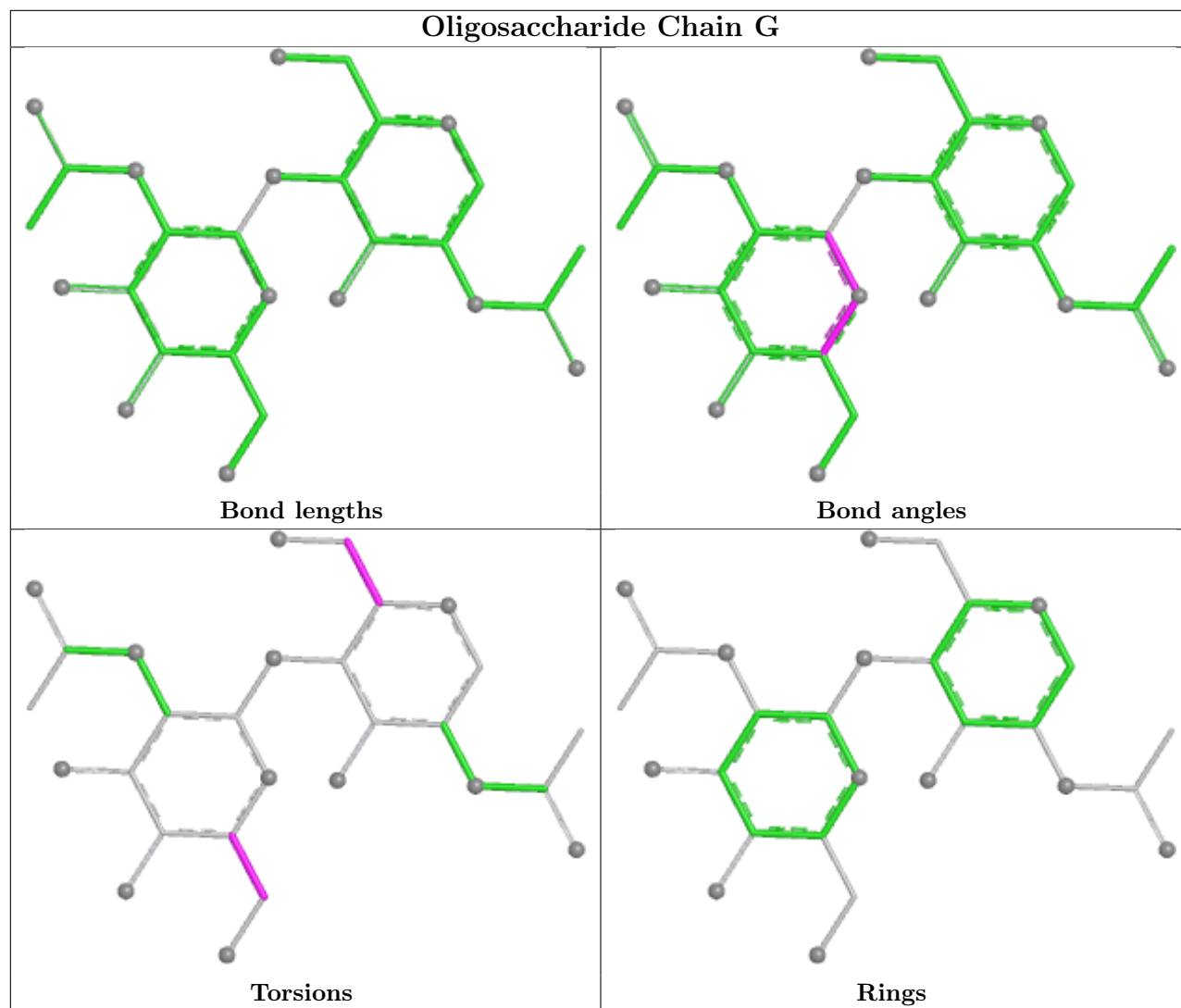
7 monomers are involved in 9 short contacts:

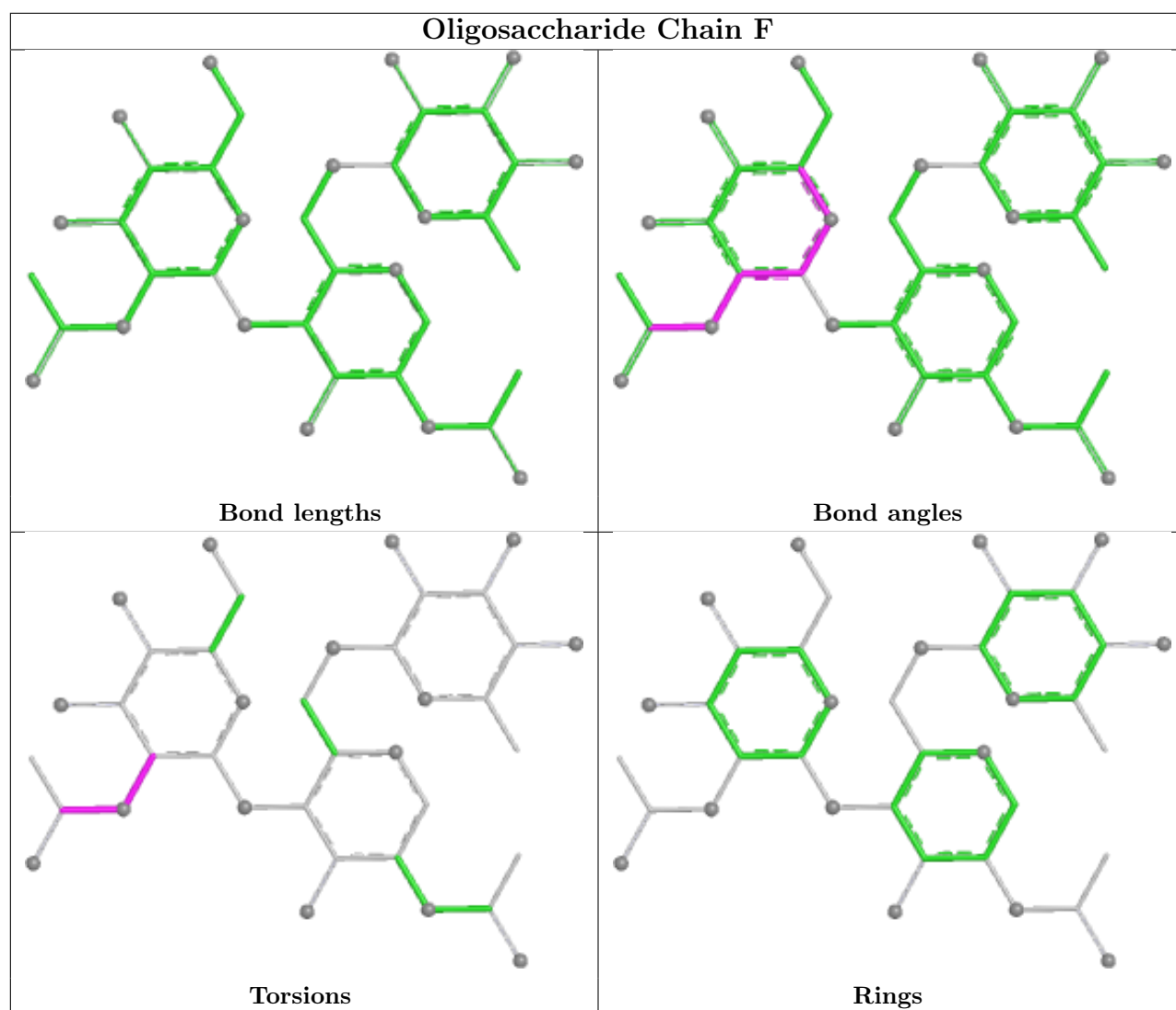
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	D	1	BGC	2	0
3	G	1	NAG	3	0
2	D	2	GAL	1	0
4	F	2	NAG	2	0
5	H	1	NAG	0	1
2	D	4	NGA	1	0
4	F	1	NAG	1	0

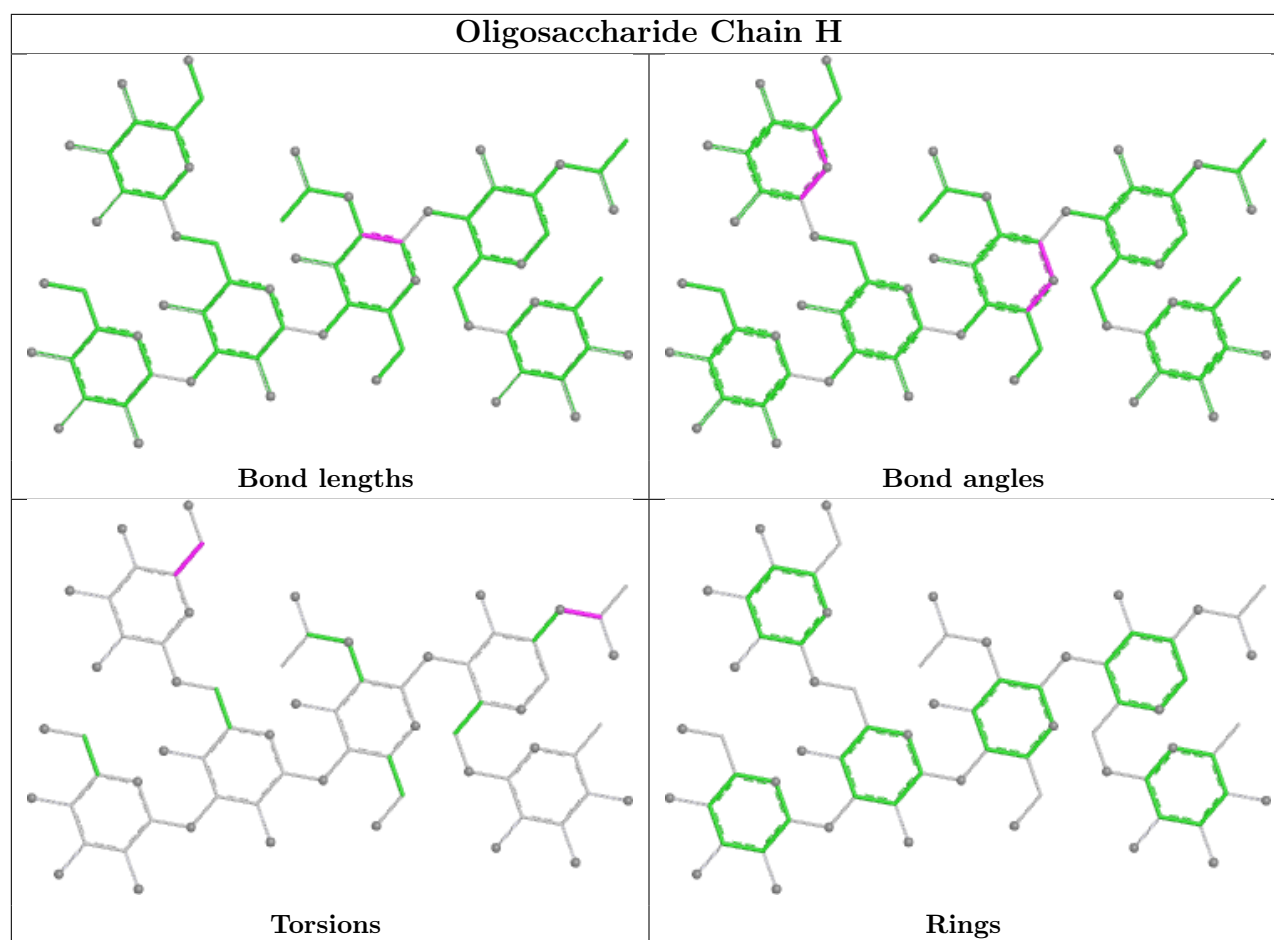
The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.











5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 7 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 5 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
8	B3P	A	403	-	18,18,18	0.83	1 (5%)	23,23,23	1.02	2 (8%)
8	B3P	B	403	-	18,18,18	0.66	0	23,23,23	1.50	4 (17%)
7	UDP	B	402	6	25,26,26	0.41	0	38,40,40	0.60	1 (2%)
9	NAG	B	404	1	14,14,15	0.38	0	17,19,21	0.43	0
7	UDP	A	402	6	25,26,26	0.43	0	38,40,40	0.66	2 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
8	B3P	A	403	-	-	1/28/28/28	-
8	B3P	B	403	-	-	1/28/28/28	-
7	UDP	B	402	6	-	9/16/32/32	0/2/2/2
9	NAG	B	404	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
7	UDP	A	402	6	-	0/16/32/32	0/2/2/2

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
8	A	403	B3P	C5-C4	2.15	1.56	1.53

All (9) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
8	B	403	B3P	O1-C9-C8	-3.15	105.27	111.68
8	B	403	B3P	O6-C7-C4	-3.06	105.46	111.68
8	B	403	B3P	C2-N2-C8	-2.73	112.17	116.17
8	B	403	B3P	C11-C8-C9	2.66	115.86	110.02
8	A	403	B3P	C3-N1-C4	-2.29	112.81	116.17
7	B	402	UDP	O3B-PB-O3A	2.29	112.32	104.64
8	A	403	B3P	O3-C11-C8	-2.28	107.03	111.68
7	A	402	UDP	O3B-PB-O3A	2.21	112.06	104.64
7	A	402	UDP	O3B-PB-O2B	2.08	115.60	107.80

There are no chirality outliers.

All (13) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
7	B	402	UDP	C5'-O5'-PA-O1A
7	B	402	UDP	C5'-O5'-PA-O3A
7	B	402	UDP	PB-O3A-PA-O5'
7	B	402	UDP	PA-O3A-PB-O2B
7	B	402	UDP	PA-O3A-PB-O3B
9	B	404	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
9	B	404	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
7	B	402	UDP	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
7	B	402	UDP	C5'-O5'-PA-O2A

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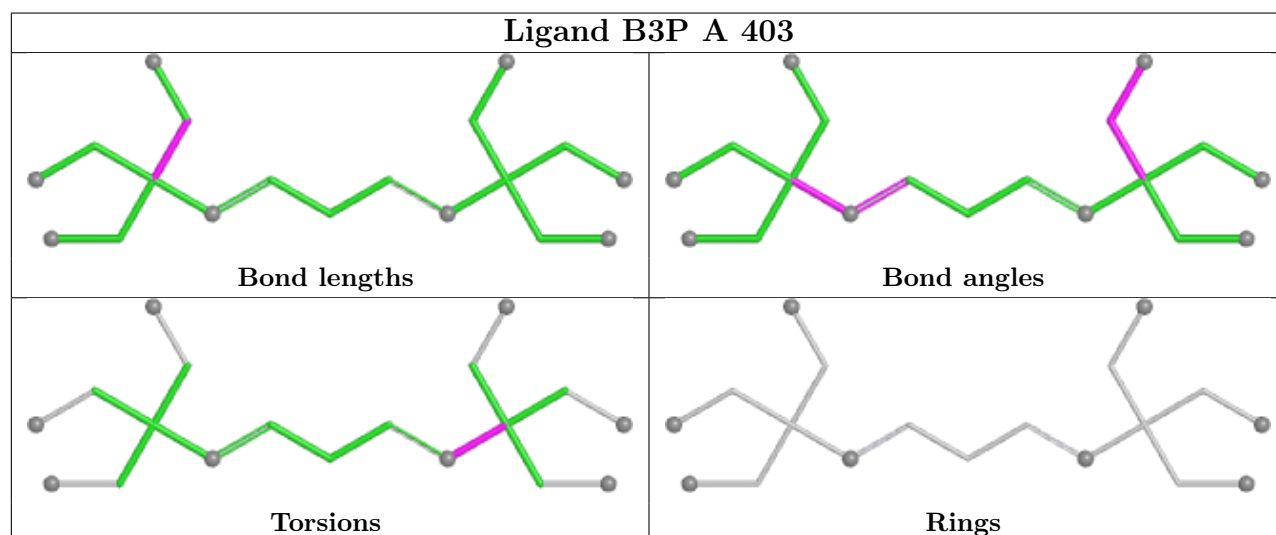
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
7	B	402	UDP	C4'-C5'-O5'-PA
7	B	402	UDP	PA-O3A-PB-O1B
8	B	403	B3P	O3-C11-C8-N2
8	A	403	B3P	C10-C8-N2-C2

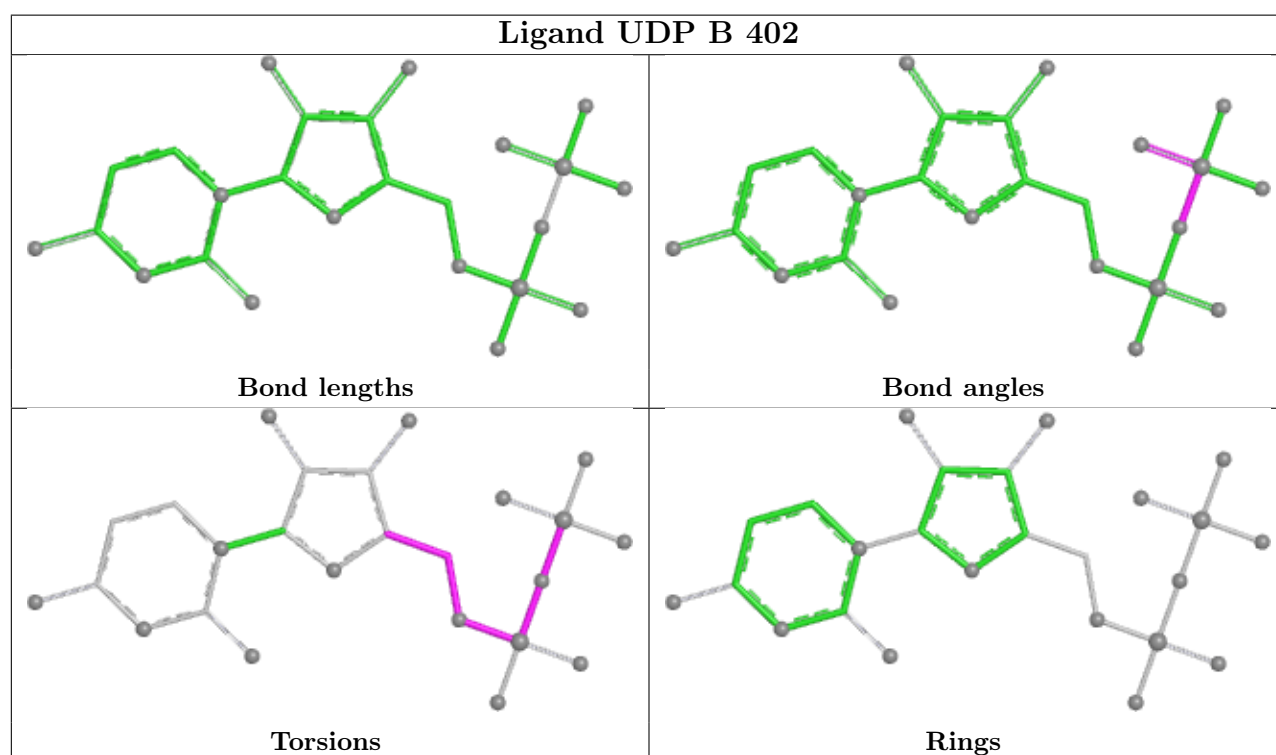
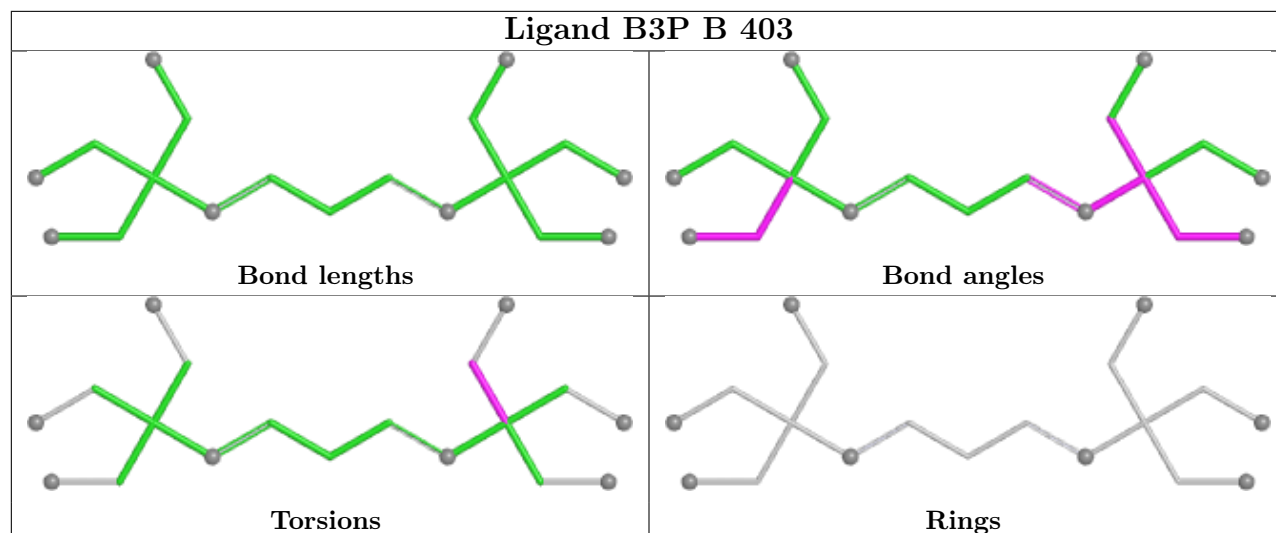
There are no ring outliers.

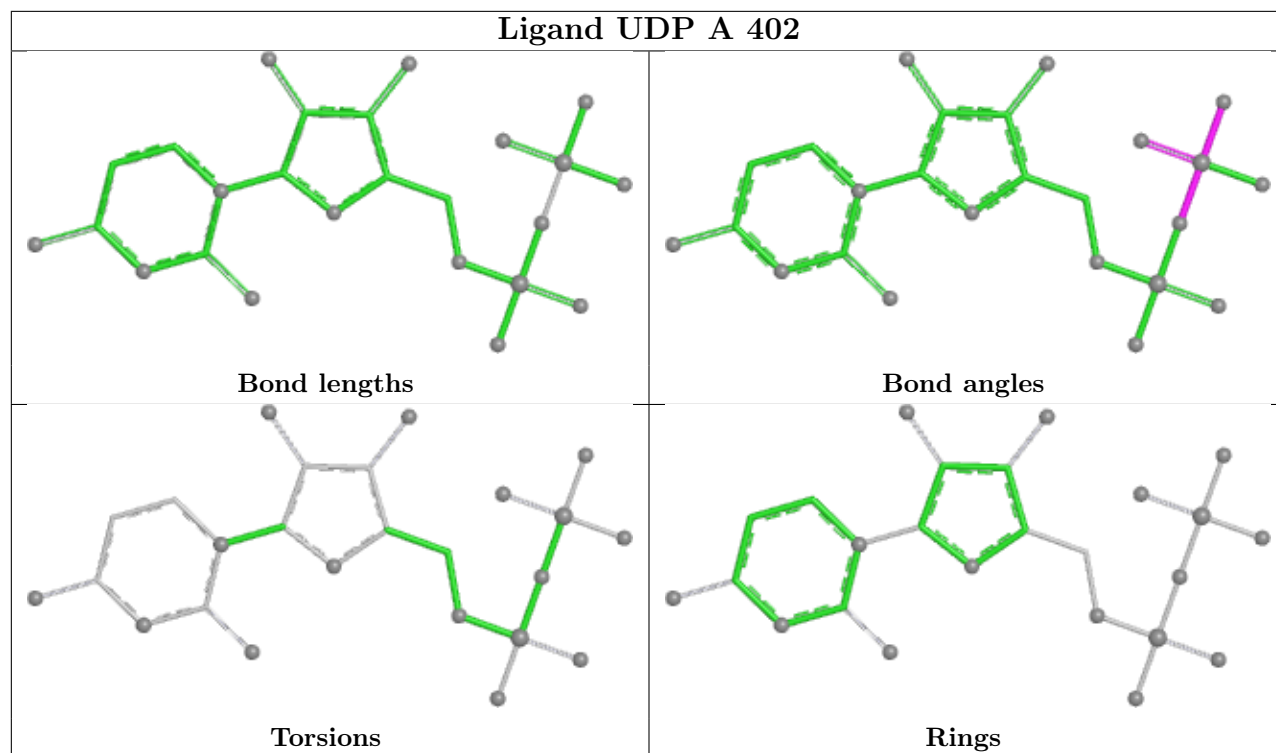
1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
8	B	403	B3P	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.







5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	267/278 (96%)	0.13	9 (3%) 48 52	11, 27, 56, 82	3 (1%)
1	B	266/278 (95%)	1.12	43 (16%) 4 4	29, 46, 83, 93	0
All	All	533/556 (95%)	0.62	52 (9%) 13 13	11, 37, 76, 93	3 (0%)

All (52) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	45	LEU	5.4
1	B	124	PHE	4.1
1	B	117	GLY	4.1
1	B	119	ILE	3.9
1	A	308	PRO	3.8
1	A	304	GLY	3.5
1	B	107	LYS	3.5
1	B	99	THR	3.2
1	A	307	CYS	3.2
1	B	145	PHE	3.2
1	B	103	ALA	3.1
1	A	42	GLY	3.1
1	A	187	ASN	3.0
1	B	125	LEU	3.0
1	B	44	PHE	3.0
1	B	48	PRO	3.0
1	B	101	SER	2.9
1	B	104	ALA	2.9
1	B	98	GLY	2.9
1	B	120	ILE	2.8
1	B	146	CYS	2.7
1	B	47	LEU	2.7
1	B	86	VAL	2.7
1	B	106	THR	2.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	303	ARG	2.6
1	B	111	GLN	2.6
1	B	144	ARG	2.6
1	B	308	PRO	2.5
1	B	114	GLN	2.5
1	B	123	ASP	2.5
1	B	49	ASP	2.5
1	B	307	CYS	2.5
1	B	133	LEU	2.5
1	B	70	LEU	2.4
1	B	100	THR	2.4
1	B	129	TYR	2.4
1	B	288	LYS	2.4
1	B	50	THR	2.3
1	B	306	ASP	2.3
1	B	141	TRP	2.3
1	B	66	SER	2.2
1	B	127	VAL	2.2
1	A	49	ASP	2.2
1	B	109	VAL	2.2
1	B	113	SER	2.1
1	B	304	GLY	2.1
1	A	107	LYS	2.1
1	A	193	GLN	2.1
1	B	187	ASN	2.1
1	B	54	GLN	2.1
1	B	276	CYS	2.1
1	A	103	ALA	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

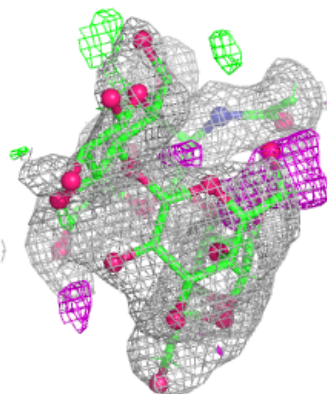
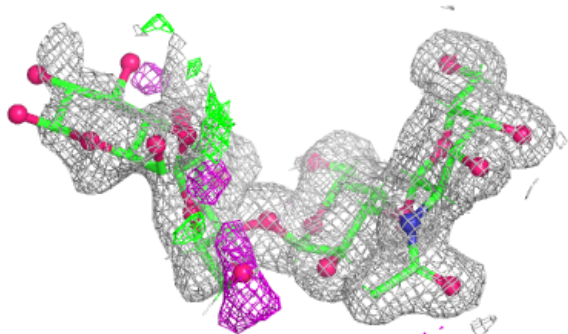
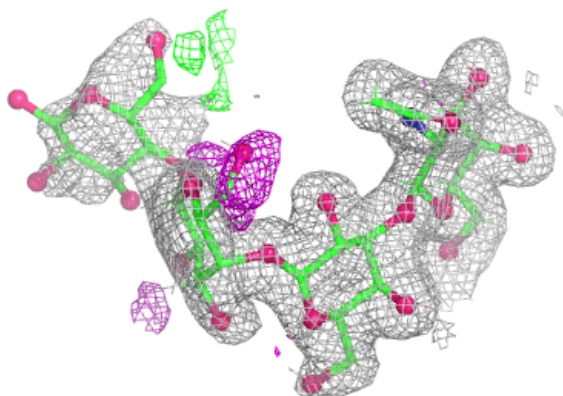
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	NAG	G	2	14/15	0.29	0.19	88,113,138,142	0
4	NAG	F	2	14/15	0.36	0.16	96,121,148,150	0
2	BGC	D	1	12/12	0.43	0.17	81,101,115,127	0
2	BGC	C	1	12/12	0.52	0.15	72,88,96,105	0
3	NAG	G	1	14/15	0.65	0.16	79,95,110,114	0
3	NAG	E	2	14/15	0.71	0.13	53,78,103,115	0
4	FUC	F	3	10/11	0.73	0.14	56,72,75,75	0
2	GAL	D	2	11/12	0.77	0.14	53,70,80,83	0
2	GAL	C	2	11/12	0.77	0.16	38,71,81,90	0
4	NAG	F	1	14/15	0.81	0.10	62,77,93,102	0
5	FUC	H	6	10/11	0.82	0.14	55,80,108,120	0
5	MAN	H	4	11/12	0.90	0.08	33,46,60,61	0
2	GLA	D	3	11/12	0.90	0.09	37,52,66,79	0
5	NAG	H	1	14/15	0.92	0.07	25,33,39,40	0
2	NGA	D	4	14/15	0.92	0.09	30,42,50,52	0
3	NAG	E	1	14/15	0.92	0.07	35,42,52,61	0
5	MAN	H	5	11/12	0.94	0.07	27,38,45,48	0
2	GLA	C	3	11/12	0.95	0.08	23,33,45,69	0
5	NAG	H	2	14/15	0.96	0.06	22,27,44,44	0
5	BMA	H	3	11/12	0.97	0.06	24,31,36,38	0
2	NGA	C	4	14/15	0.97	0.05	20,26,32,32	0

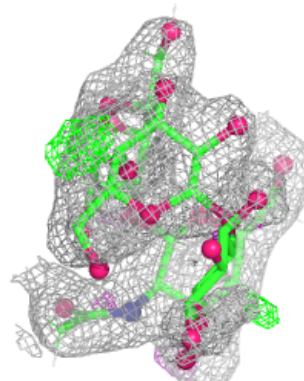
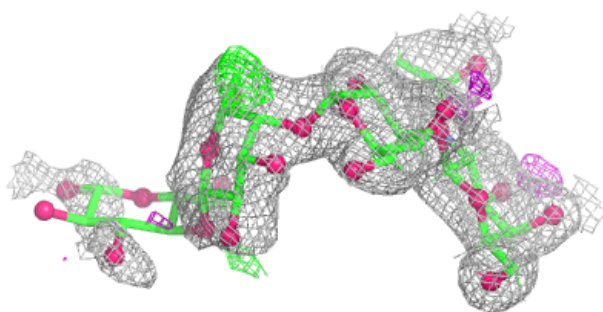
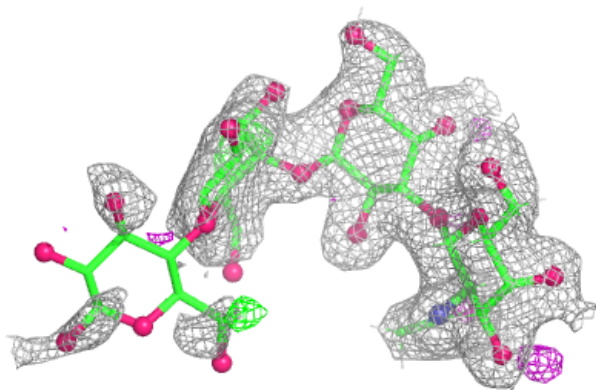
The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around Chain C:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

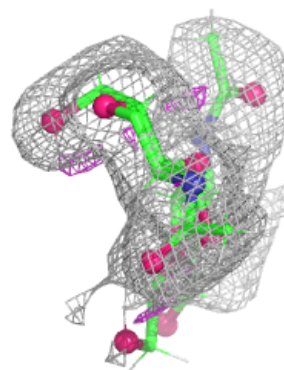
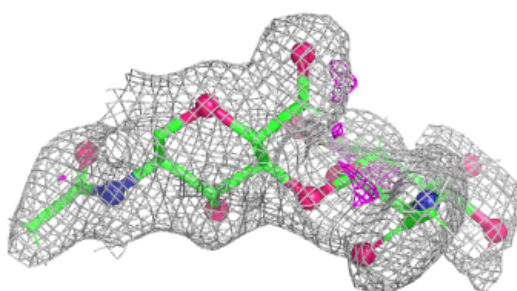
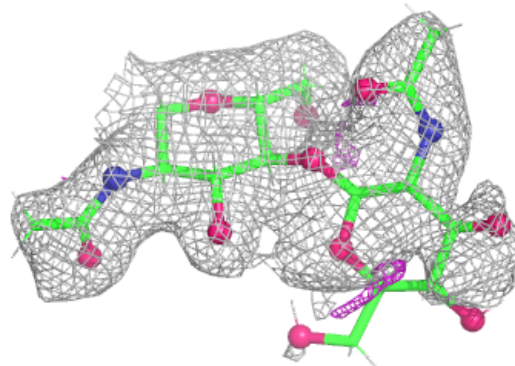
**Electron density around Chain D:**

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 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

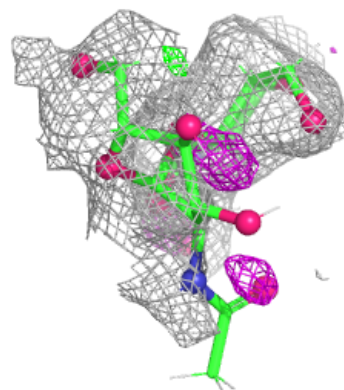
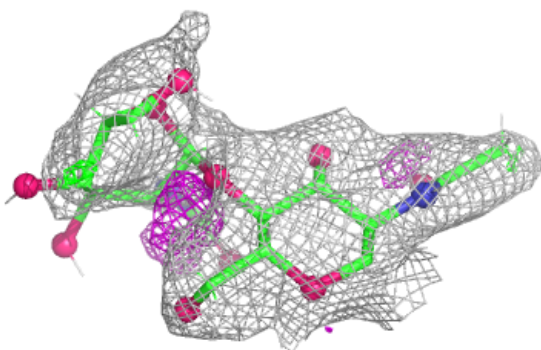
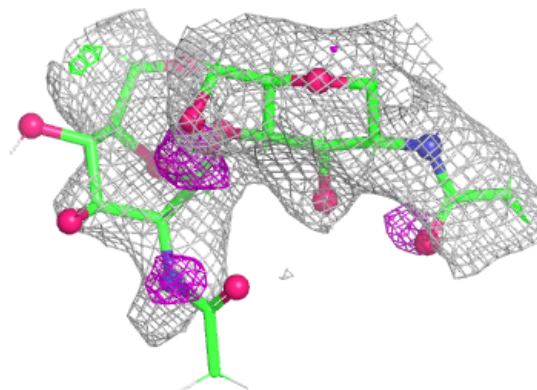


Electron density around Chain E:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

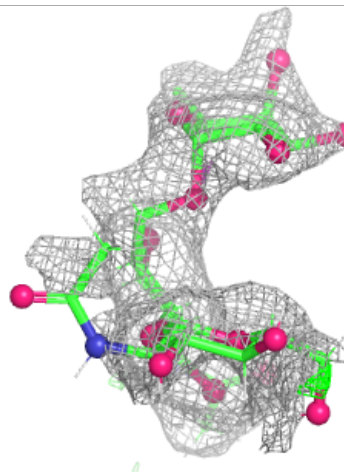
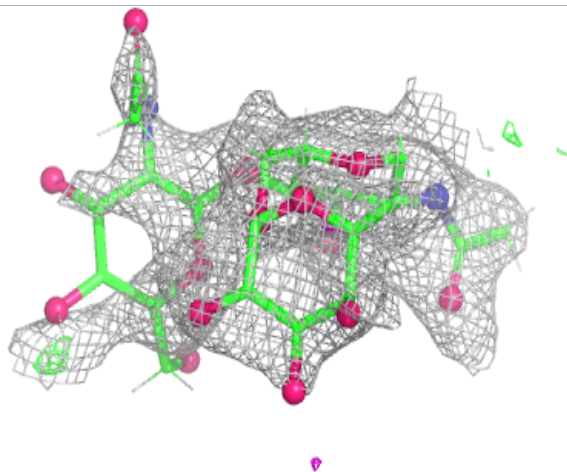
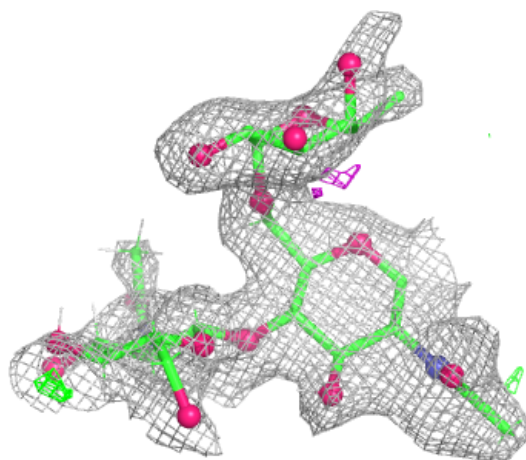
**Electron density around Chain G:**

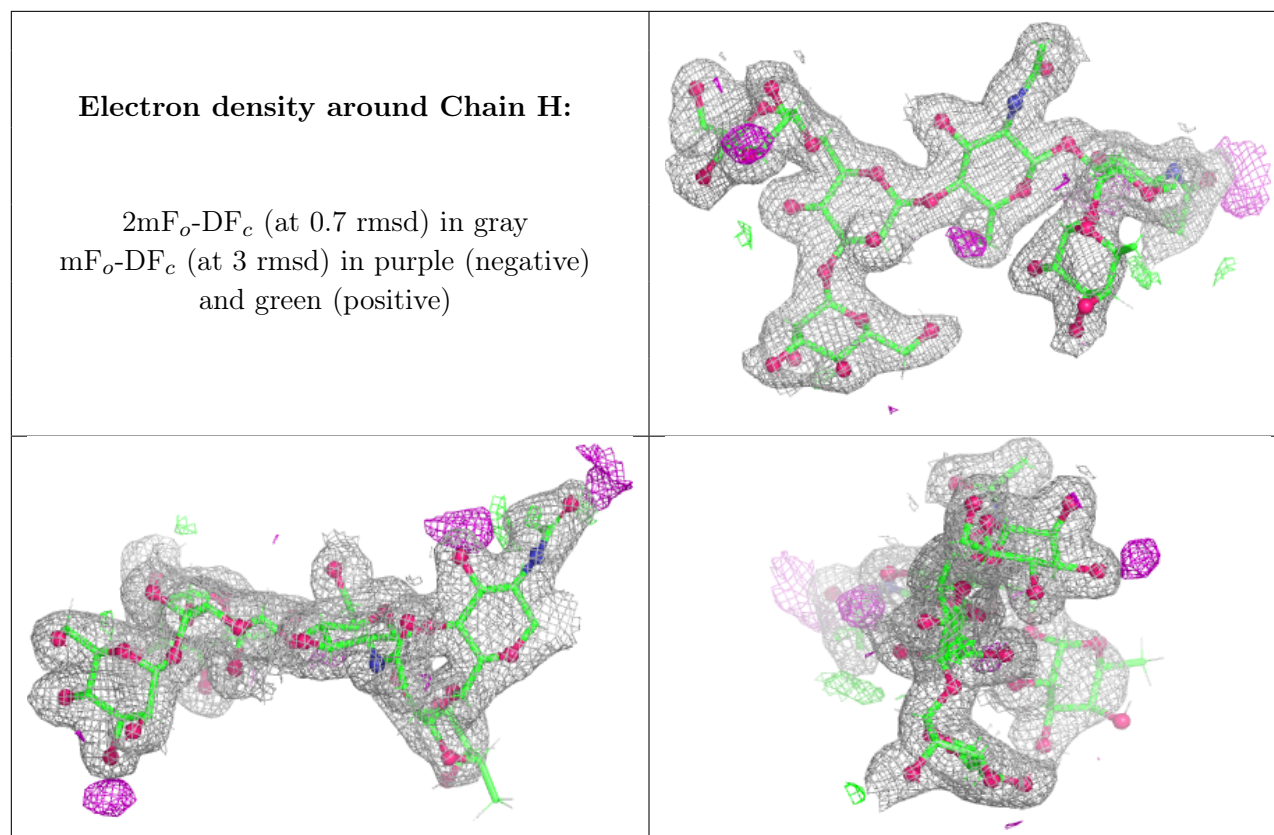
$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



Electron density around Chain F:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.4 Ligands [i](#)

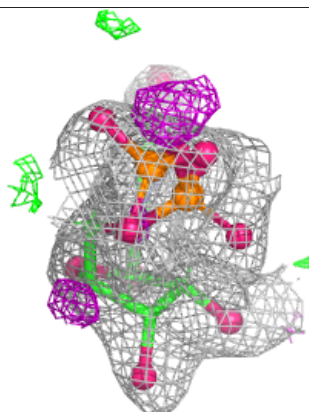
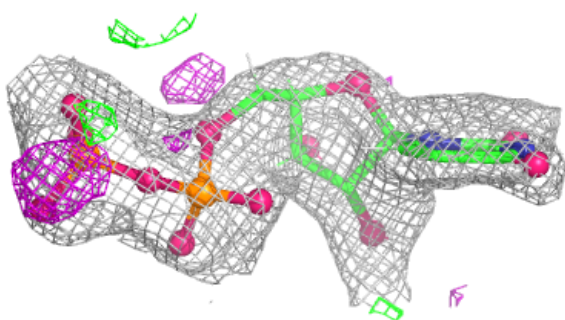
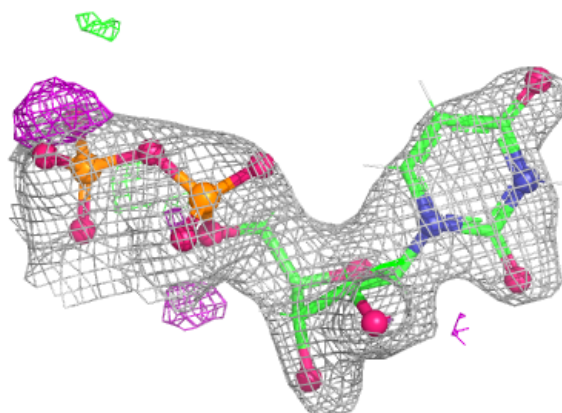
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
9	NAG	B	404	14/15	0.23	0.18	124,154,184,187	0
7	UDP	B	402	25/25	0.87	0.10	57,67,80,81	0
8	B3P	B	403	19/19	0.88	0.10	35,46,57,67	0
7	UDP	A	402	25/25	0.92	0.08	25,36,45,56	0
8	B3P	A	403	19/19	0.96	0.05	16,22,27,30	0
6	MN	B	401	1/1	0.98	0.04	50,50,50,50	0
6	MN	A	401	1/1	0.99	0.02	30,30,30,30	0

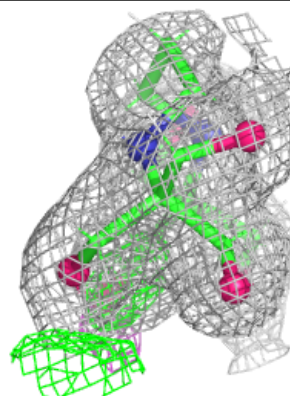
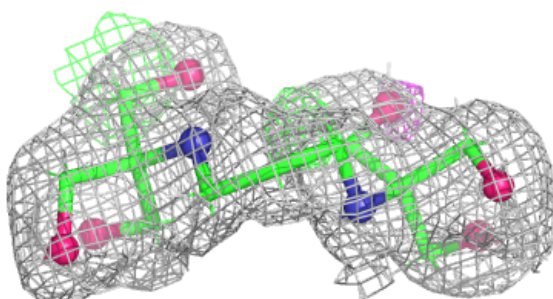
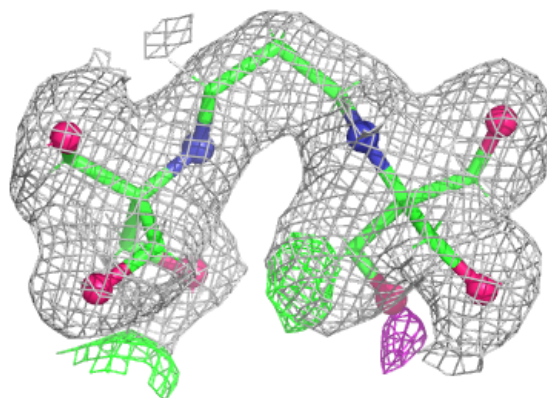
The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around UDP B 402:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

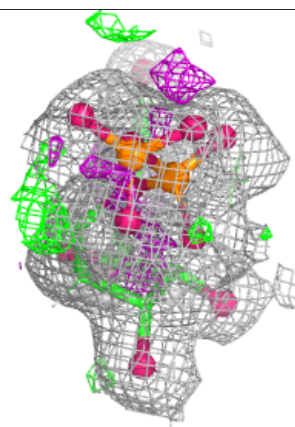
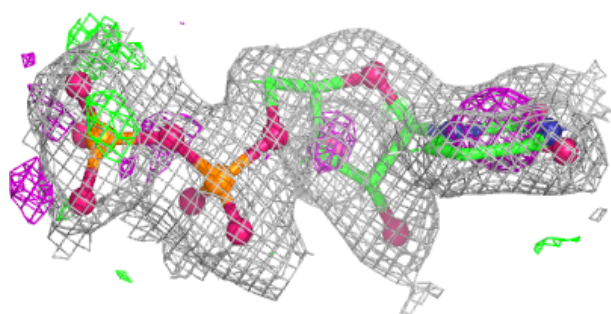
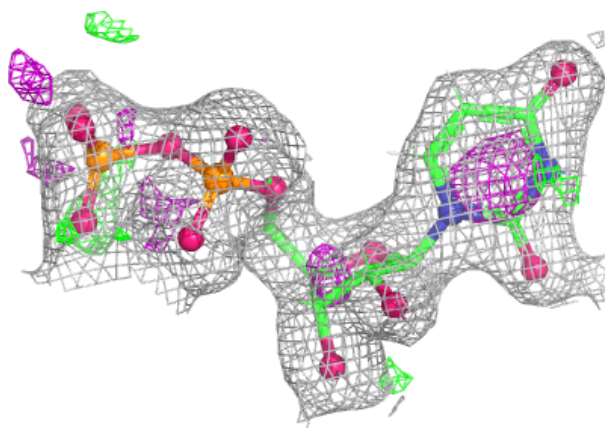
**Electron density around B3P B 403:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

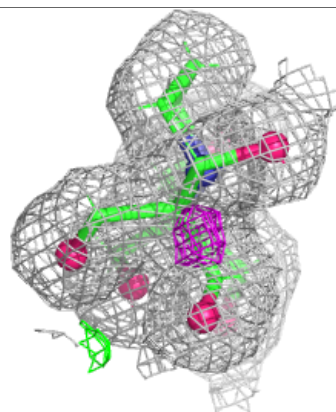
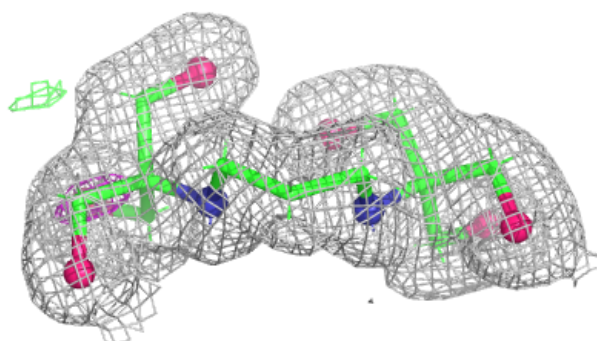
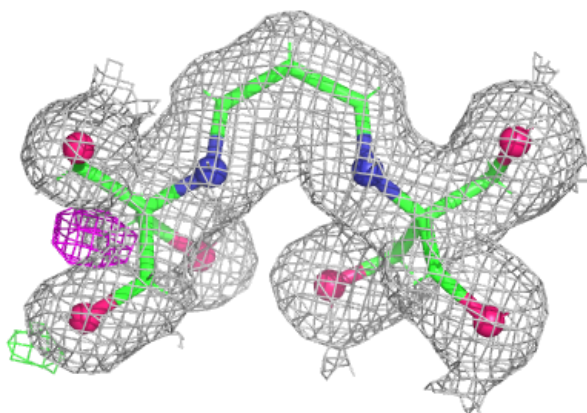


Electron density around UDP A 402:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

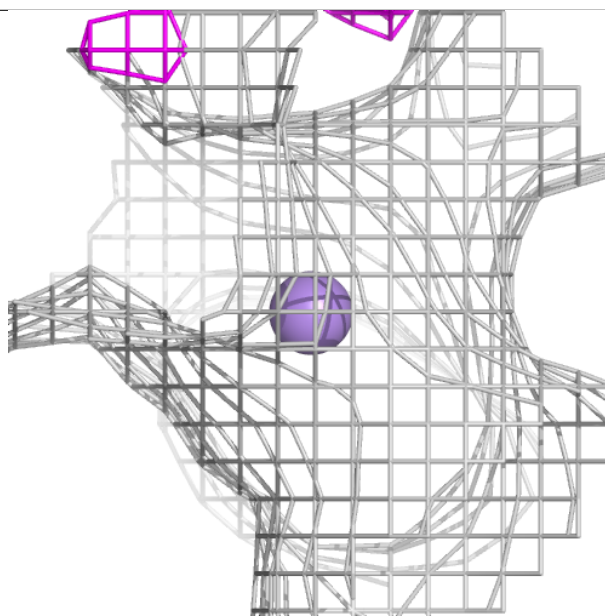
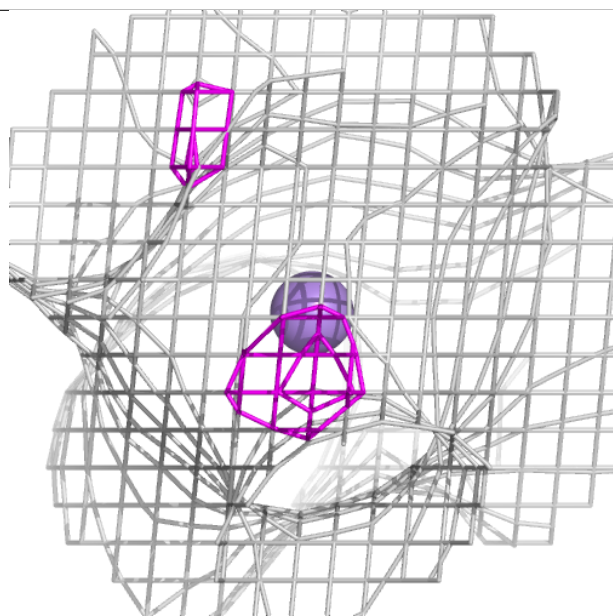
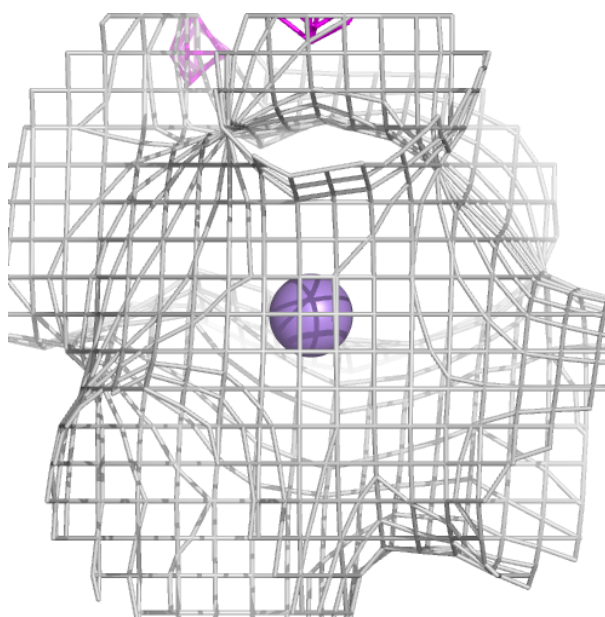
**Electron density around B3P A 403:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



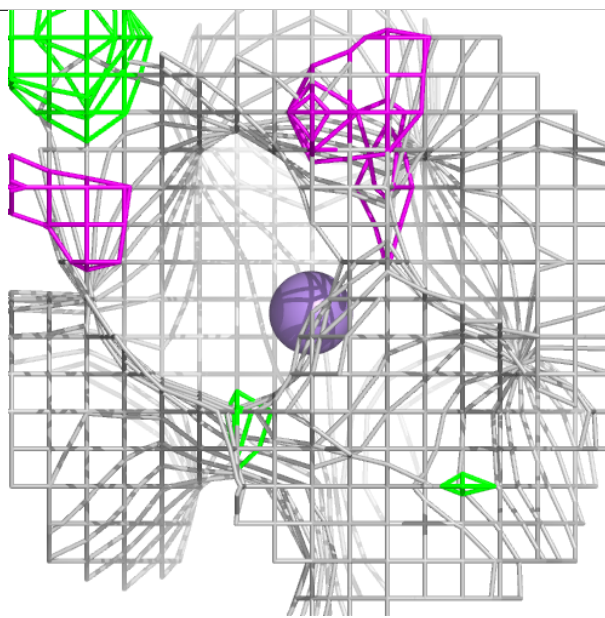
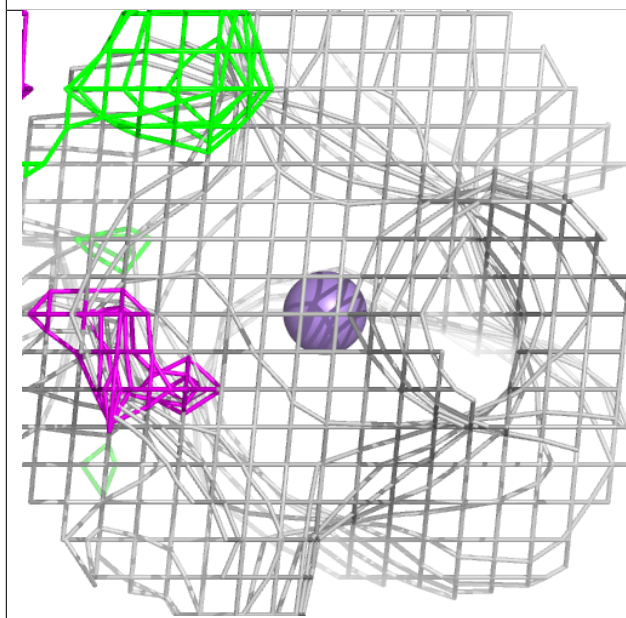
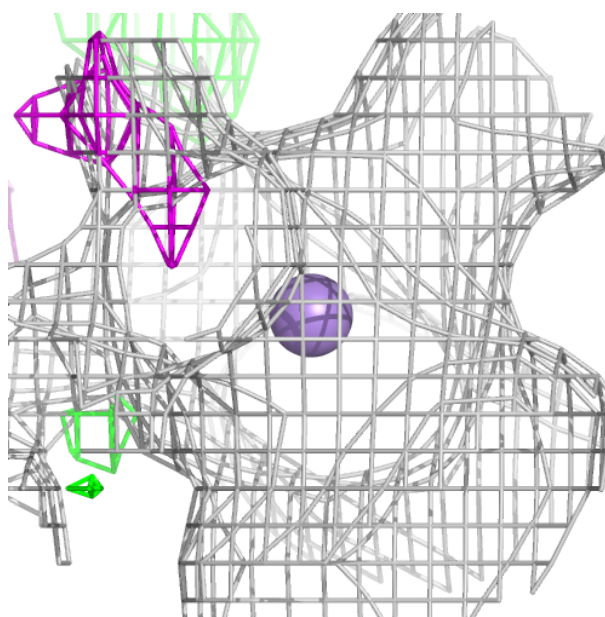
Electron density around MN B 401:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



Electron density around MN A 401:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.