



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 29, 2026 – 11:54 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5ZZ3 / pdb_00005zz3
Title : Crystal structure of intracellular B30.2 domain of BTN3A3
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Deposited on : 2018-05-30
Resolution : 3.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

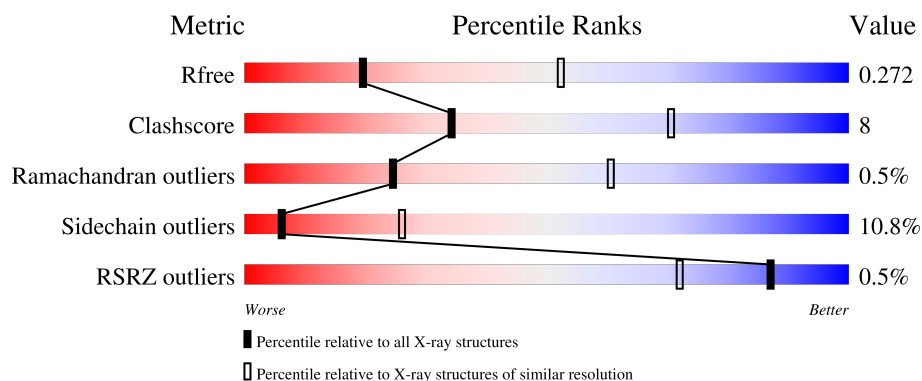
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2672 (3.00-3.00)
Clashscore	190562	2977 (3.00-3.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2877 (3.00-3.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2880 (3.00-3.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2671 (3.00-3.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	290	47% 18% . 34%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1560 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Butyrophilin, subfamily 3, member A3 isoform b variant.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	191	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1552	995	263	287	7			

There are 33 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	265	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q59F79
A	266	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	267	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	268	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	269	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	270	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	271	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	272	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	273	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	274	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	275	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	276	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	277	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	278	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	279	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	280	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	281	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	282	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	283	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	284	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	285	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	286	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	287	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	288	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	289	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	290	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	291	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	292	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	293	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	294	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	295	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	296	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79
A	297	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q59F79

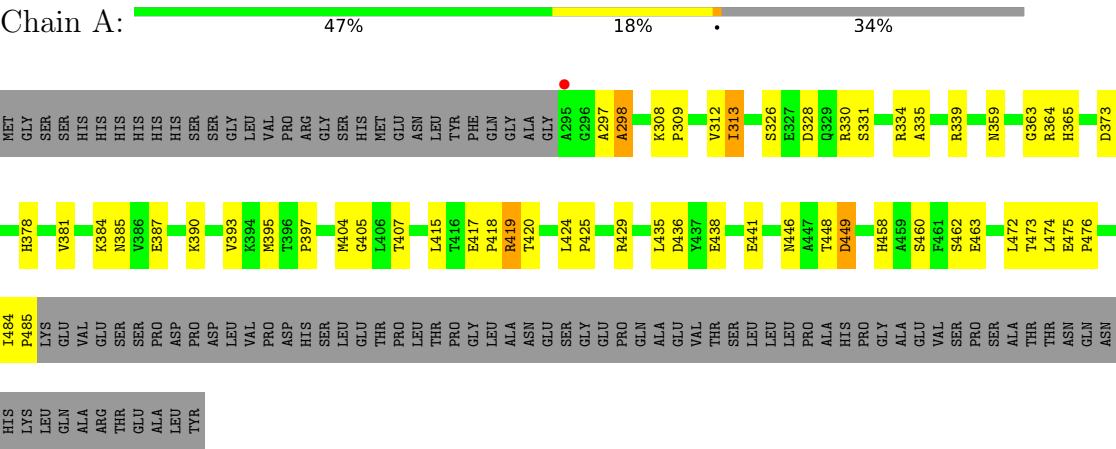
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	8	Total O 8 8	0	0

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Butyrophilin, subfamily 3, member A3 isoform b variant



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	50.31Å 50.31Å 261.09Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 3.00 50.00 – 3.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (50.00-3.00) 100.0 (50.00-3.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	5.68 (at 3.01Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0103	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.195 , 0.275 0.204 , 0.272	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	374 reflections (5.04%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	85.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.823	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 81.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	1560	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	99.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.74% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.00	0/1601	1.15	2/2182 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	328	ASP	N-CA-C	5.57	119.69	113.01
1	A	449	ASP	N-CA-C	-5.33	101.00	109.96

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1552	0	1494	23	0
2	A	8	0	0	0	0
All	All	1560	0	1494	23	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (23) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:419:ARG:N	1:A:419:ARG:HD2	2.09	0.67
1:A:312:VAL:O	1:A:330:ARG:NH1	2.28	0.66
1:A:484:ILE:O	1:A:485:PRO:C	2.53	0.51
1:A:395:MET:O	1:A:419:ARG:NH1	2.44	0.49
1:A:378:HIS:CD2	1:A:405:GLY:HA3	2.48	0.49
1:A:363:GLY:N	1:A:438:GLU:OE1	2.46	0.48
1:A:436:ASP:HB3	1:A:441:GLU:HG2	1.95	0.48
1:A:385:ASN:ND2	1:A:463:GLU:HG3	2.29	0.47
1:A:387:GLU:HG2	1:A:390:LYS:HB2	1.96	0.47
1:A:308:LYS:O	1:A:365:HIS:HA	2.16	0.45
1:A:359:ASN:OD1	1:A:359:ASN:C	2.60	0.45
1:A:326:SER:HB3	1:A:331:SER:HB2	1.99	0.44
1:A:475:GLU:HB2	1:A:476:PRO:HD2	1.98	0.44
1:A:424:LEU:O	1:A:425:PRO:C	2.60	0.44
1:A:364:ARG:HA	1:A:435:LEU:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:373:ASP:HA	1:A:429:ARG:NH1	2.34	0.43
1:A:309:PRO:HB2	1:A:484:ILE:HG13	2.01	0.42
1:A:397:PRO:HD3	1:A:415:LEU:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:313:ILE:HG22	1:A:330:ARG:NH1	2.36	0.41
1:A:334:ARG:NH2	1:A:335:ALA:O	2.52	0.41
1:A:417:GLU:OE2	1:A:418:PRO:HA	2.21	0.41
1:A:435:LEU:HD12	1:A:436:ASP:N	2.36	0.41
1:A:297:ALA:O	1:A:298:ALA:HB3	2.22	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	189/290 (65%)	167 (88%)	21 (11%)	1 (0%)	24 60

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	298	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	167/250 (67%)	149 (89%)	18 (11%)	6 26

All (18) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	313	ILE
1	A	339	ARG
1	A	381	VAL
1	A	384	LYS
1	A	393	VAL
1	A	404	MET
1	A	407	THR
1	A	419	ARG
1	A	420	THR
1	A	446	ASN
1	A	448	THR
1	A	449	ASP
1	A	458	HIS
1	A	460	SER
1	A	462	SER
1	A	472	LEU
1	A	473	THR
1	A	474	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	378	HIS
1	A	446	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	191/290 (65%)	-0.17	1 (0%)	87 72	73, 97, 127, 140	0

All (1) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	295	ALA	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.